

GREEN URBAN GROWTH

DANIEL WYSS – ARCHITECT
SKAT CONSULTING LTD SWITZERLAND / RWANDA
OCT 2020 COPENHAGEN / GENEVA

ADDRESSING CHALLENGES OF

MASS SUPPLY OF AFFORDABLE HOUSES IN AFRICA



SKAT CONSULTING LTD. SWITZERLAND, FOUNDED IN 1978

THE SWISS RESOURCE CENTRE FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGIES ADVISES INDUSTRY, DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES AND GOVERNMENTS OF THE GLOBAL SOUTH IN ADDRESSING URBANISATION AND POST-DISASTER CHALLENGES

DANIEL WYSS

ARCHITECT

DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

ATELIER 5 - SWITZERLAND

BALKANS ROMA-SLUM UPGRADING PROJECT

SKAT - ASIA – AFRICA - LATIN AMERICA

SKAT - AFRICA RESIDENT MANAGING DIRECTOR, ARCHITECT, SUPPLY CHAIN ADVISOR

UNIVERSITY OF GENEVA, SWITZERLAND

UNIVERSITY OF GENEVA, SWITZERLAND

URBAN DESIGN EMPLOYEE

INTERN, ARCHITECT, ADVISOR

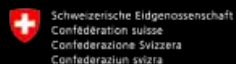
ARCHITECT, INDUSTRY ADVISOR

SWISS AGENCY FOR COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

THE SWISS GOVERNMENT INTENSIVELY FUNDED CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY DEVELOPMENT IN ASIA, LATIN AMERICA & AFRICA, INCLUDING THE ONE IN AFRICA'S GREAT LAKES REGION PRESENTED IN THE FOLLOWING SLIDES

OUR MANDATE IN AFRICA

ENABLING THE LOCAL CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY TO SUPPLY GREEN AND AFFORDABLE BUILDINGS, THAT CREATE DECENT EMPLOYMENTS



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ATELIER 5



SERBIA



HAITI



PAKISTAN

SPEAKER'S INFORMATION

THE TODAY'S PROGRAMME

1. URBANISATION IN AFRICA
2. SKAT'S MANDATE IN THE GREAT LAKES REGION
3. GROUP WORK I

LUNCH

1. MAKING URBAN HOUSING AFFORDABLE
2. UPGRADING INFORMAL SETTLEMENTS

BREAK

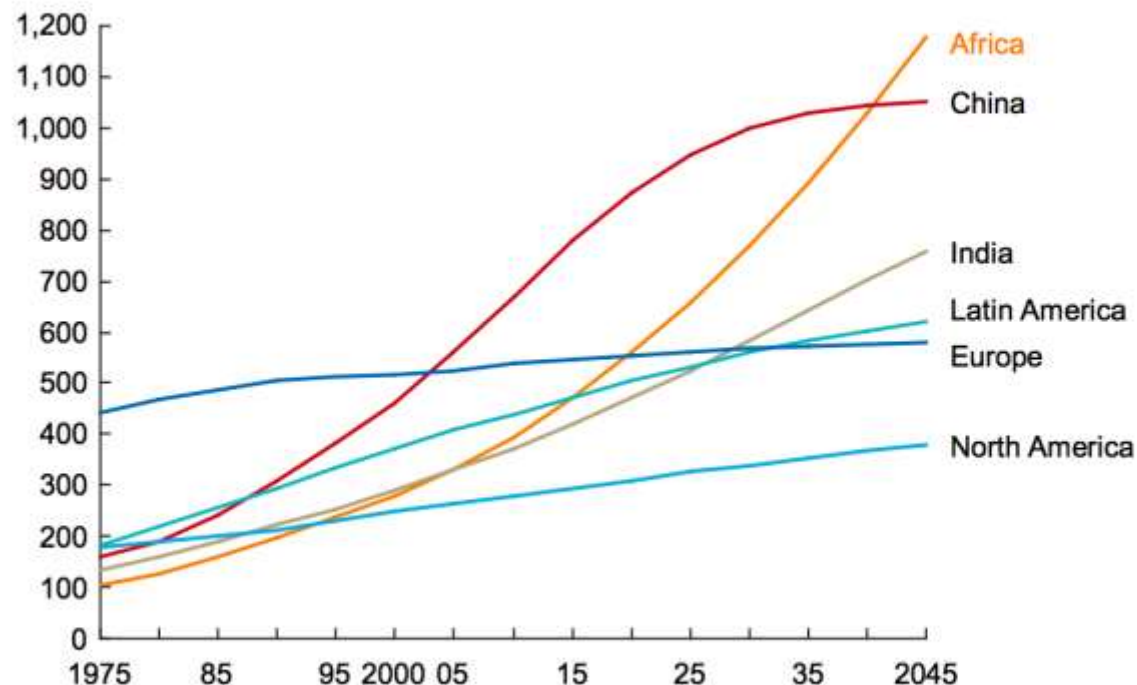
1. GROUP WORK 2
2. ESTABLISHING LOCALLY SOURCED HOUSING SUPPLY CHAINS

PART I:

ABOUT URBANIZATION IN THE GREAT LAKES REGION

Africa is urbanizing faster than any other region; its cities are expected to gain 24 million people each year until 2045

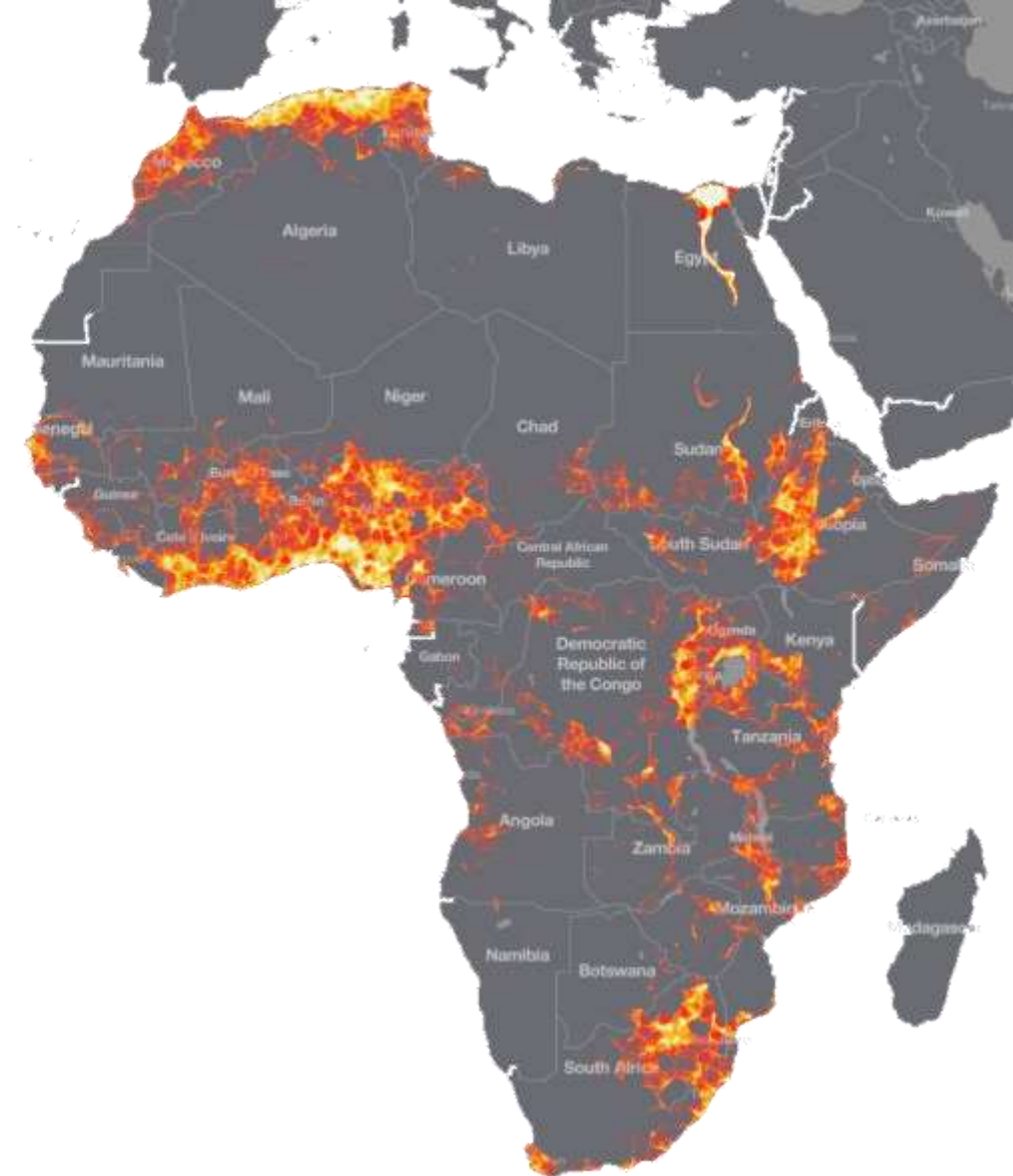
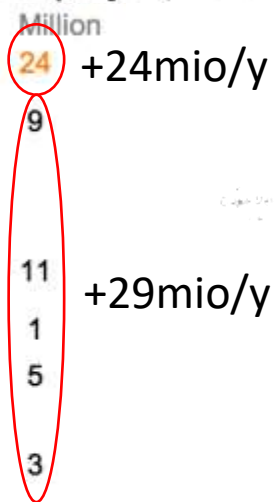
Size of the urbanized population¹
Million



Africa urbanized
%

25 29 33 36 40 45 49 54

Additional people living in urban areas per year, 2015–45
Million



AFRICA'S URBANISATION HOTSPOTS

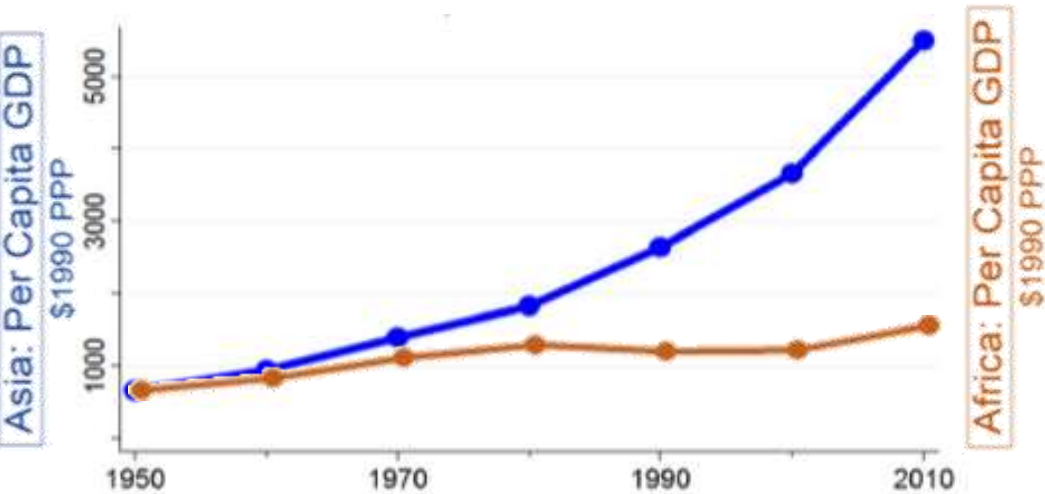


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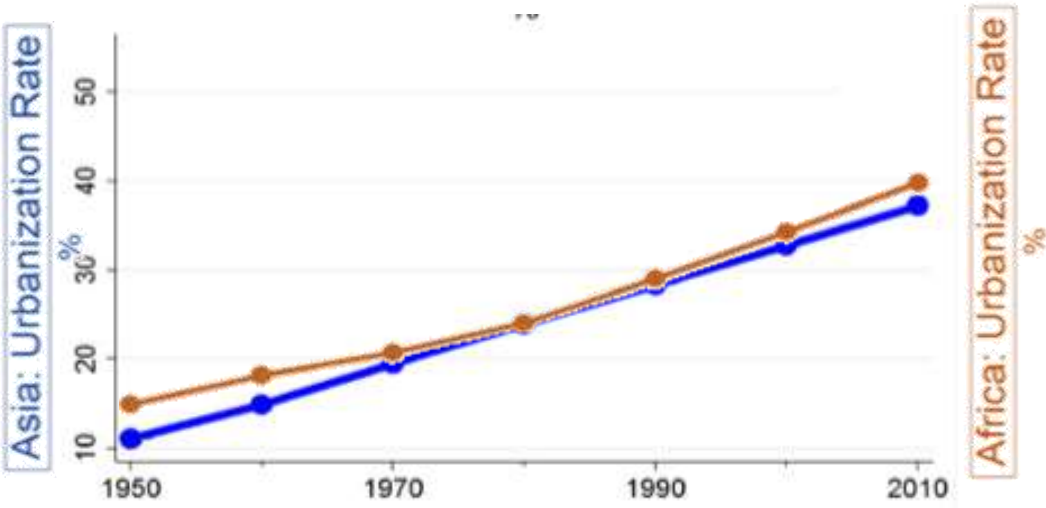
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GDP IN ASIA AND AFRICA

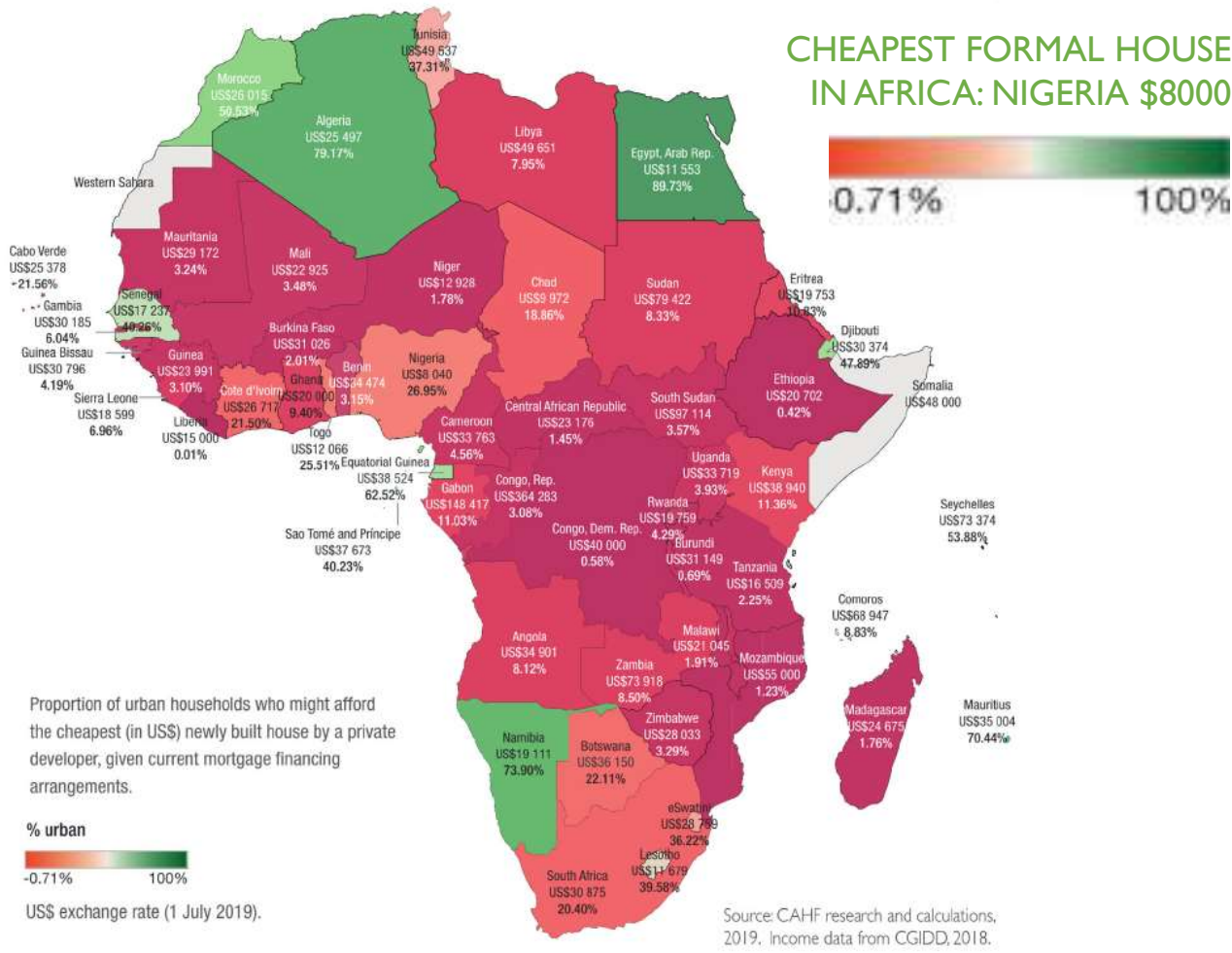


URBANISATION IN ASIA AND AFRICA

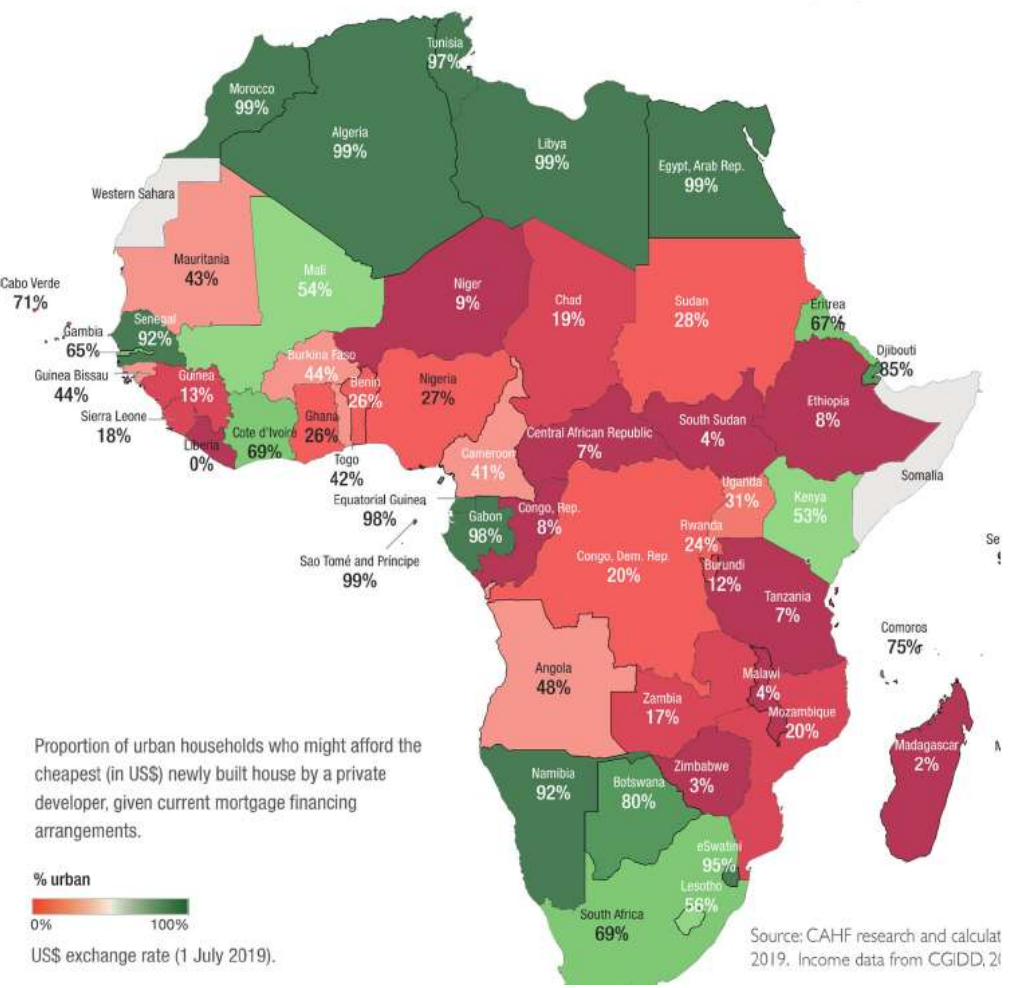


URBANISATION WITHOUT INDUSTRIALISATION

PERCENT URBAN HOUSEHOLDS WHO CAN AFFORD THE CHEAPEST NEWLY BUILT HOUSE (2019)



PERCENT URBAN HOUSEHOLDS WHO CAN AFFORD A US\$8 040 HOUSE (2019)



WHO CAN AFFORD THE CHEAPEST HOUSE ? WHO CAN AFFORD AN \$8000 HOUSE ?

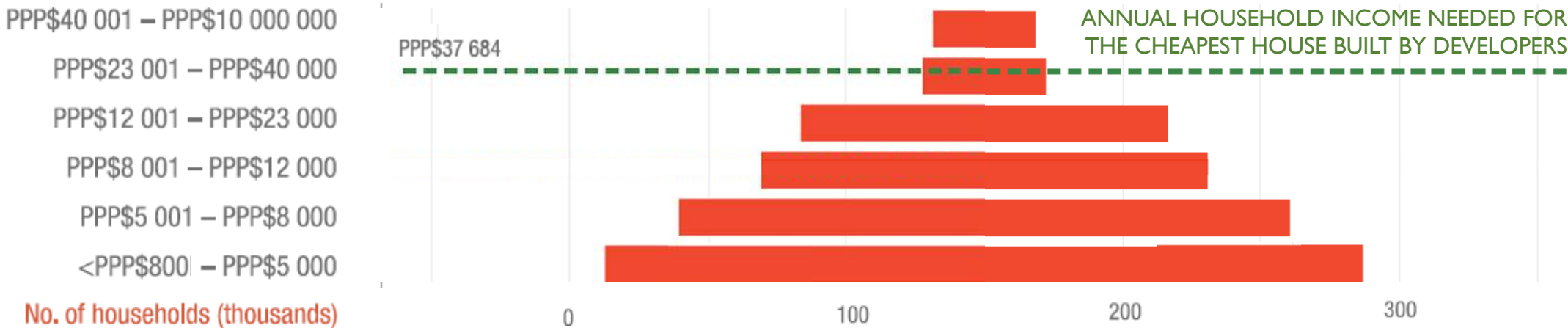
AFFORDABILITY OF FORMAL HOUSES

THE INCOME REQUIRED FOR THE MOST AFFORDABLE HOUSE BUILT BY DEVELOPERS

House price = 18 millions RWF
House price = 18'800 US \$
House price = 60'938 PPP \$
1 US \$ = 3.24 PPP \$

RWANDA

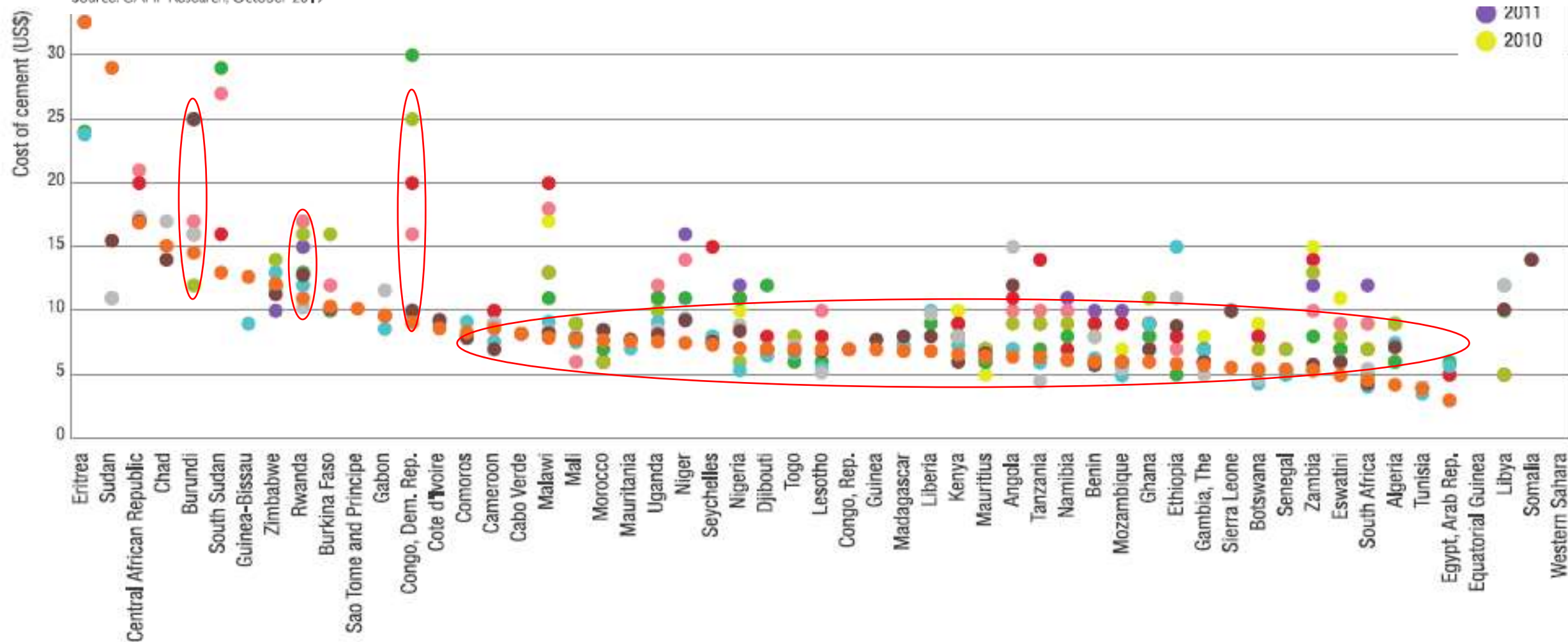
Annual income profile for rural and urban households based on consumption (PPP\$)



AFFORDABILITY OF FORMAL HOUSES IN RWANDA

PRICE OF A 50KG BAG OF CEMENT, 2010 – 2019 (US\$)

Source: CAHF Research, October 2019



PRICES OF A 50KG BAG OF CEMENT



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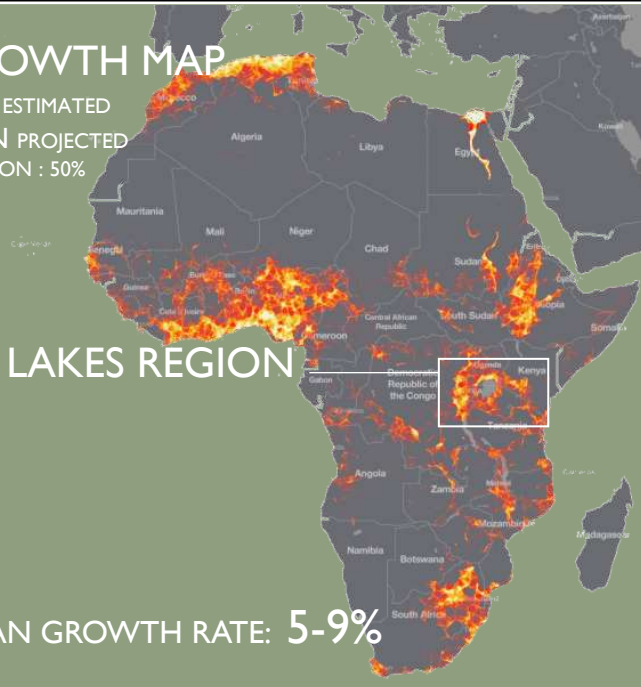
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....AND NOW AFRICA'S GREAT LAKES REGION....

URBAN GROWTH MAP

2018: 8 MILLION ESTIMATED
2050: 34 MILLION PROJECTED
LEVEL OF URBANISATION : 50%



ANNUAL URBAN GROWTH RATE: 5-9%

UN - WORLD URBANIZATION PROSPECTS

“Rwanda urbanized the fastest during the period 1990-2018, [...] Burundi is projected to urbanize fastest in the coming decades.”

The 2018 Revision, p.52



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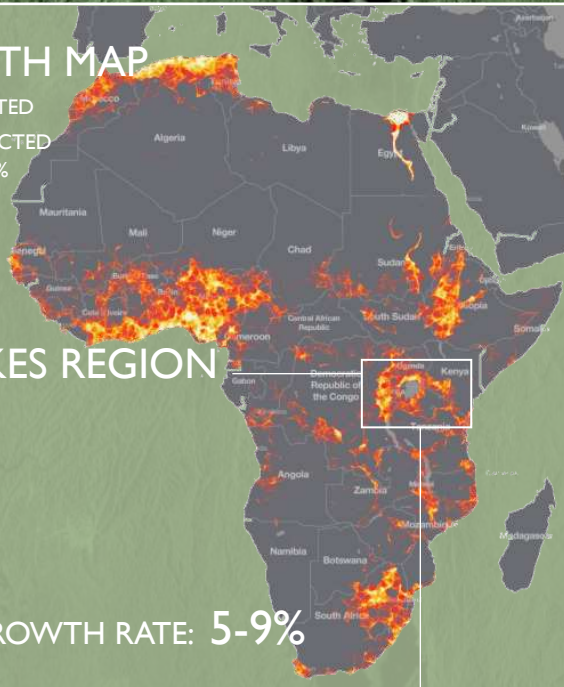
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THE WORLD'S FASTEST URBANISING AREA

URBAN GROWTH MAP

2018: 8 MILLION ESTIMATED
2050: 34 MILLION PROJECTED
LEVEL OF URBANISATION : 50%



THE GREAT LAKES REGION

ANNUAL URBAN GROWTH RATE: 5-9%

URBAN DWELLERS BY 2050 : +25 MILLION

PEAK 2040: +1 MILLION PER YEAR



UN - WORLD URBANIZATION PROSPECTS

“Rwanda urbanized the fastest during the period 1990-2018, [...] Burundi is projected to urbanize fastest in the coming decades.”

The 2018 Revision, p.52

GOMA 1.2 M

KIGALI 1.4 M

BUKAVU 1.3 M

BUJUMBURA 1 M

THE WORLD'S FASTEST URBANISING AREA



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Average agrarian area per farmer family in Rwanda 0.6-0.7ha
Minimum Area Required (FAO): 0.9ha

WHAT DRIVES THIS FAST URBANISATION?



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URBAN DWELLERS BY 2050 : +20 MILLION

URBAN DWELLINGS 2019: +110.000

GDP : \$ 20 BILLION
GDB FIRBOURG: \$ 20 BILLION

THE REGION'S URBAN EXPANSION PATTERN



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INFORMAL SETTLEMENTS: 80%
PREDOMINANT MATERIAL MUD & WOOD



BUILT OF VILLAGE HOUSES IN AN URBAN CONTEXT



HOUSES ON THIS PICTURE : 3000
= URBAN EXPANSION OF 10 DAYS

DENSIFICATION >> “SETTLEMENT INFARCTION”



STORM WATER DAMAGES & LAND SLIDES
DURING EVERY HEAVY RAIN



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VULNERABLE FOR LOW-INTENSITY DISASTERS

Brand zerstört mehr als 150 Häuser in Bukavu im Osten Kongos

Im Osten der Demokratischen Republik Kongo hat eine Frau beim Zubereiten von Donuts neben einem Treibstofflager einen verheerenden Brand ausgelöst.



Urban Refugee Camp Fire near Bukavu



Photo d'illustrations. La Libre/RDC: incendie dans un camp de déplacés

SETTLEMENT FIRES:
SEVERAL FIRES EVERY YEAR



VULNERABLE FOR LOW-INTENSITY DISASTERS



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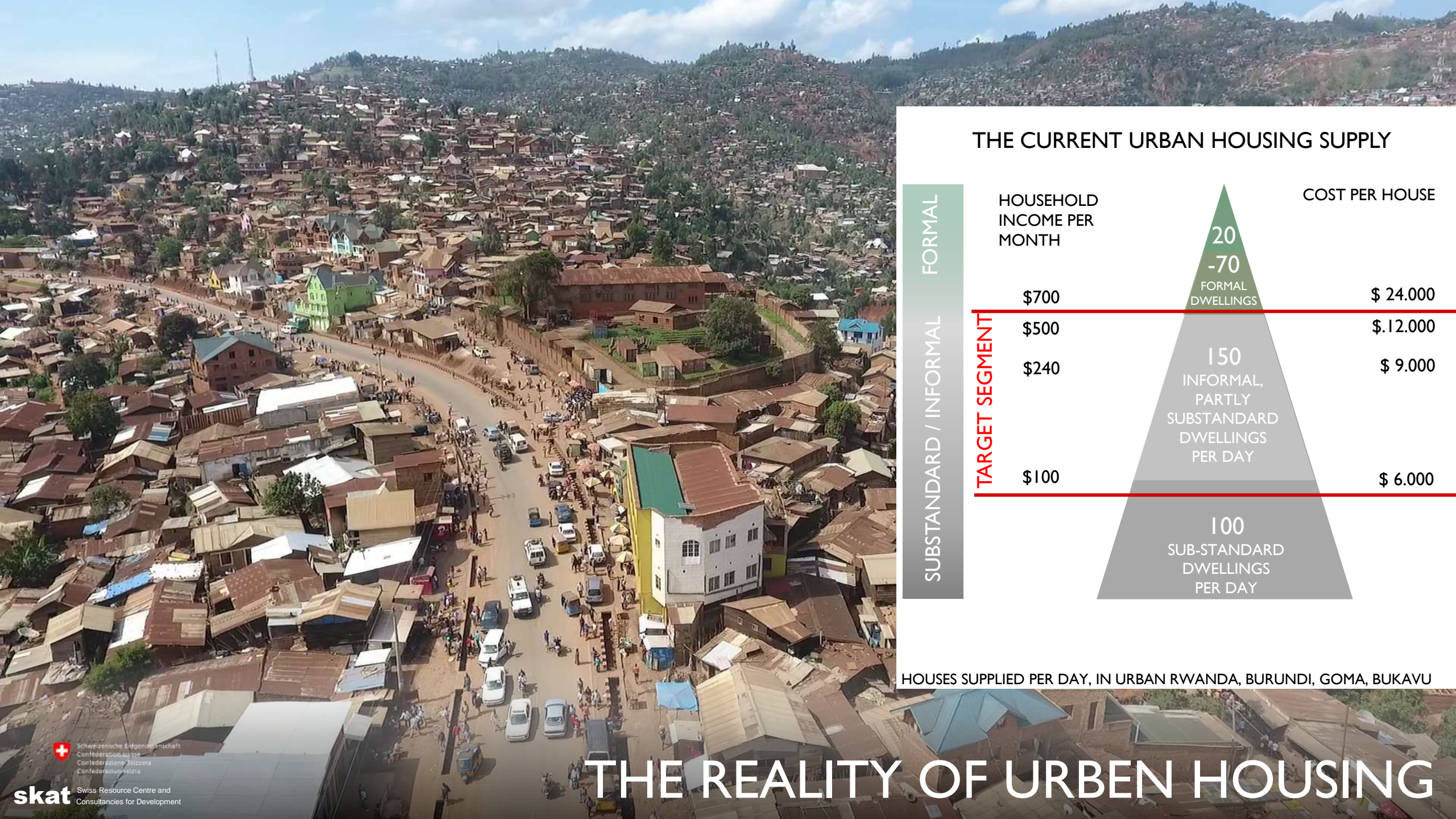
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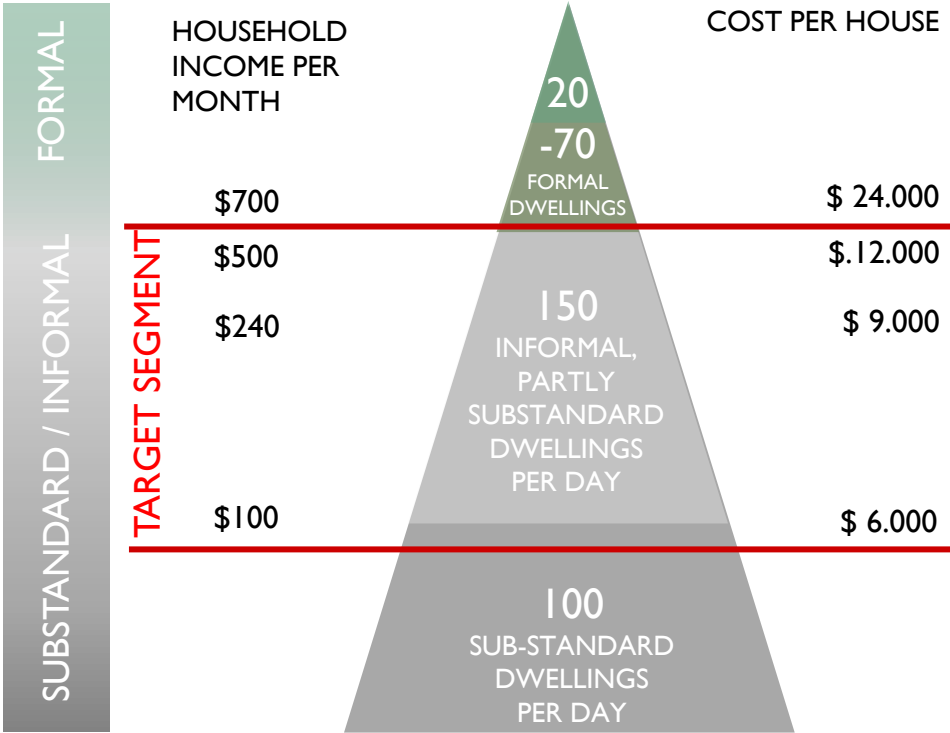
THE CURRENT (RE-)CONSTRUCTION REALITY

NEW CHALLENGES OF THE
VERTICALLY GROWING AFRICAN CITY





THE CURRENT URBAN HOUSING SUPPLY




HOUSES SUPPLIED PER DAY, IN URBAN RWANDA, BURUNDI, GOMA, BUKAVU

THE REALITY OF URBAN HOUSING



CONTRACTORS FIT FOR DENSE URBAN CONSTRUCTION
100

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MOST BUILDERS STRUGGLE WITH STORIED HOUSES

Rwanda: 4.8 Magnitude Earthquake Kills One, Injures Over 20

By Michel Nkurunziza



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CREATING NEW URBAN VULNERABILITY



CAPITAL DRAIN FROM CEMENT IMPORTS
2015 : USD 100.000.000
= WORKERS' INCOMES: 50.000

MULTIPLYING THE DEMAND FOR IMPORTED CEMENT



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...AND THE PRODUCTION OF TREE-FIRED BRICKS

ANNUAL BRICK AND BLOCK DEMAND BY 2035
4.000.000.000



WATER ABSORPTION:
25-30%

COMPRESSIVE
STRENGTH:
2-7MPa



ENERGY LOSS : 80% (4-5MJ/KG)



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...POOR QUALITY, POOR WORKING CONDITIONS



URBAN DEVELOPMENT IN EASTERN AFRICA

QUESTIONS, OBSERVATIONS REMARKS

PART II:

WHAT IS OUR MISSION IN THE GREAT LAKES REGION?

THE SWISS AGENCY FOR DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION'S OBJECTIVES
TO REDUCE THE URBANISATION'S CLIMATE IMPACT
TO TAP ITS UNUSED EMPLOYMENT POTENTIAL
BY MAKING SAFE URBAN HOUSING AFFORDABLE AND AVAILABLE AT MASS SCALE

SKAT'S MANDATE

**TO FACILITATE A “GREEN CHANGE” IN THE URBAN
HOUSING SUPPLY CHAINS AND TO MAXIMISE THE
SECTOR'S JOB CREATION**



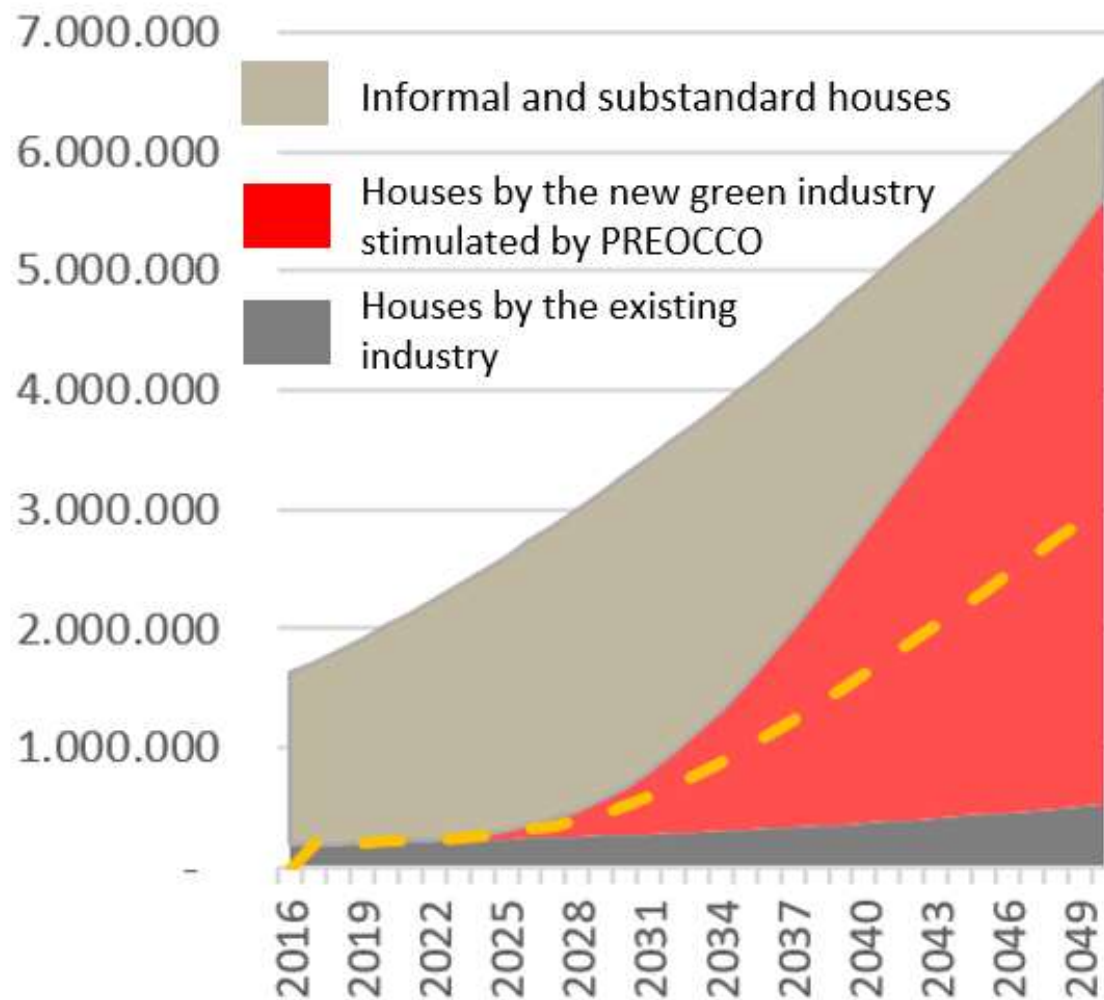
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GREEN INDUSTRIES, SAFE NEIGHBOURHOODS





A complete transformation of the construction sector in the target region:

Market share of low-carbon houses 70-80%

+ 250.000 Local employments

+ 3.500.000 formal urban houses

- 40.000.000 t CO₂

- 100.000.000 trees cut

THE TARGETED SECTOR TRANSFORMATION

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

URBAN DEVELOPMENT IN EASTERN AFRICA

QUESTIONS, OBSERVATIONS, REMARKS?

10 MINUTES BREAK

PART III:

GROUP WORK I

GROUP WORK I

GETTING A FEELING ABOUT VOLUMES AND QANTITIES

IMAGINE YOU ARE

A MINISTER'S ADVISOR FOR URBAN DEVELOPMENT

CALCULATE / ESTIMATE AND ILLUSTRATE

- THE NUMBER OF URBAN HOUSES/DWELLINGS REQUIRED BY 2050
- THE QUANTITY OF CLAY AND SAND QUARRIED
- THE NUMBER OF MASONS AND BRICKMAKERS INVOLVED
- WOOD CONSUMED BY THE BRICK SECTOR

KEY DATA REQUIRED (These are approximate figures)

KIGALI CITY

- URBAN POPULATION: 1.500.000 (2020)
- ANNUAL URBAN GROWTH RATE: 6.5%
- AV. URBAN HOUSEHOLD SIZE: 3-4 PERSONS, 10M² PER PERSON
- HOUSING AS PERCENTAGE OF OVERALL BUILDING NEEDS: 70%
- BRICKS PER 40m² DWELLING: 10.000 BRICKS (10/5/21 CM, 2 KG)
- WALLING AREA PER MASON TEAM OF 2 PERSONS: 5m² / DAY
- BRICKS OUTPUT PER BRICKYARD: 2 MILLION/YEAR, 80 EMPLOYEES
- ENERGY NEEDS FOR BRICKMAKING: 5MJ/KG CLAY (WOOD: 14MJ/KG)

PART IV, V & VII

THE CASE STUDY: THE SWISS PROECCO (2012-2024)

SKAT'S MANDATE

**TO FACILITATE A “GREEN CHANGE” IN THE URBAN
HOUSING SUPPLY CHAINS AND TO MAXIMISE THE
SECTOR'S JOB CREATION**

THE VOLUME OF THE CHALLENGE BY 2050

- 5.000.000 URBAN DWELLINGS
- 300.000 EMPLOYMENTS LOST TO THE CEMENT INDUSTRY
- 100.000.000 TREES UNNECESSARILY CUT
- 40.000.000 tCO₂ UNNECESSARILY EMITTED

TASK I:

REDUCING THE COST OF HOUSING

REMEMBER KIGALI CITY

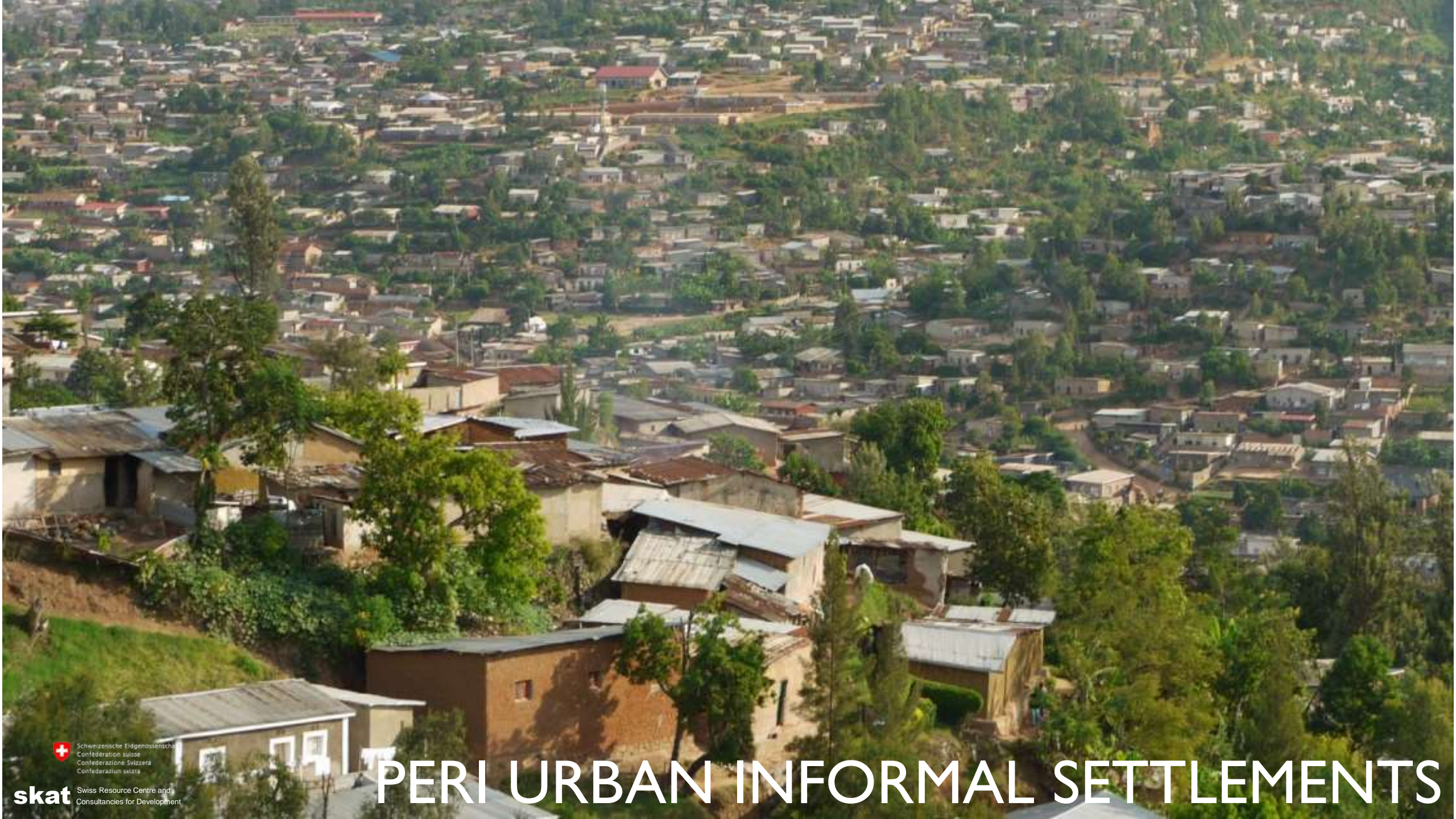


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DOWN TOWN KIGALI CITY



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PERI URBAN INFORMAL SETTLEMENTS



CENTRAL INFORMAL SETTLEMENTS



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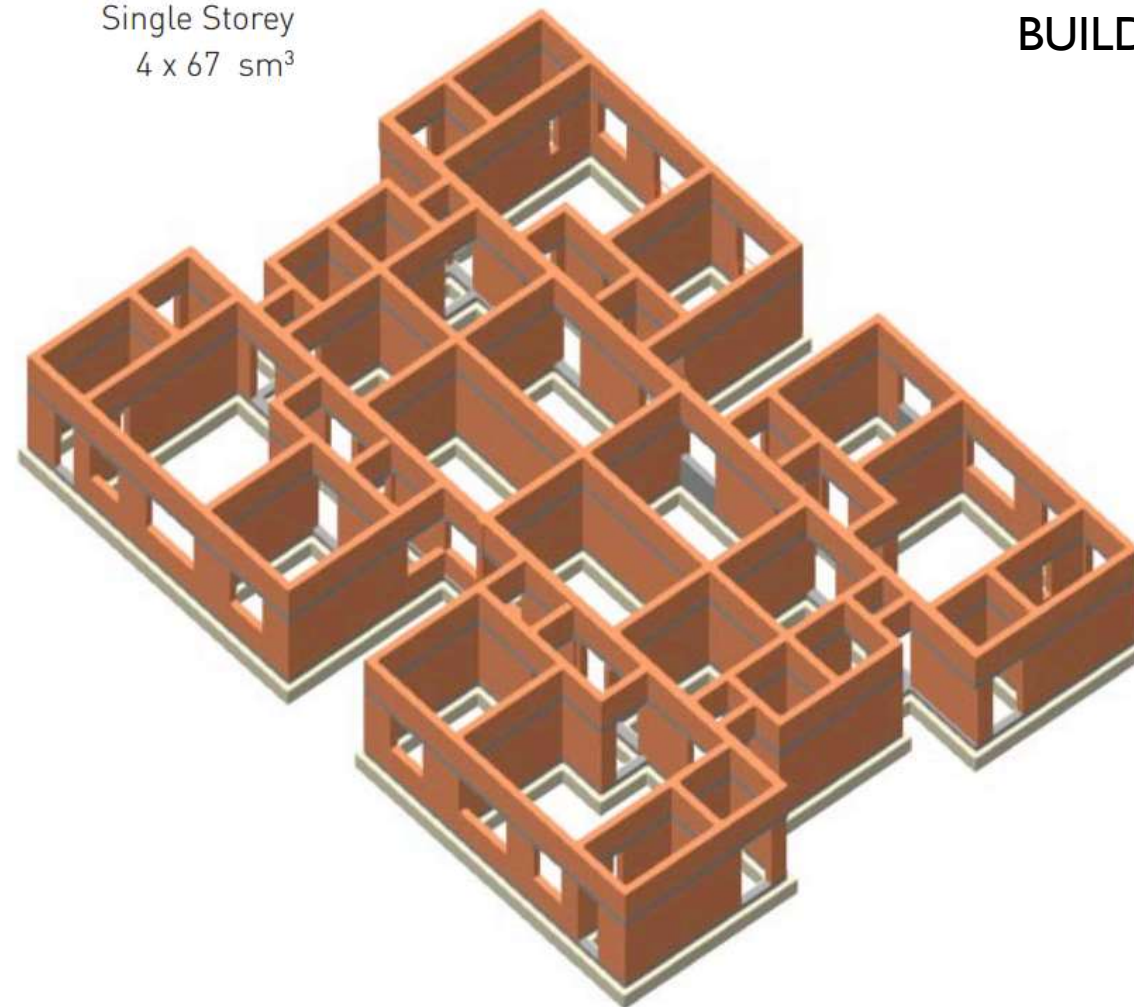
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HOW TO REDUCE CONSTRUCTION COSTS



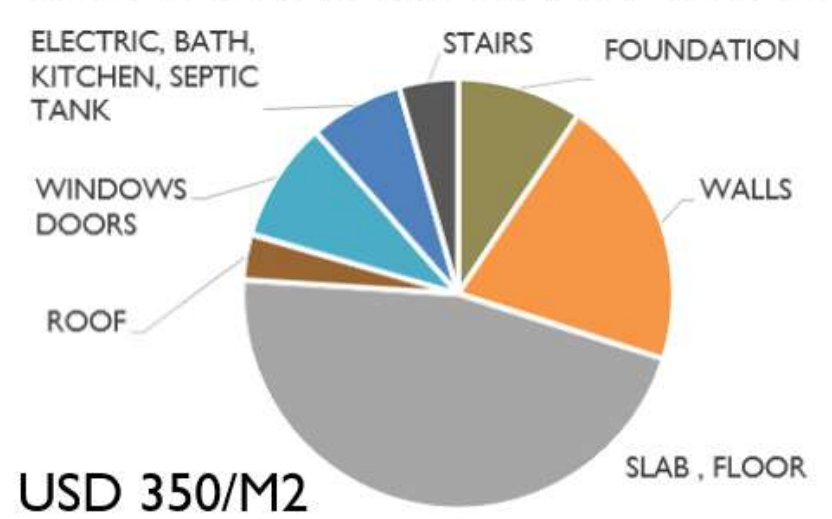
Single Storey
4 x 67 sm³

AFFORDABLE MODEL
BUILDING

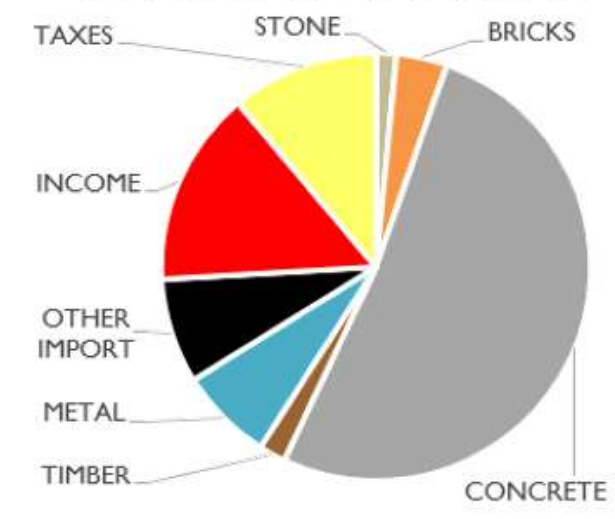


ANALYSING COMMON BUILDING DESIGN

USUAL CONSTRUCTION COSTS



COST PER MATERIAL

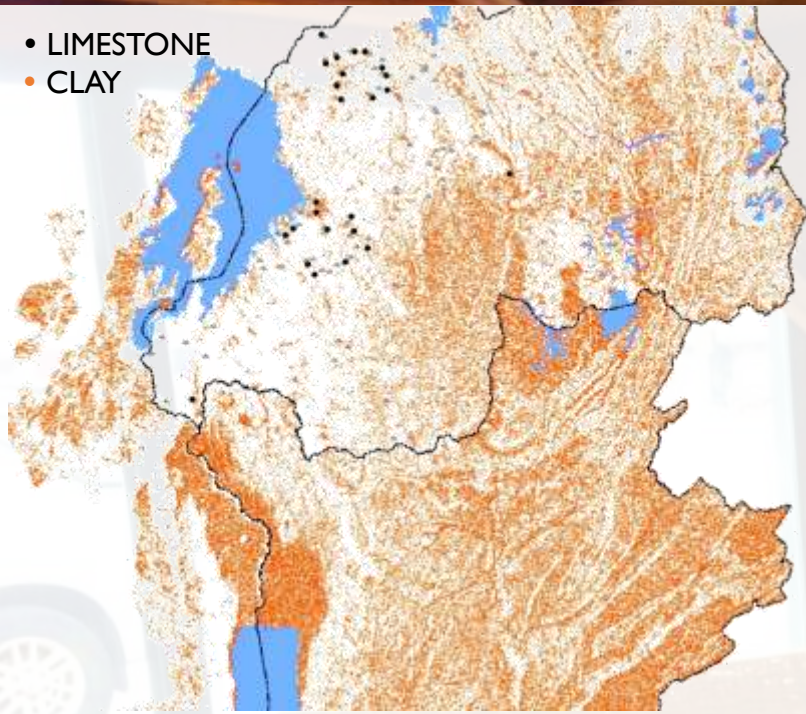


MATERIAL IMPORTS

WITH COMMON DESIGNS: USD 220/M2



COST-ANALYSING OF COMMON BUILDINGS



RAW MATERIAL REQUIRED FOR BUILDING MATERIAL PRODUCTION

RED BRICKS: CLAY

CEMENT PRODUCTION: LIMESTONE



IDENTIFYING LOCALLY AVAILABLE MATERIAL

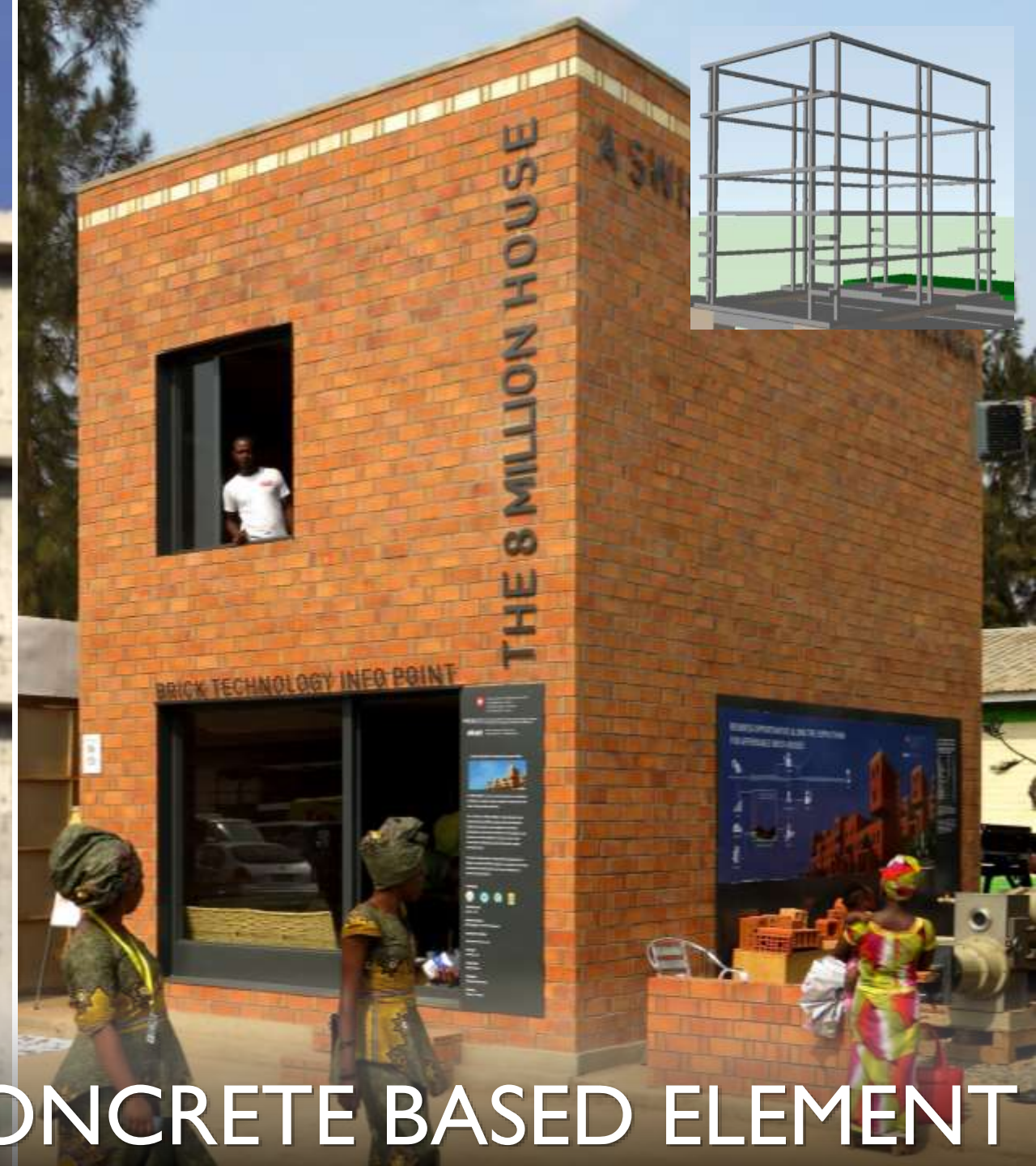


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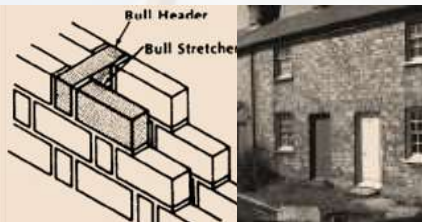
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SUBSTITUTING CONCRETE BASED ELEMENT



SELECTED STAGES IN THE HISTORY OF ROWLOCK BOND WALLING



HENLOW
UK- 1801
**WORKING-CLASS
HOUSES**



PICTON
CAN- 1858
**AFFORDABLE
SETTLERS' HOUSES**
WELSH BROTHERS

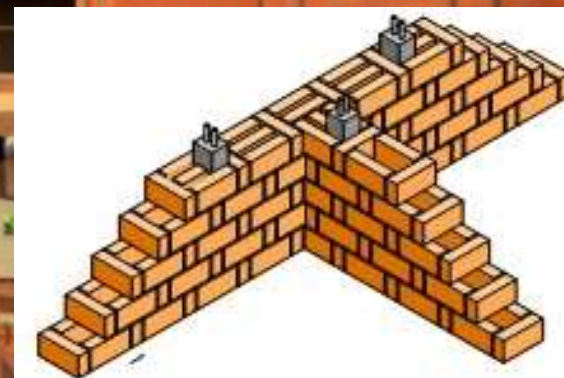


CHICAGO
USA-1949
**LUNT LAKE
APTARTMENTS**
HOLSMAN, HOLSMAN
KLEKAMP & TAYLOR

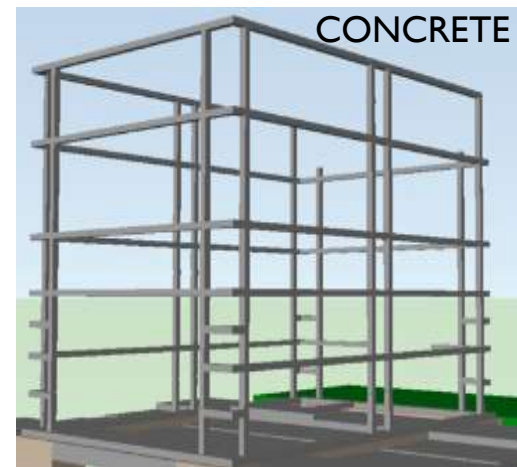


KATHMANDU AREA
NEPAL-2015
**PARA-SEISMIC RECON-
STRUCTION MANUAL**
GOVERNMENT OF NEPAL
AFTER THE GORKHA SEISM
MAGNITUDE: 8.1Ms

FOR SMALL CONTRACTORS
WITH SIMPLE EQUIPMENT
REQUIRING A MINIMUM OF
CONCRETE



THE CUBE: ROWLOCK BOND MODULAR AND PARA-SEISMIC



FOR SMALL CONTRACTORS
WITH SIMPLE EQUIPMENT
REQUIRING A MINIMUM OF
CONCRETE



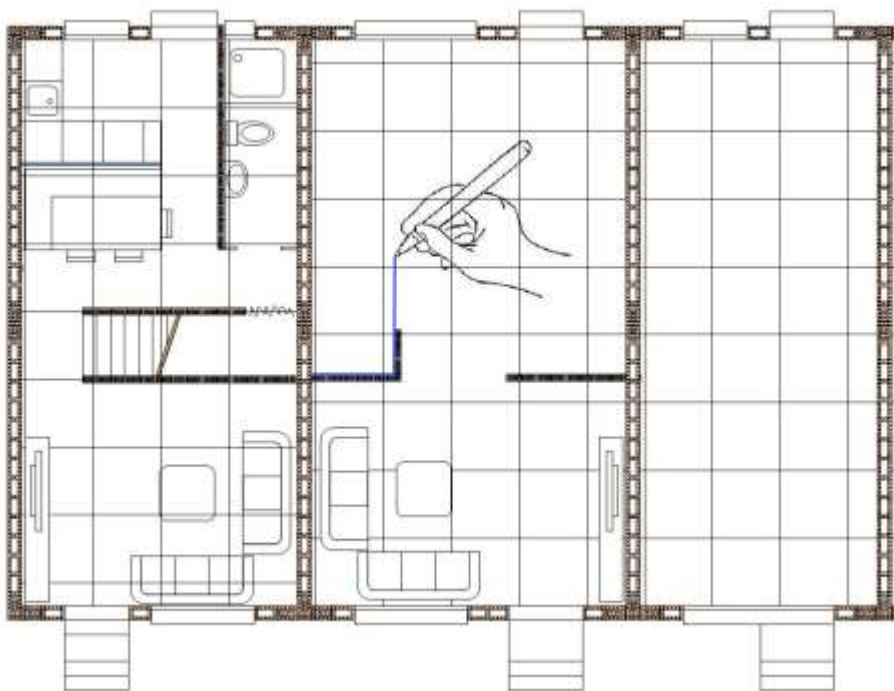
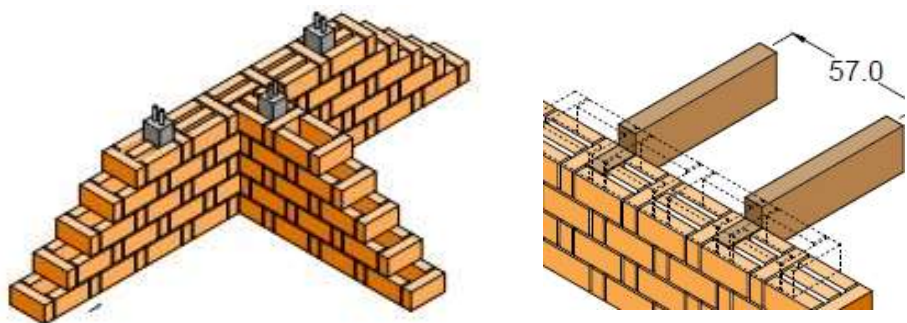
EASY-TO-BUILD URBAN WALLING & SLABS



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FOR SMALL CONTRACTORS
WITH SIMPLE EQUIPMENT
REQUIRING A MINIMUM OF
CONCRETE

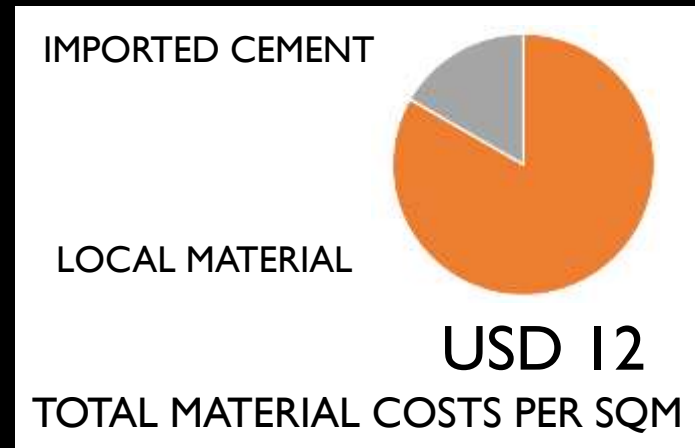
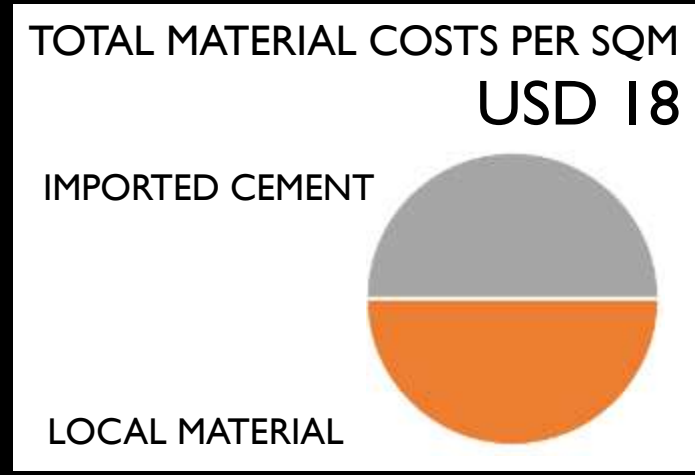


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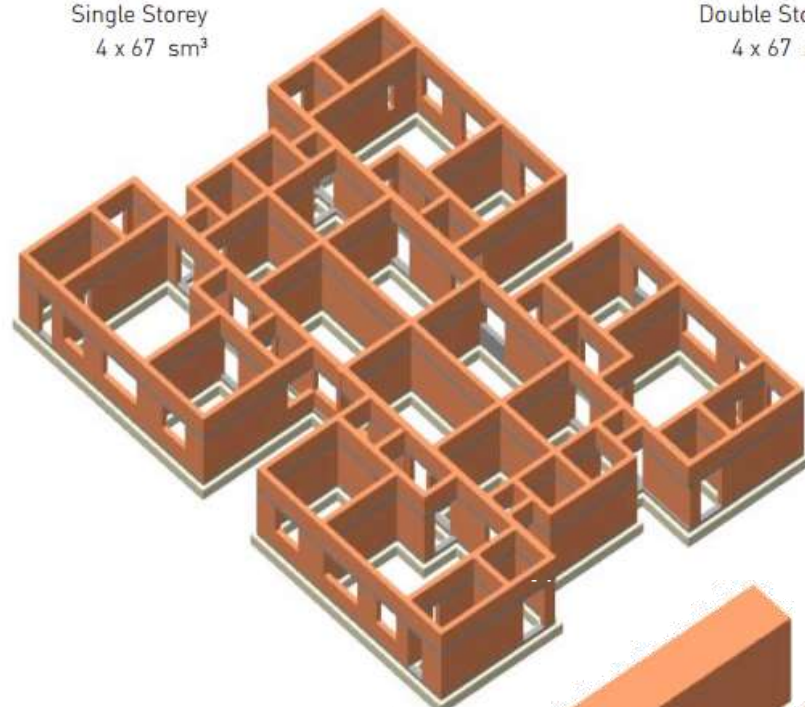
EASY-TO-BUILD URBAN WALLING SYSTEMS & SLABS





«AFFORDABLE» 4in1 HOUSE

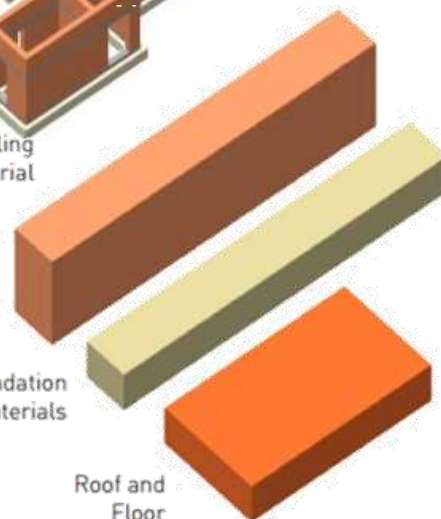
Single Storey
4 x 67 sm³



Walling
Material

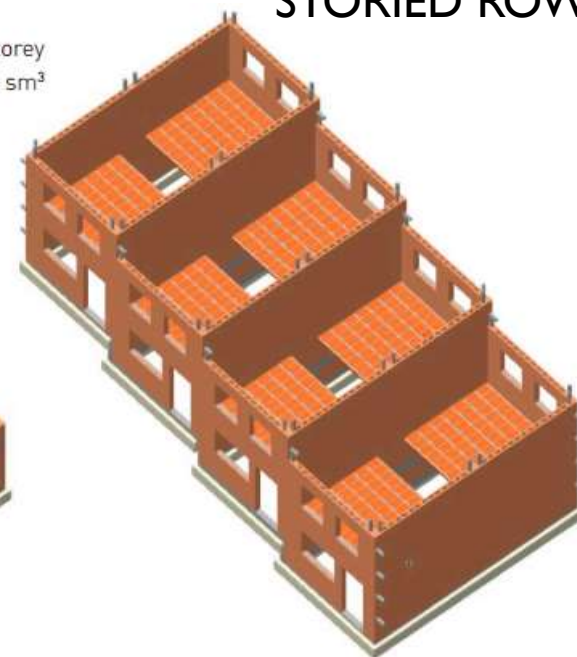
Foundation
Materials

Roof and
Floor



STORIED ROWHOUSE

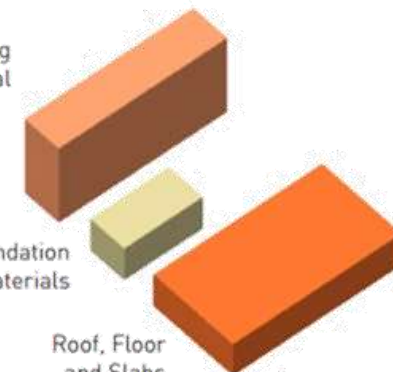
Double Storey
4 x 67 sm³

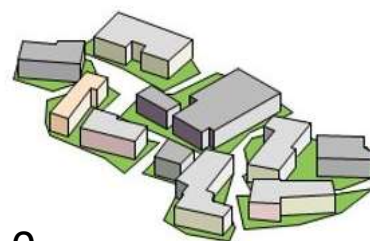


Walling
Material

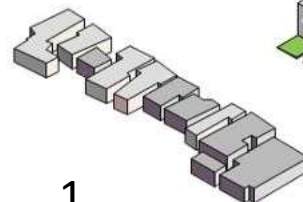
Foundation
Materials

Roof, Floor
and Slabs

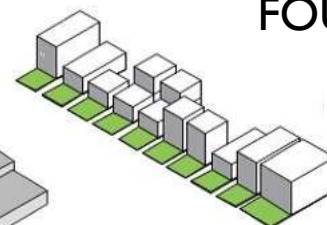




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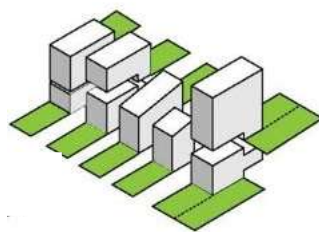


2

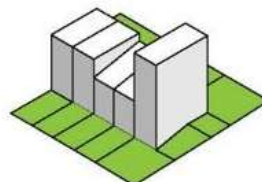
FOUNDATION COSTS: >40%

LAND REQUIRED: >50%

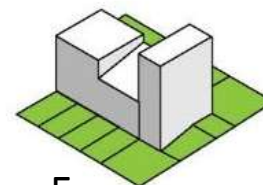
IDEAL SLOPE: 10-15%



3

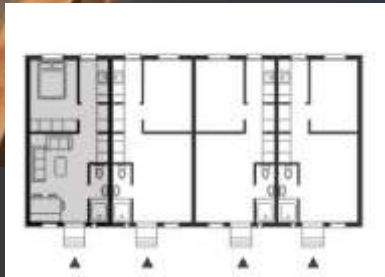
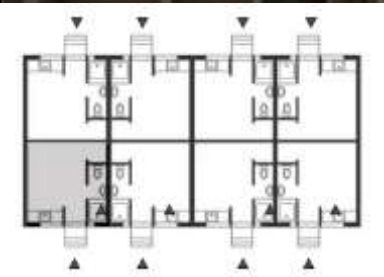


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INCREMENTAL
ADAPTATION TO A
NEIGHBOURHOOD'S
GROWING INCOME



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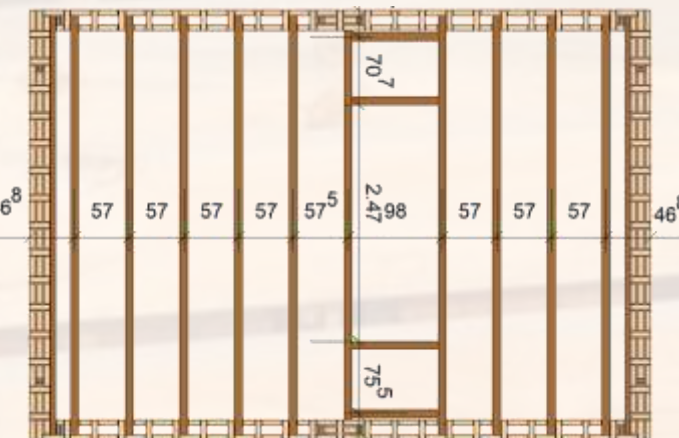
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FLEXIBLE INTERIORS – EASY TO MAINTAIN



Cost reduction +/- **10%**

Timber Slab



Cost reduction +/- **20%**

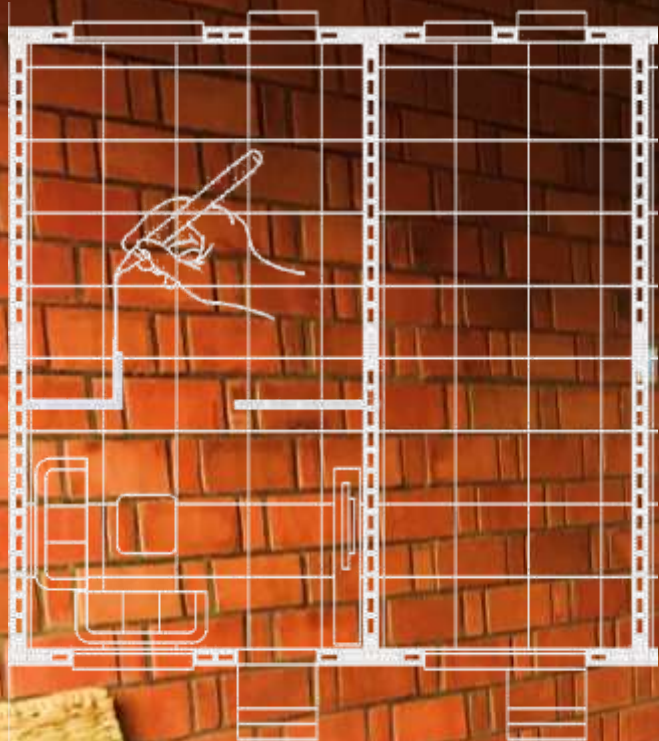


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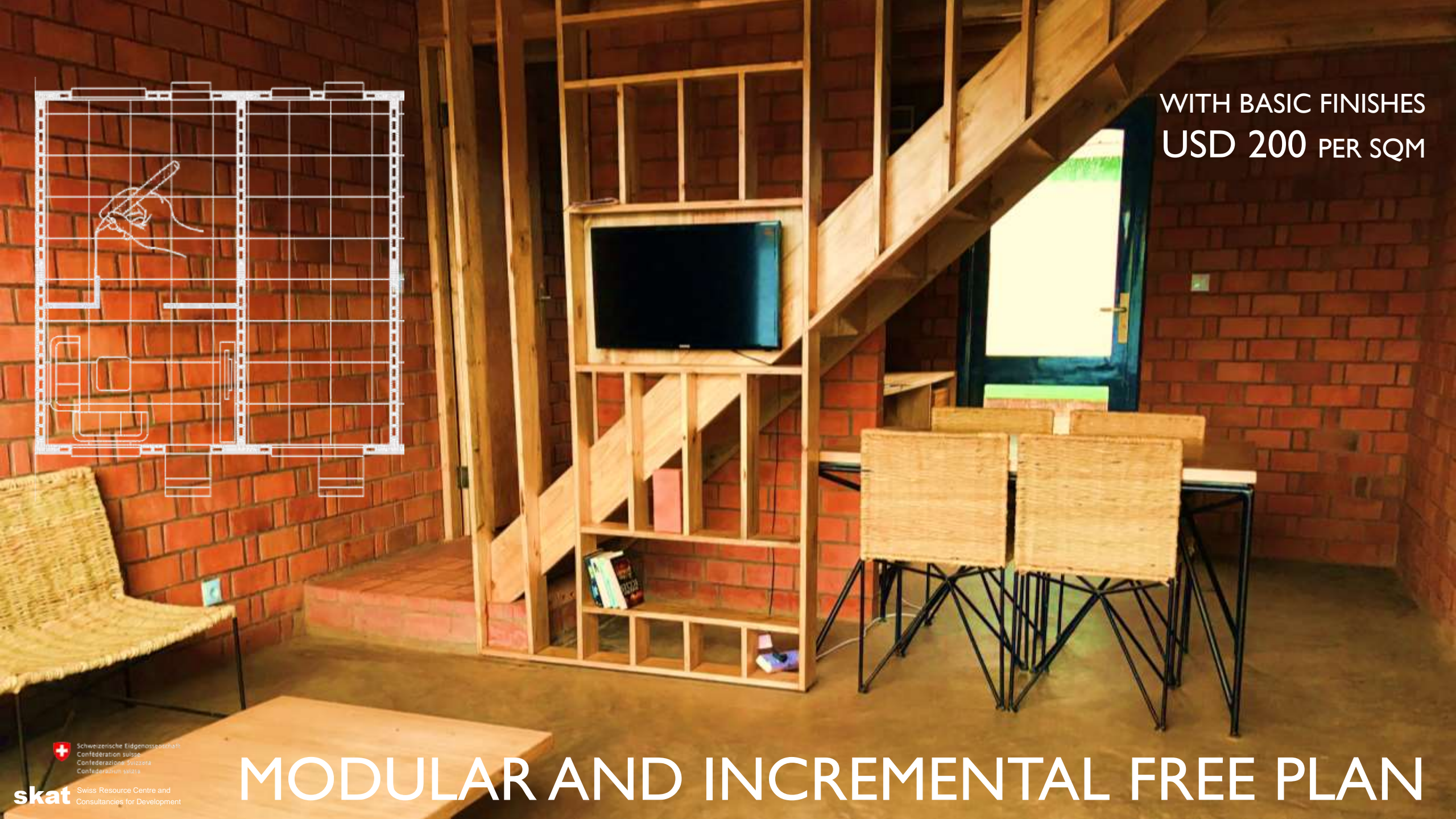
skat

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INTRODUCING TIMBER AND CERAMIC SLABS



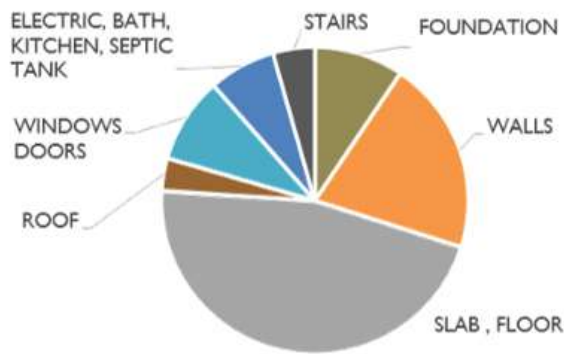
WITH BASIC FINISHES
USD 200 PER SQM



MODULAR AND INCREMENTAL FREE PLAN

Green Social and Affordable

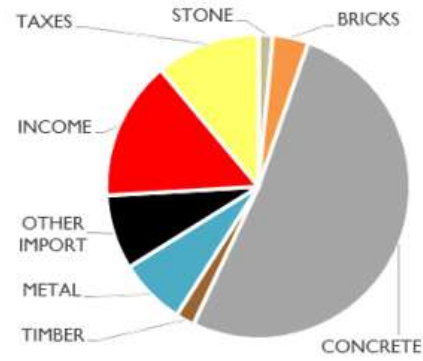
USUAL CONSTRUCTION COSTS



Construction costs
USD >350/M2

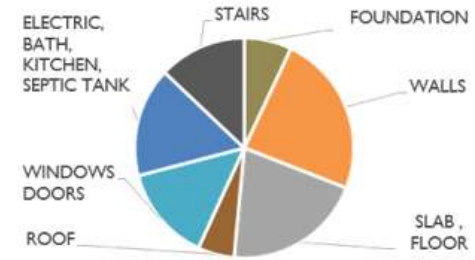
Imported material
USD 220/M2

COST PER MATERIAL



CO2 emissions (walls)
500kg CO2/M2

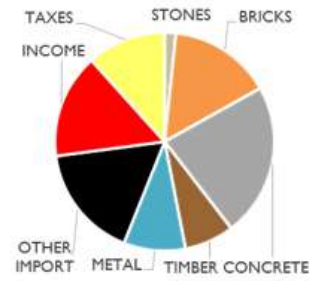
COSTS WITH OPTIMISED DESIGN



Construction costs
USD 200-250/M2

Imported material
USD 80/M2

COST PER MATERIAL



CO2 emissions (walls)
70-150kg CO2/M2

MATERIAL IMPORTS

WITH COMMON DESIGNS: **USD 220/M2**

WITH OPTIMISED DESIGNS: **USD 80/M2**

OPTIMISING THE USE OF LOCAL MATERIAL

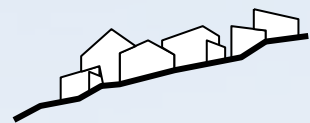


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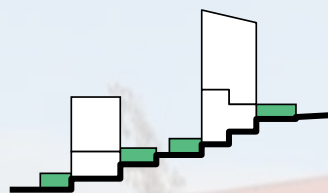
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PRESENTATION OF A COST-EFFECTIVE BUILDING SYSTEM

COST REDUCTION PER DESIGN MEASURE

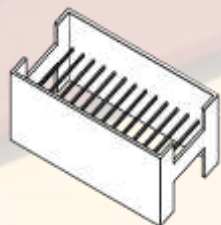


CURRENT SITUATION



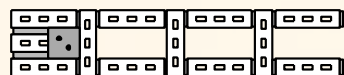
STACKING HOUSES

+/- 20%



SIMPLE FLOOR PLANS

+/- 20%



CAVITY BRICK WALLS

+/- 10%



LOW-COST SLABS

+/- 20%



COST-EFFECTIVE, CUSTOMISABLE DESIGNS



VISITORS

SINCE SEPTEMBER 2017: 50.000

DESIGN REQUESTS

DWELLING UNITS : 8000

FACTORIES : 20

XXL SHELL
 Interior Dining Room Height
 Walling Material
 Slab: Maxspan
 Flooring: Ceramic
 Roofing Material

XL SHELL
 Interior Dining Room Height
 Walling Material
 Slab: Maxspan
 Flooring: Ceramic
 Roofing Material

L SHELL
 Interior Dining Room Height
 Walling Material
 Slab: Maxspan
 Flooring: Ceramic
 Roofing Material

M SHELL
 Interior Dining Room Height
 Walling Material
 Slab: Maxspan
 Flooring: Ceramic
 Roofing Material



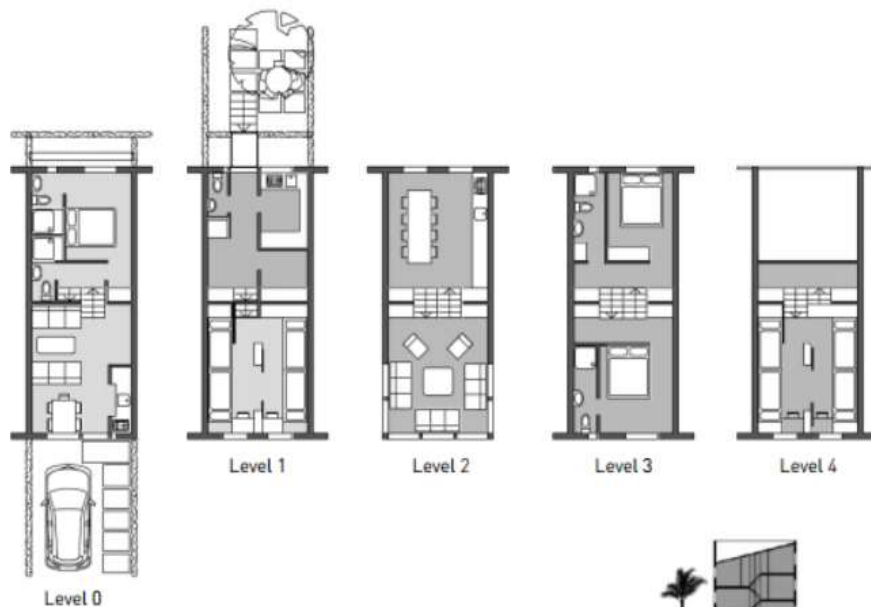
starting from
FRW 9.000.000

S SLOPE SPLIT LEVEL DUPLEX (Unit 1)	54m ²
Living Room/Dining Room	13.5
Master Bedroom	9
Additional Bedrooms (x2)	15 (or 6 +7)
Kitchen	✓
Bathroom (x2)	✓
Storage	✓
Garden	✓



starting from
FRW 18.000.000

S SLOPE SPLIT LEVEL TRIPLEX (Unit 2)	107m ²
Living Room / Dining Room	36
Master Bedroom	10
Additional Bedrooms (x3)	24
Kitchen / Storage	8
Bathroom (x3)	✓
Garden	✓



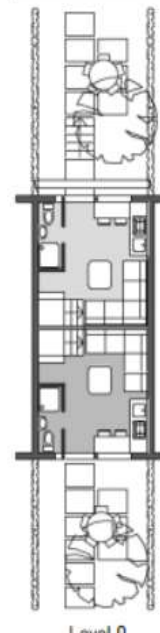
Unit 1 L0 - L1
 Unit 2 L1 - L4



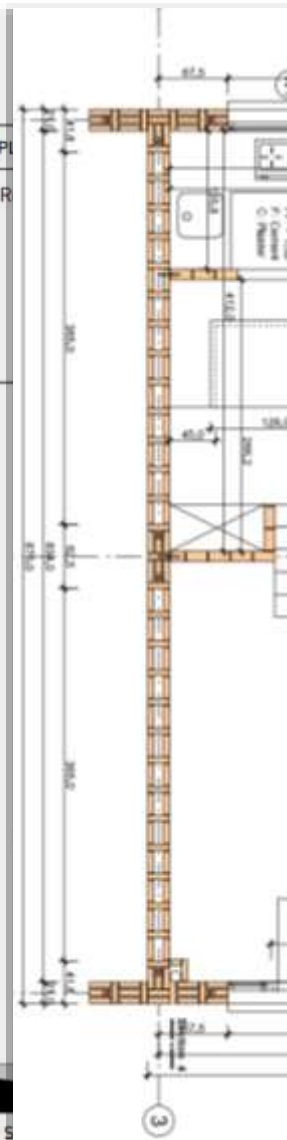
S Split-level Duplex and Triplex



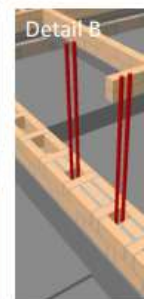
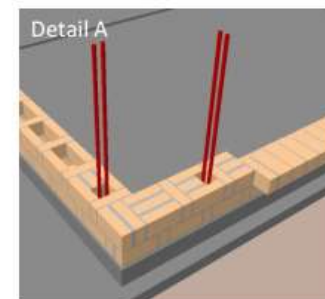
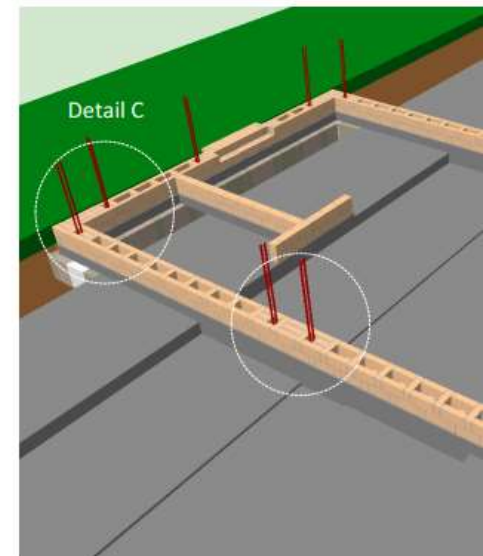
S BACK-TO-BACK DUPLEX (Unit 1)
Living Room/Dining Room
Bedroom (1 or 2)
Kitchen
Bathroom (x1)
Garden



Unit 1
 Unit 2



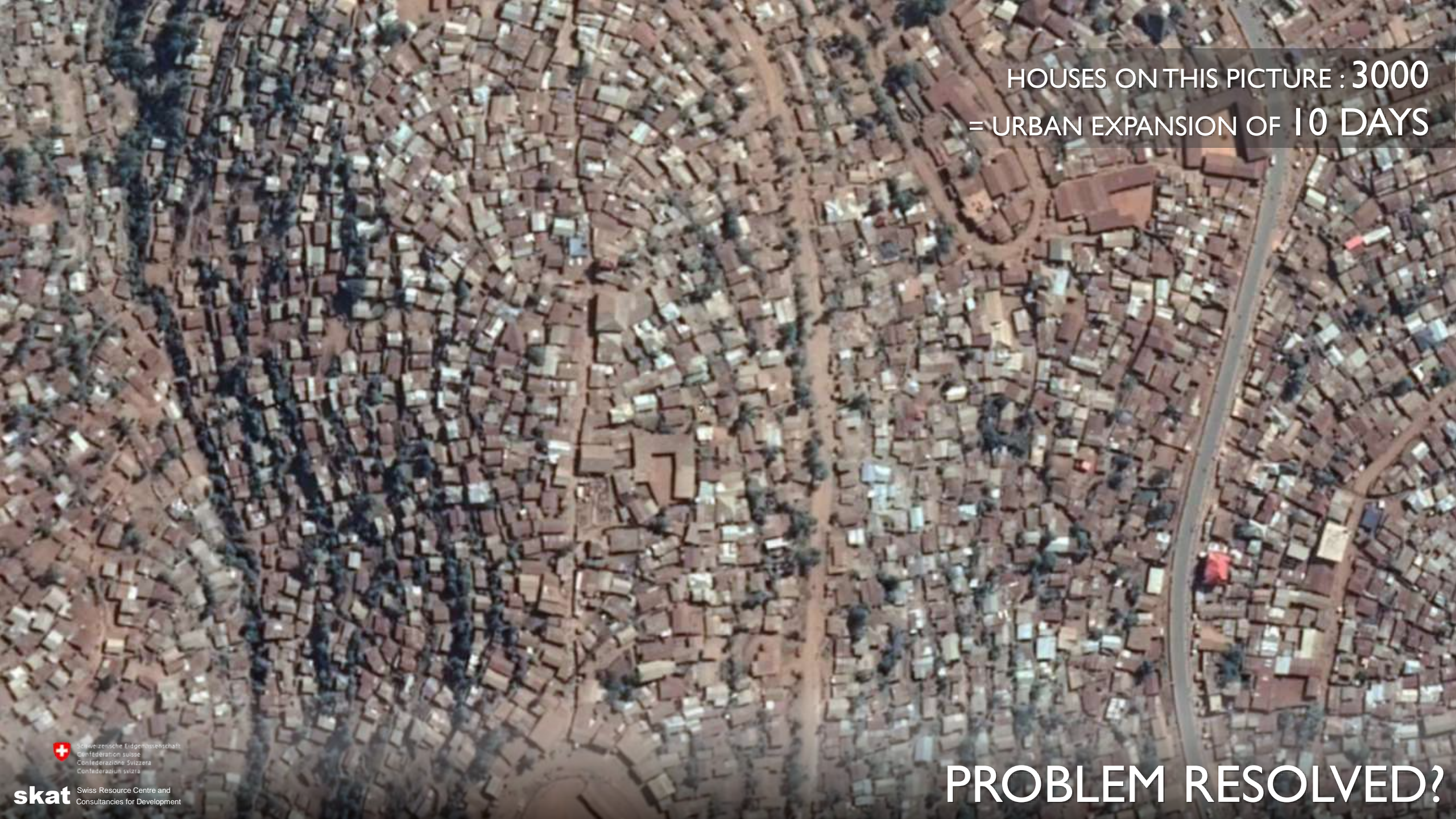
BL-2 Brick Layer 2



Important!

Always select the most beautiful brick side for the wall. Perfectly align the bricks. PERFECTLY ALIGN THE BRICKS.

Date: 14th of June 2017 Update 1: 17th of June 2017 dwy

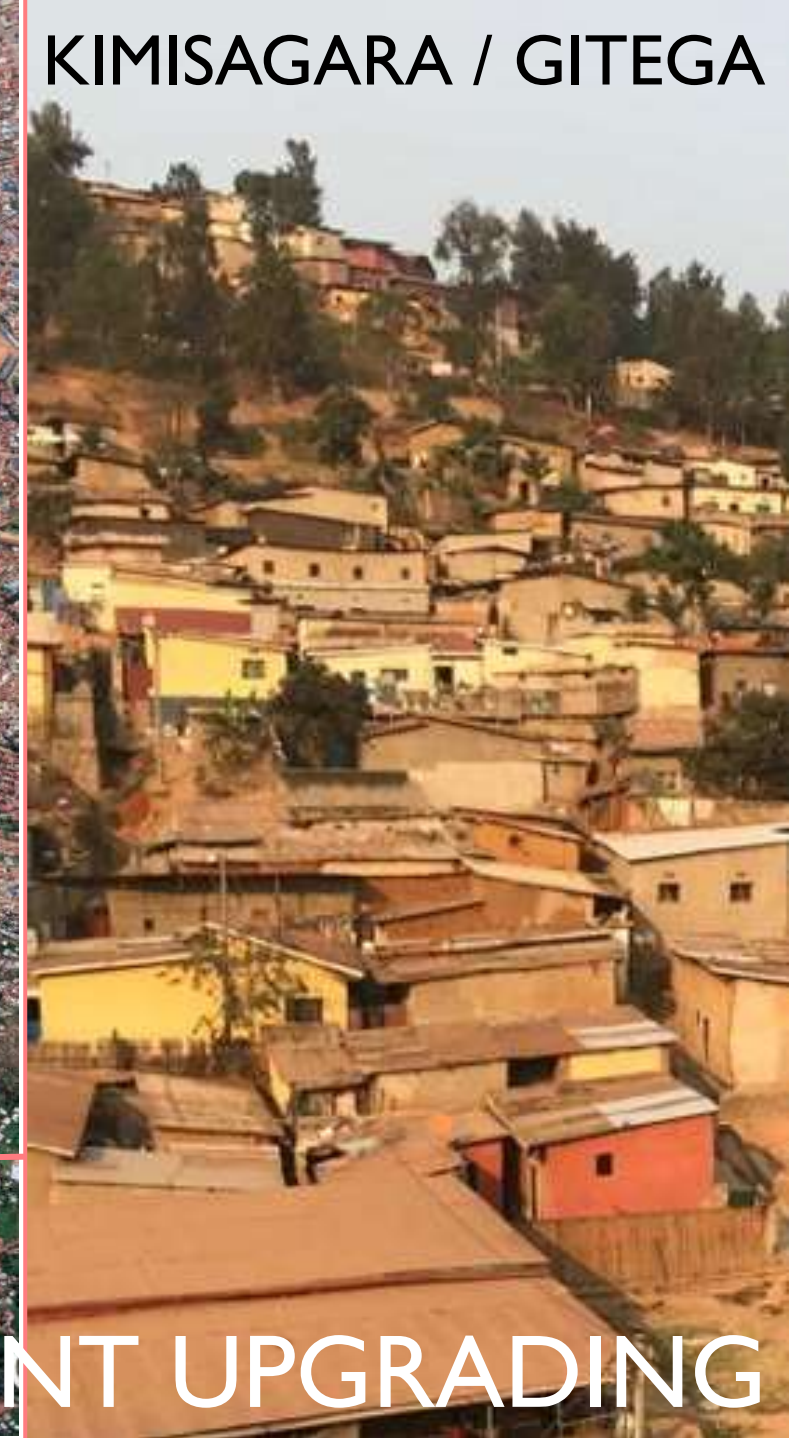


HOUSES ON THIS PICTURE : 3000
= URBAN EXPANSION OF 10 DAYS

PROBLEM RESOLVED?

TASK 2:

THE UPGRADING INFORMAL NEIGHBOURHOODS



THE PILOT ZONE FOR SETTLEMENT UPGRADING



KIMISAGARA / GITEGA



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THE 1ST NEIGHBOURHOOD TO BE UPGRADED

- 
- SINGAPORE INSPIRED URBAN DEVELOPMENT VISION
 - URBAN MODERNISATION THROUGH LARGE DEVELOPMENTS
 - TABULA RASA OF THE UNPLANNED NEIGHBOURHOODS
 - GENTRIFICATION
 - IMPLEMENTED BY INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES
 - CONSTRUCTION WITH IMPORTED BUILDING MATERIAL

KIGALI'S MASTER PLAN VISION 2013



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DEVELOPER-DRIVEN URBAN RENEWAL



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KIGALI: "VISION CITY"
USD 179.000-560.000/DWELLING UNIT



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DEVELOPER-DRIVEN URBAN RENEWAL

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KEY ELEMENTS OF THE NEW MASTERPLAN VISION:

- “ORGANIC AND FLEXIBLE REDEVELOPMENT”
- “BUILDING TYPOLOGY AND URBAN BLOCKS THAT FIT THE INCREMENTAL DENSIFICATION APPROACH”
- “STRONG INTERACTION BETWEEN THE BUILDINGS AND THE PUBLIC REALM”

>> A MASTERPLAN ZONE OF TOTALLY 32km² REFERS TO (IS NAMED AFTER) THE SWISS CUBE TYPOLOGIE



THE CURRENT REALITY



THE MASTERPLAN-VISION



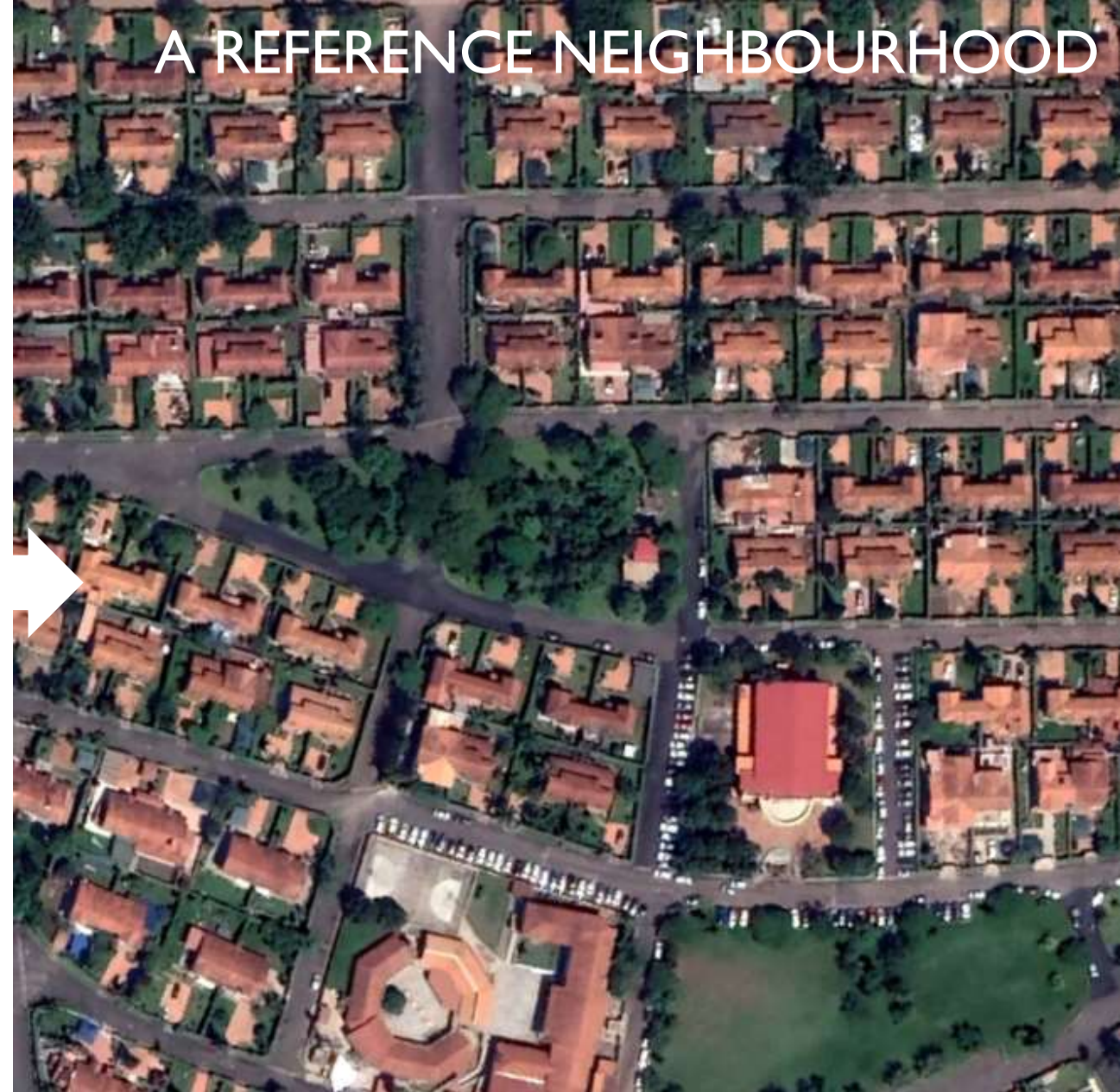
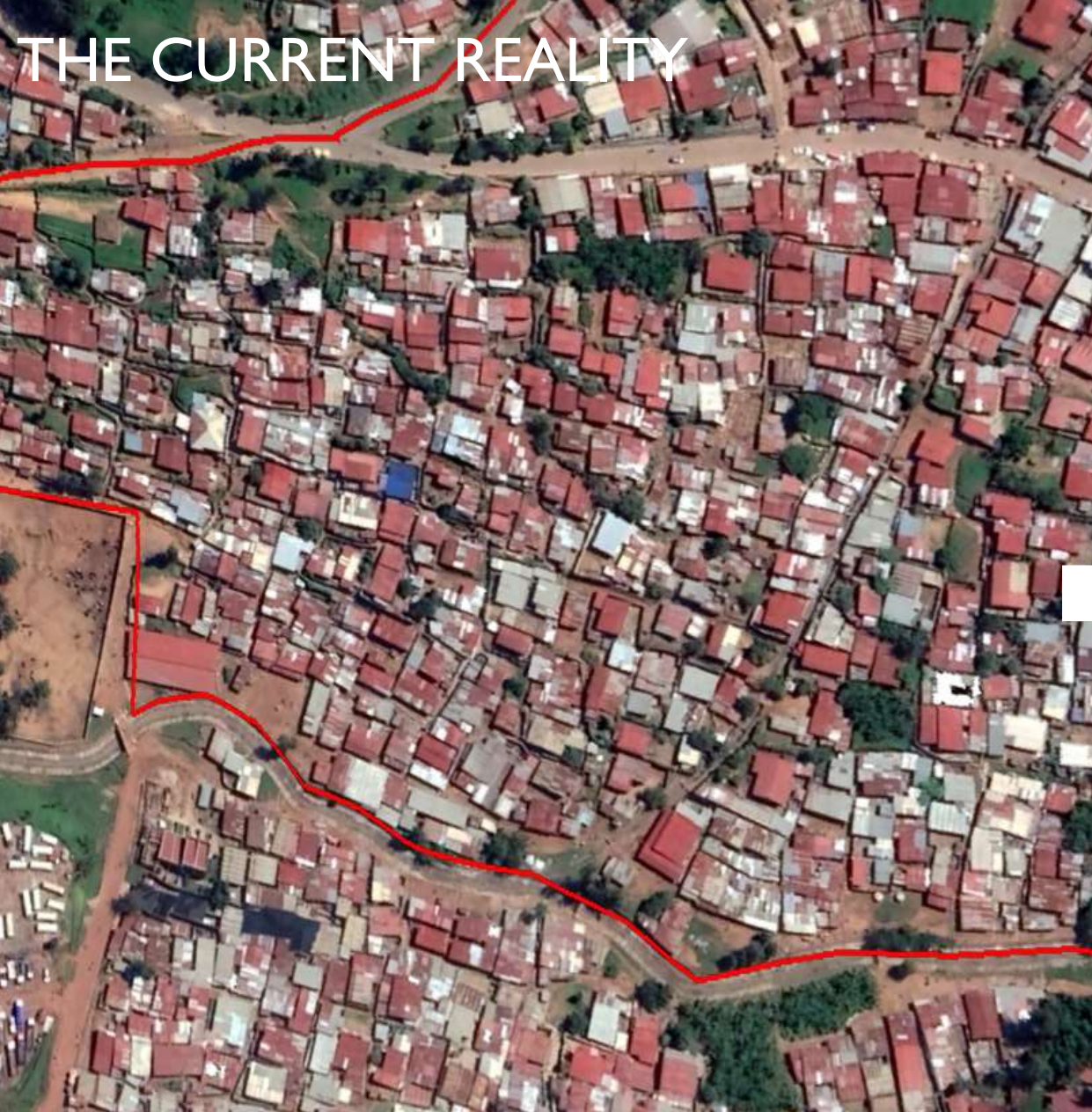
THE DECISION-MAKERS' AMBITION



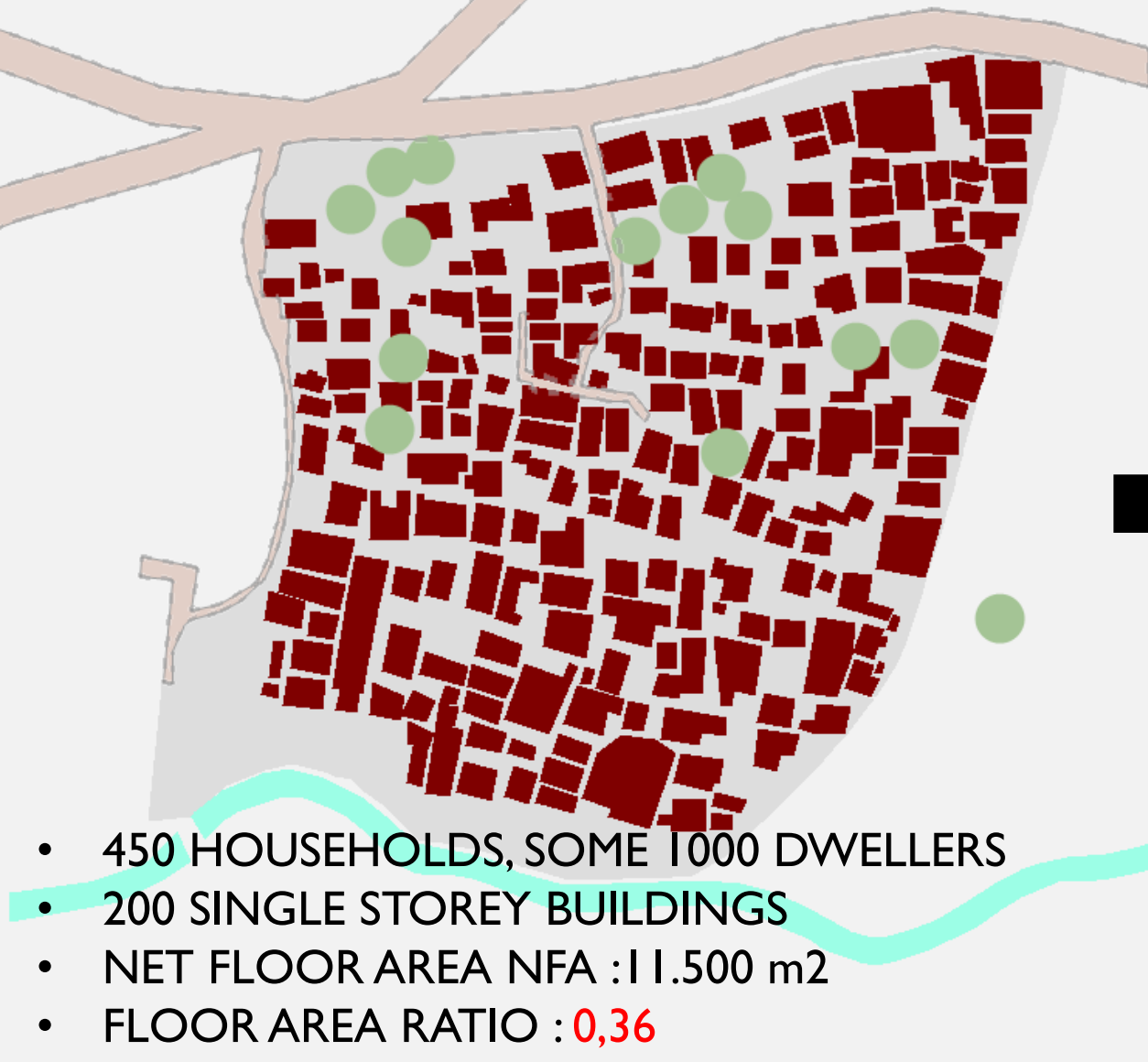
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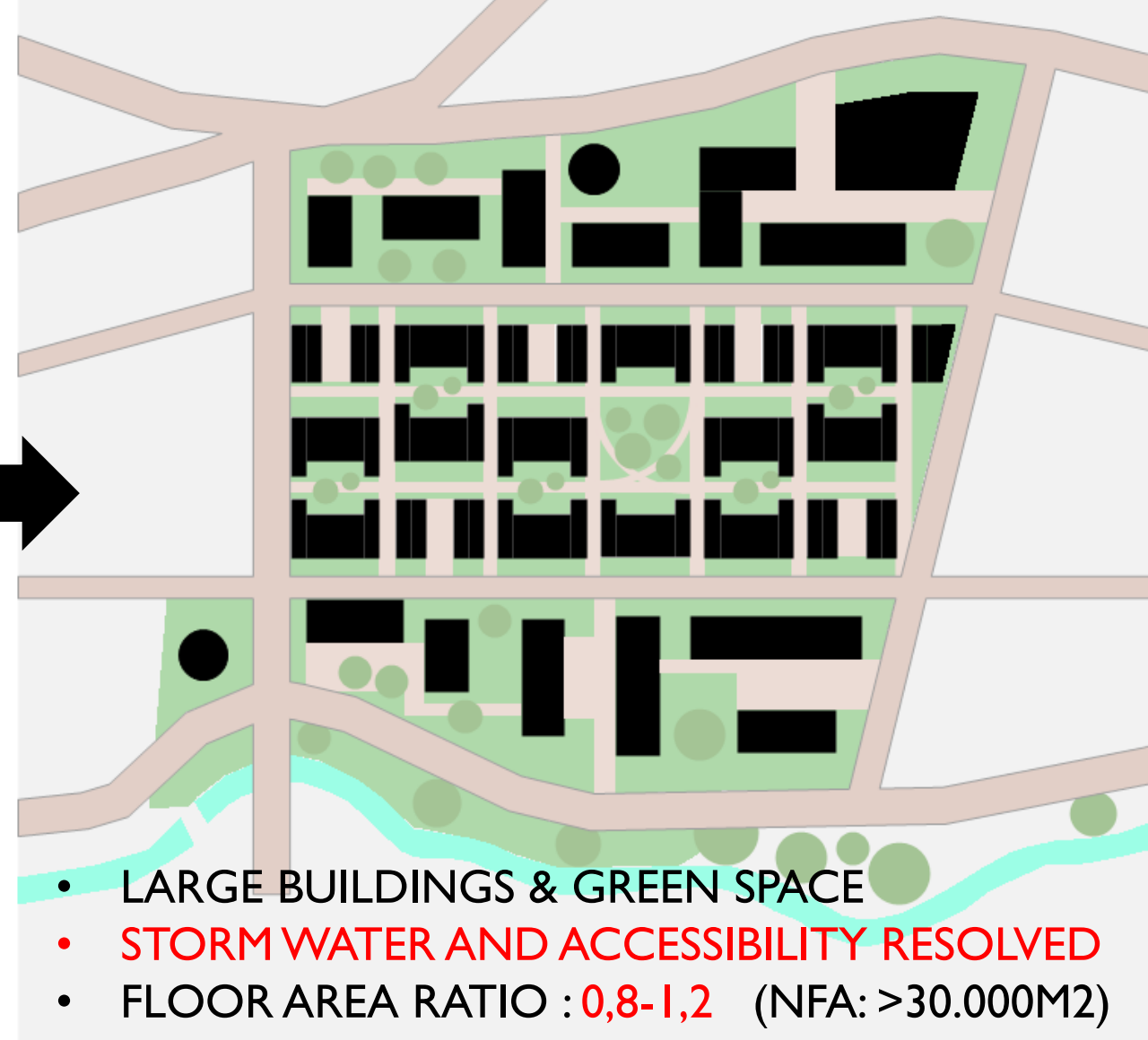
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THE CURRENT SLUM PATTERN

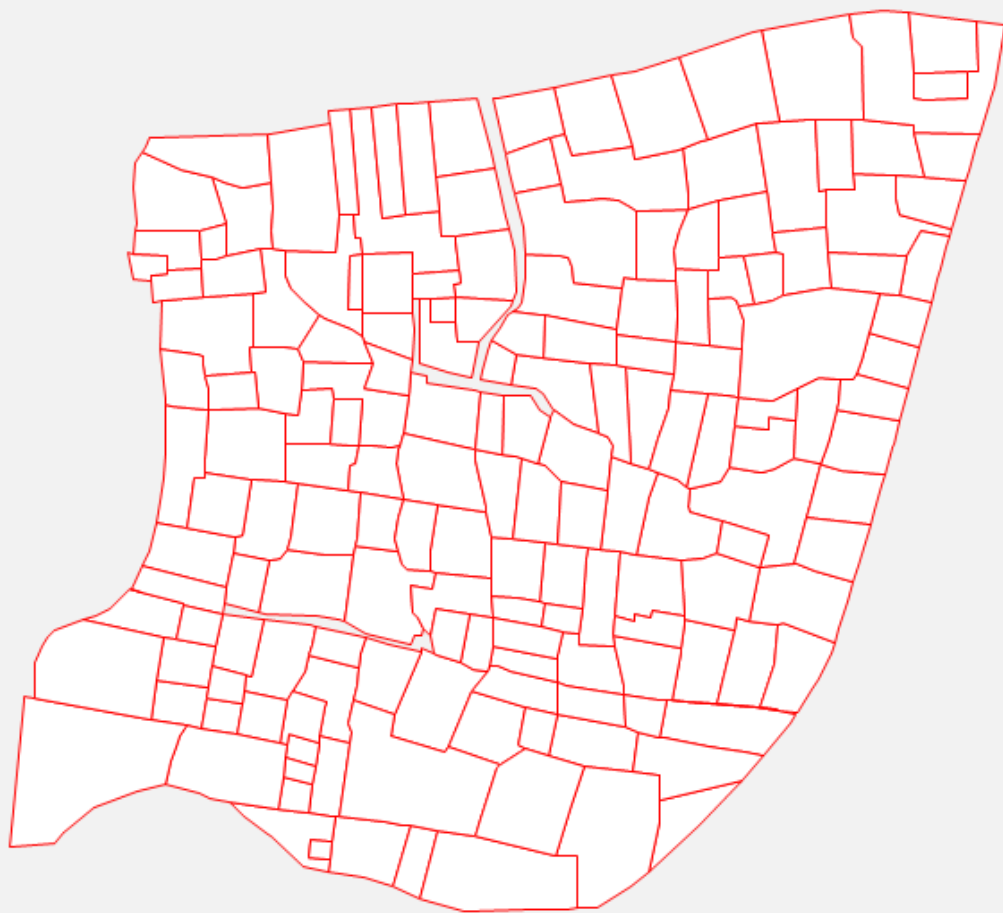


A FORMAL NEIGHBOURHOOD PATTERN



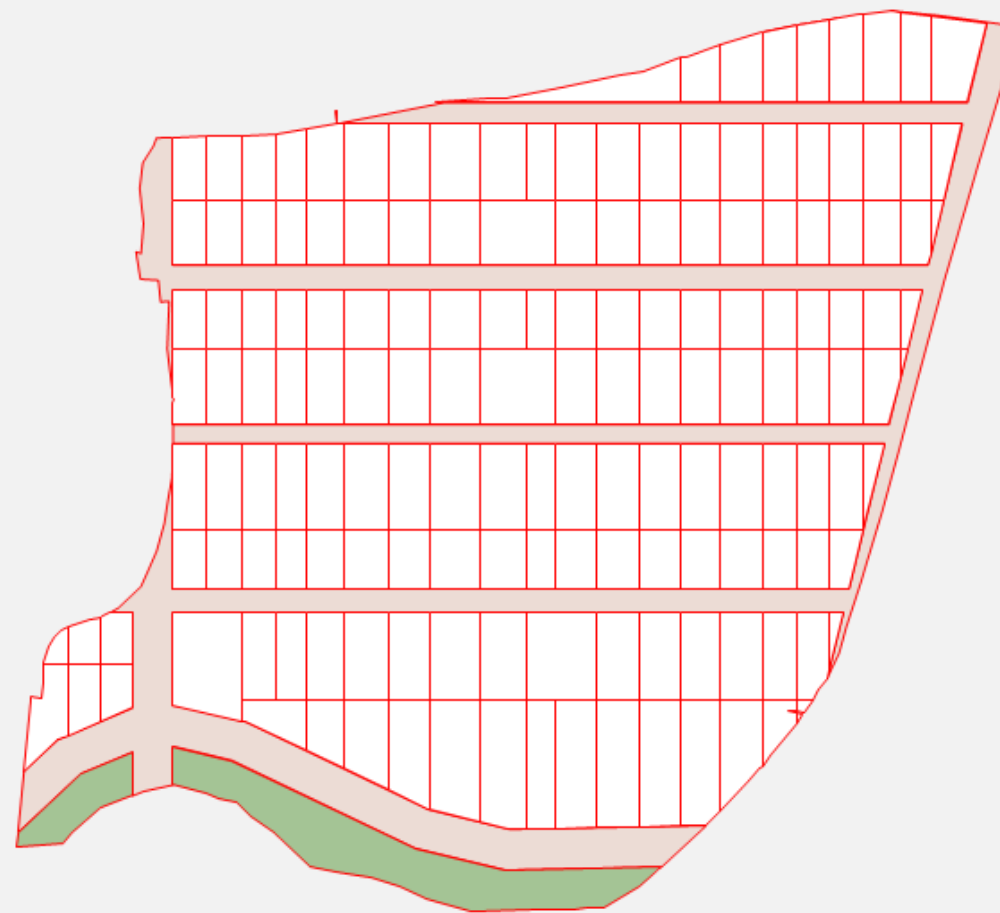
THE CITY AUTHORITIES' CHALLENGE

THE CURRENT SLUM PATTERN



- 170 PLOTS
- TOTAL LAND AREA: 37.000 m²
- MOST PLOTS ARE INACCESSIBLE

A SIMPLE SLUM REPLOTING OPTION



- 170 PLOTS
- PRIVATELY OWNED LAND AREA: 29.000 m²
- LAND FOR ROADS AND PARKS : 8000 m²

THE MOST DIRECT REPLOTING SCENARIO...

THE CURRENT SLUM PATTERN



- 170 PLOTS / 200 BUILDINGS
- MOSTLY SUBSTANDARD, UNSAFE, UNBANKABLE
- INHABITABLE NET FLOOR AREA NFA : 11.500 m²

A SIMPLE SLUM REPLOTING OPTION



- 170-200 DUPLEX BUILDINGS, NFA : 11.500 m²
- MEET THE CODE - CAN SERVE AS COLLATERAL
- **COSTS: \$ 3 MILLION OR \$ 20.000 PER AV. PLOT**

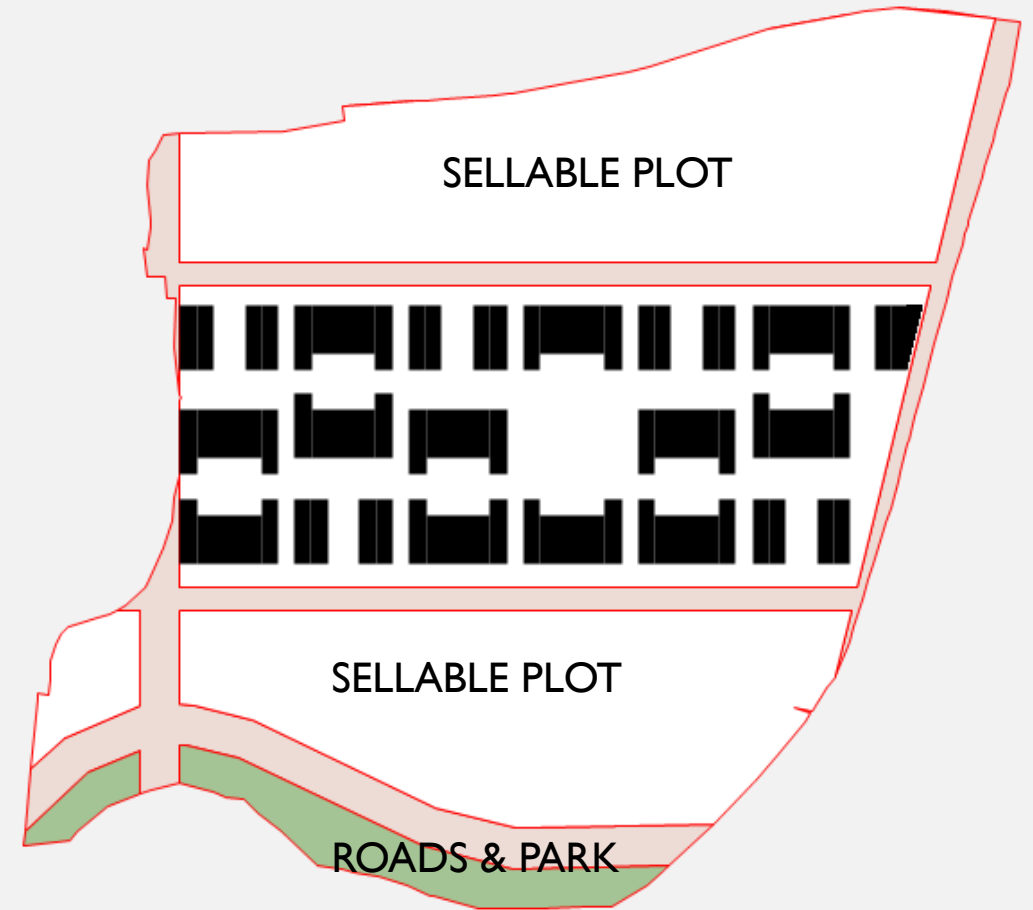
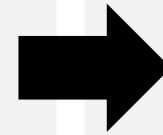
...BUT UNAFFORDABLE FOR SLUM DWELLERS

WHAT TO DO ?

THE CURRENT SLUM PATTERN



DENSIFIED AFFORDABLE NEIGHBOURHOOD



CONSTRUCTION COST – VALUE OF SELLABLE LAND = AFFORDABLE UPGRADING COSTS ?

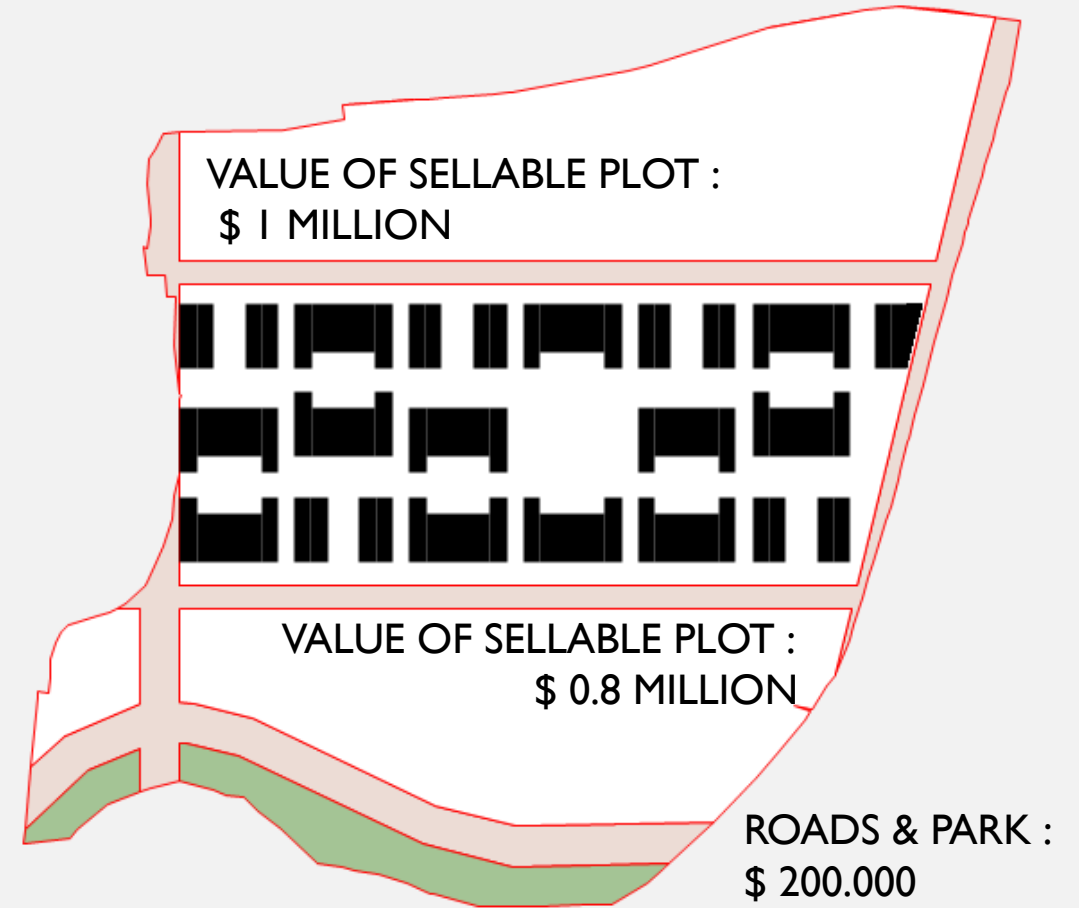
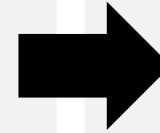
DENSIFICATION AND SELLING EXCESS-LAND

THE CURRENT SLUM PATTERN



- 450 DWELLINGS (SUBSTANDARD)
- INHABITABLE NET FLOOR AREA NFA: 11.500 m²

DENSIFIED AFFORDABLE NEIGHBOURHOOD

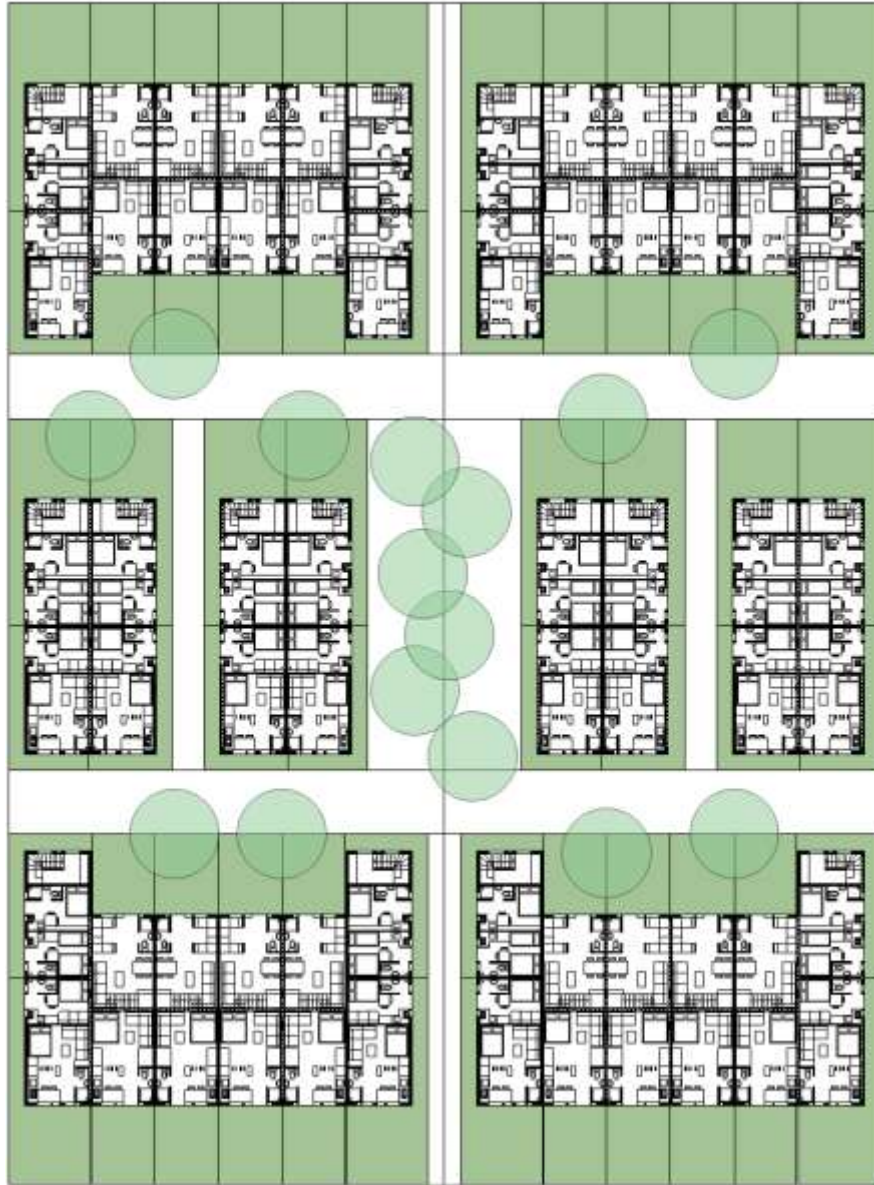


- 450 DWELLING UNITS (NFA: 11.500 m²)
- 60-70% OF THE 37.000 M² PLOTS CAN BE SOLD
- **VALUE OF SELLABLE LAND: \$ 2 MILLION**

DENSIFICATION AND SELLING EXCESS-LAND



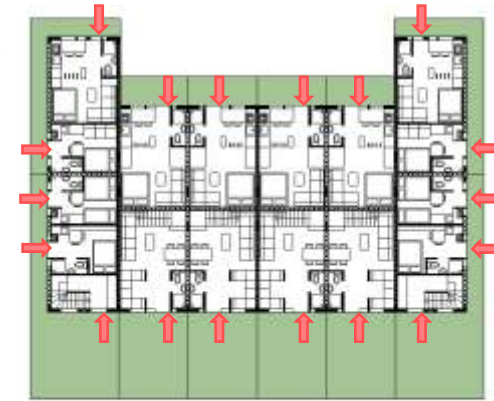
144 DWELLINGS BLOCK (MICRO-REAL ESTATE)



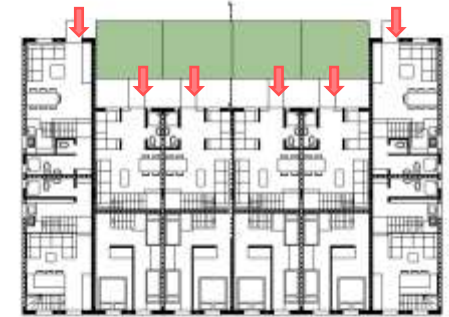
22-28 DWELLINGS PER BUILDING

GROUND FLOOR

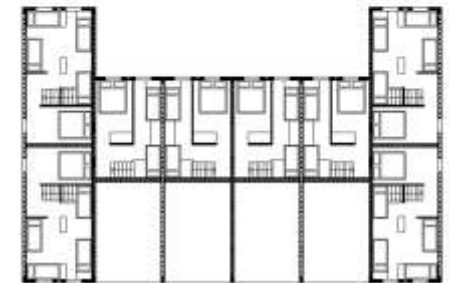
4 x 3-BEDROOMS
8 x 2 BEDROOMS
6 x 1 ROOM APART.
6 x EQUIPED ROOMS



1ST FLOOR

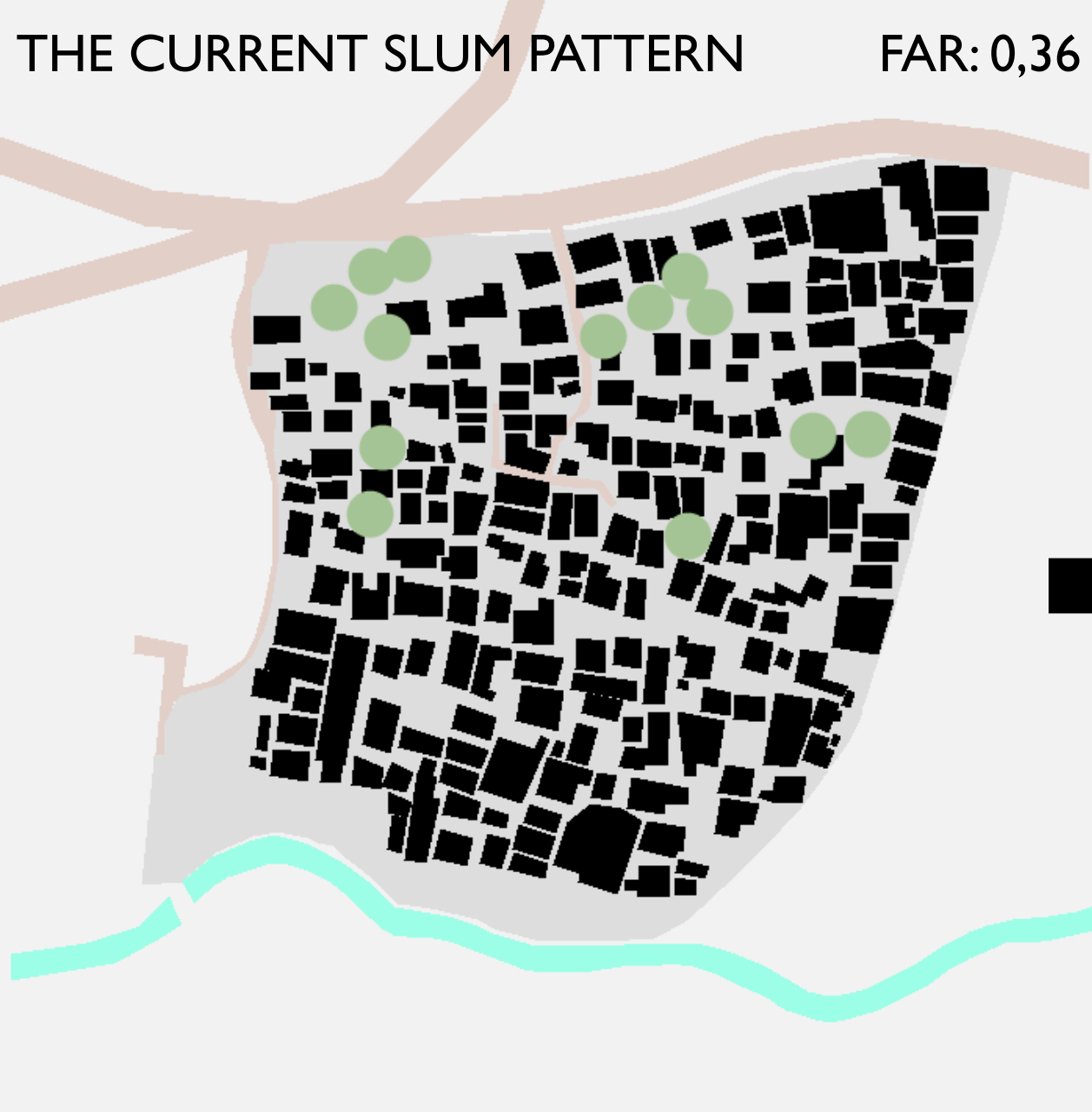


2ND FLOOR



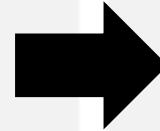
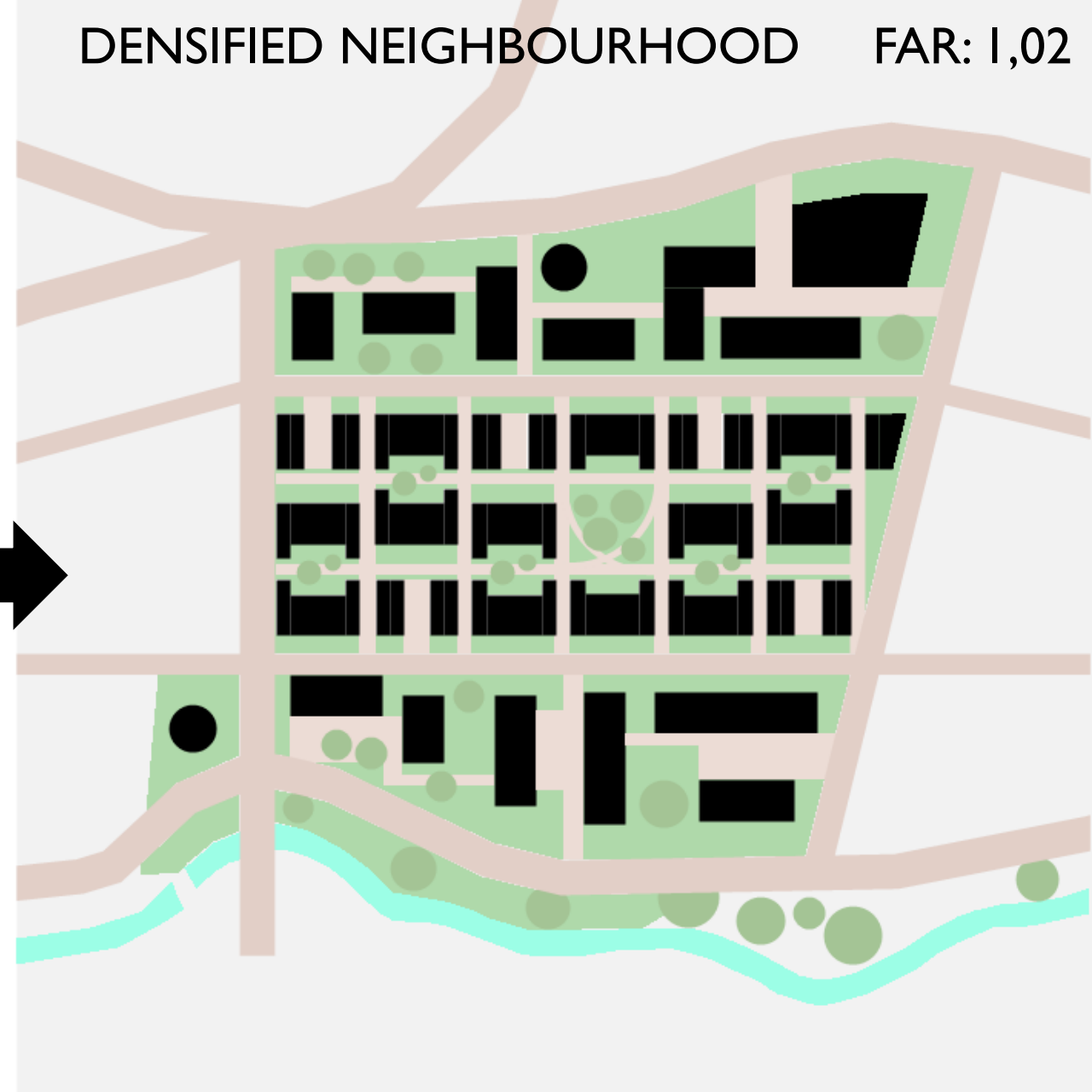
THE CURRENT SLUM PATTERN

FAR: 0,36



DENSIFIED NEIGHBOURHOOD

FAR: 1,02



TRANSFORMED NEIGHBOURHHOD

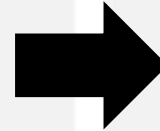
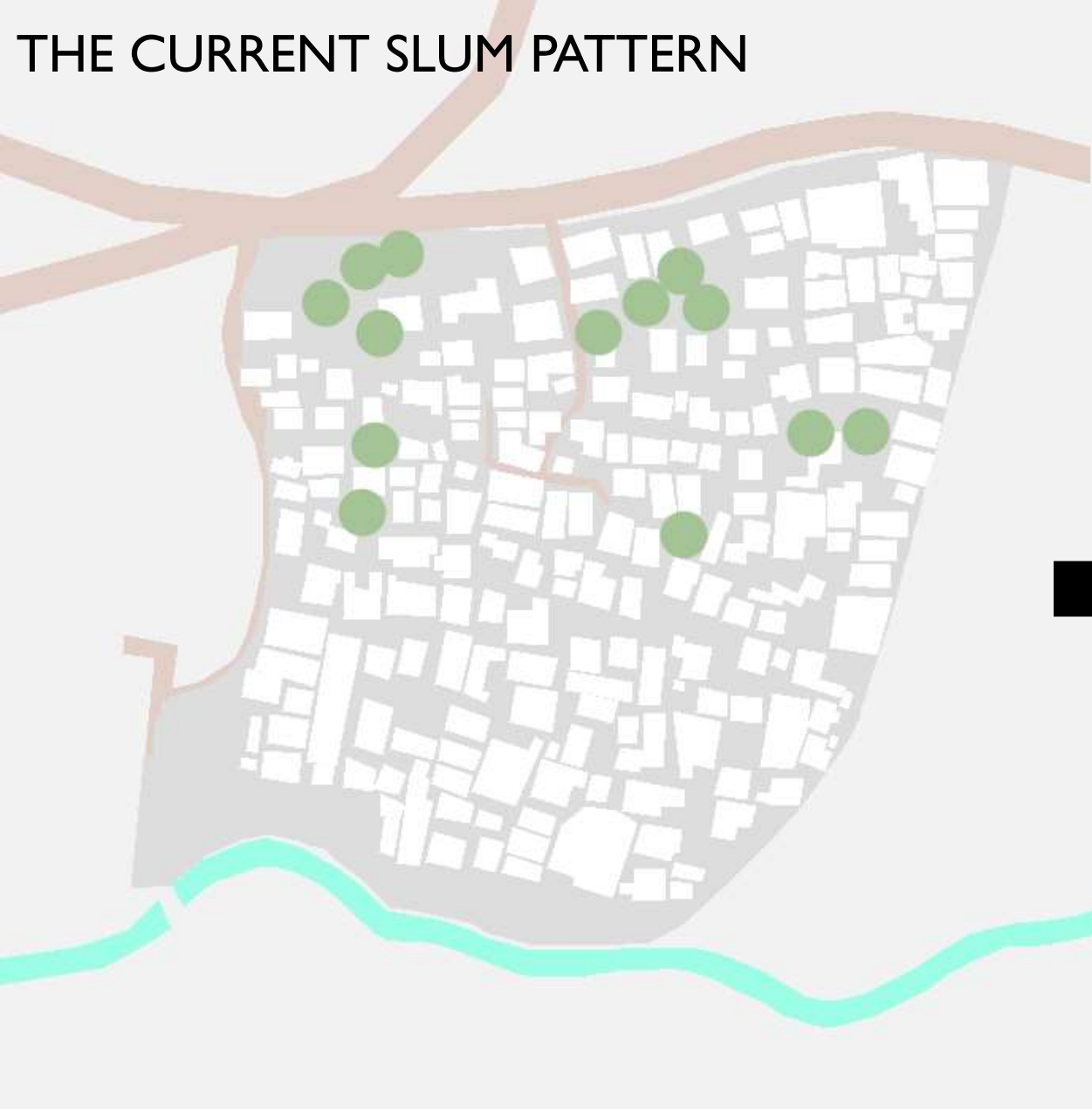


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THE CURRENT SLUM PATTERN

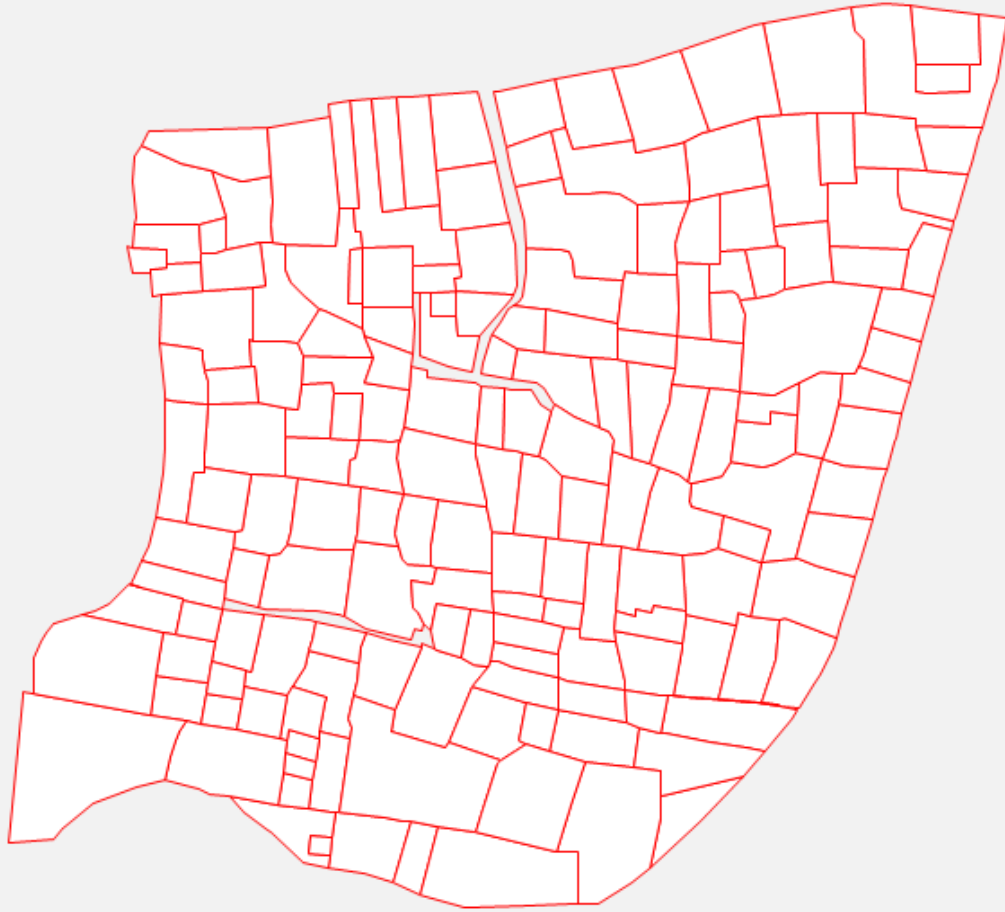


DENSIFIED AFFORDABLE NEIGHBOURHOOD

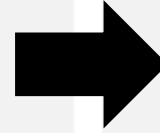
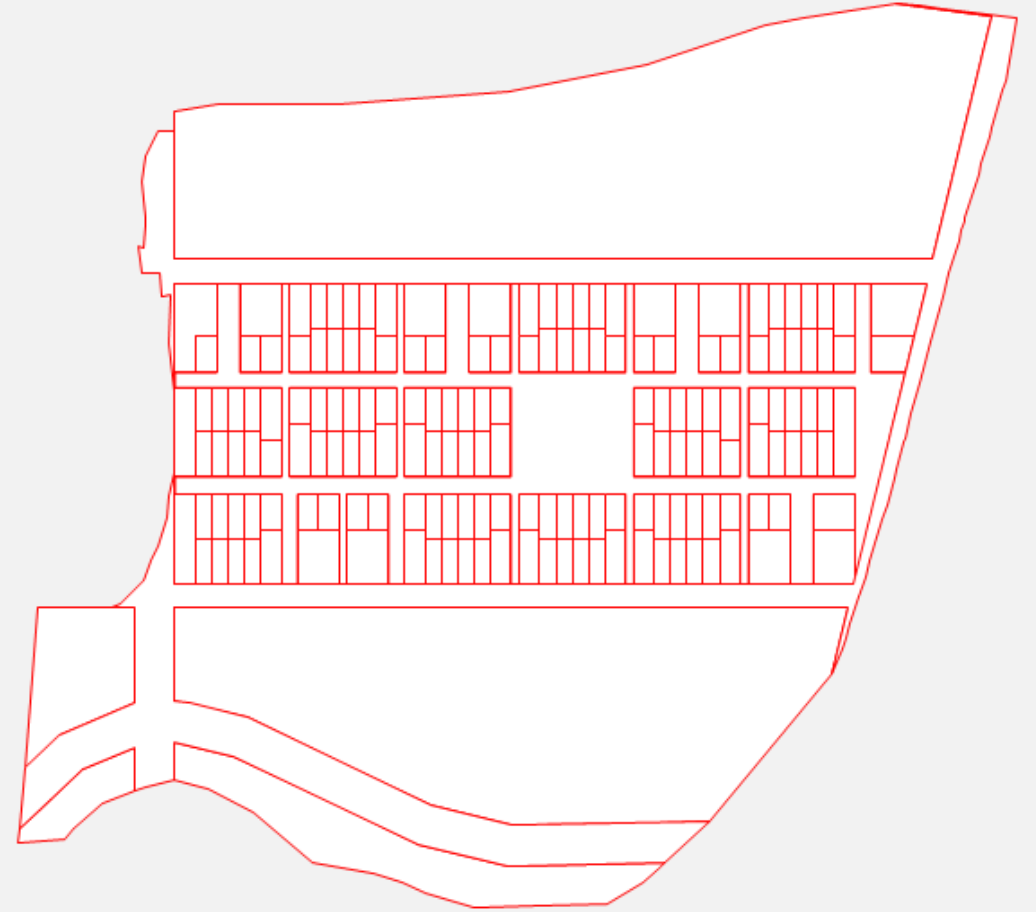


HOW TO ENSURE THAT EVERYBODY BENEFITS?

THE CURRENT SLUM PATTERN



DENSIFIED AFFORDABLE NEIGHBOURHOOD



170 HOME-OWNERS JOINING THE PROCESS?



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• Lively commercial frontage along street

• Dignified, desirable residential living

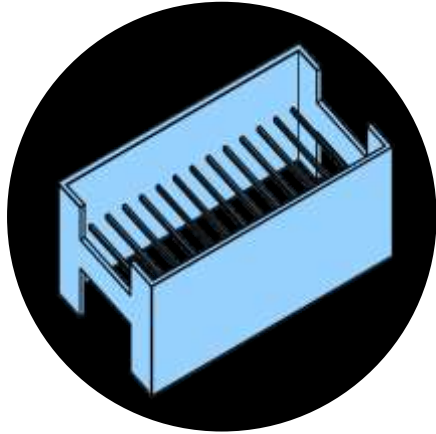
• Stormwater management public that sets a new urban precedent



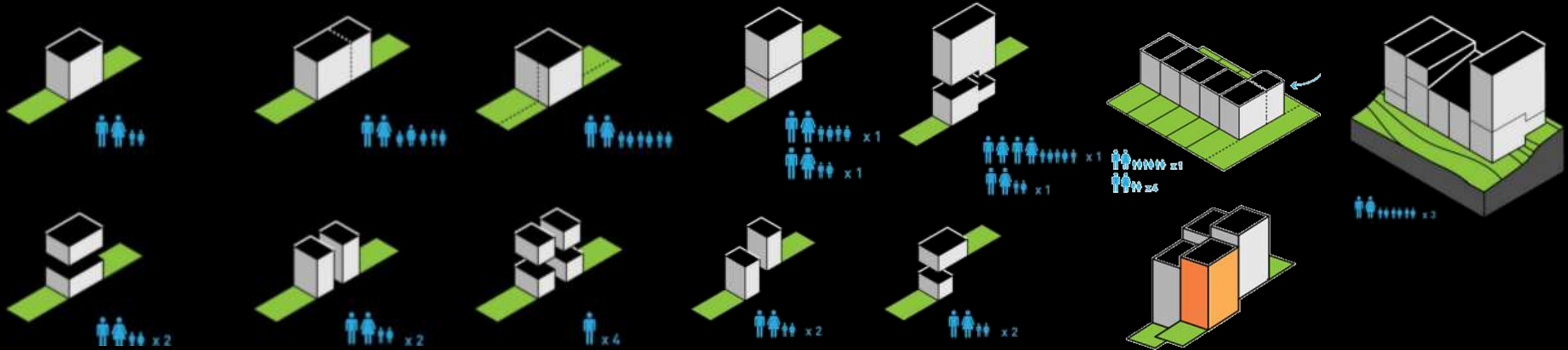
INTRODUCING THE UPGRADING PROCESS

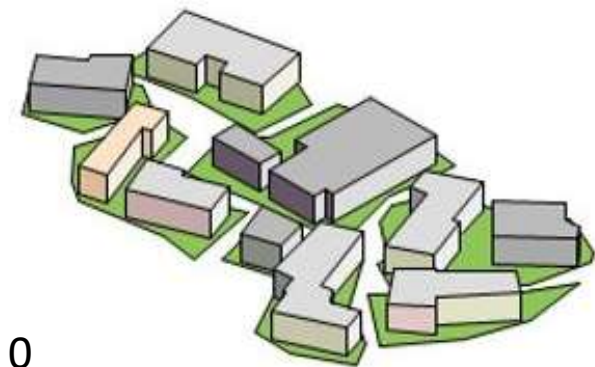


THE BASE UNIT

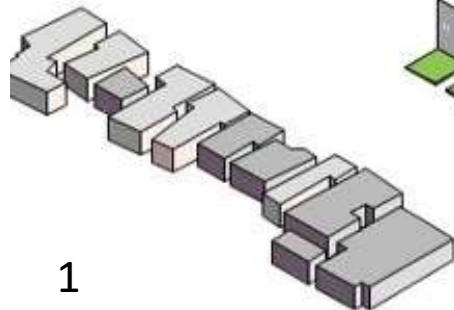


FOR GROUPED URBAN HOUSING BLOCKS

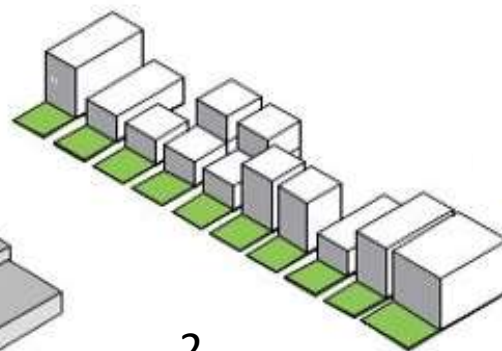




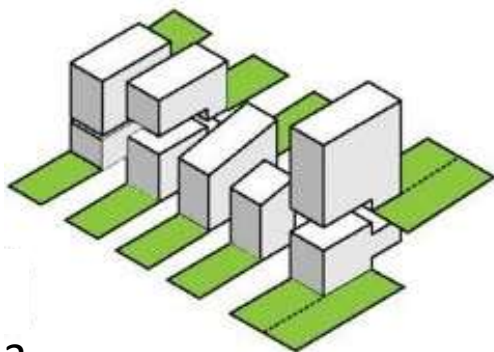
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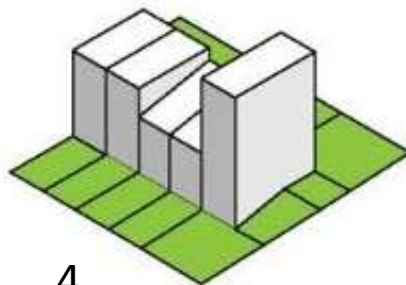
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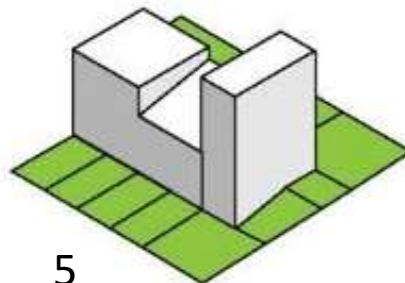
2



3



4



5



DEMONSTRATION AND EXPLAINING ...

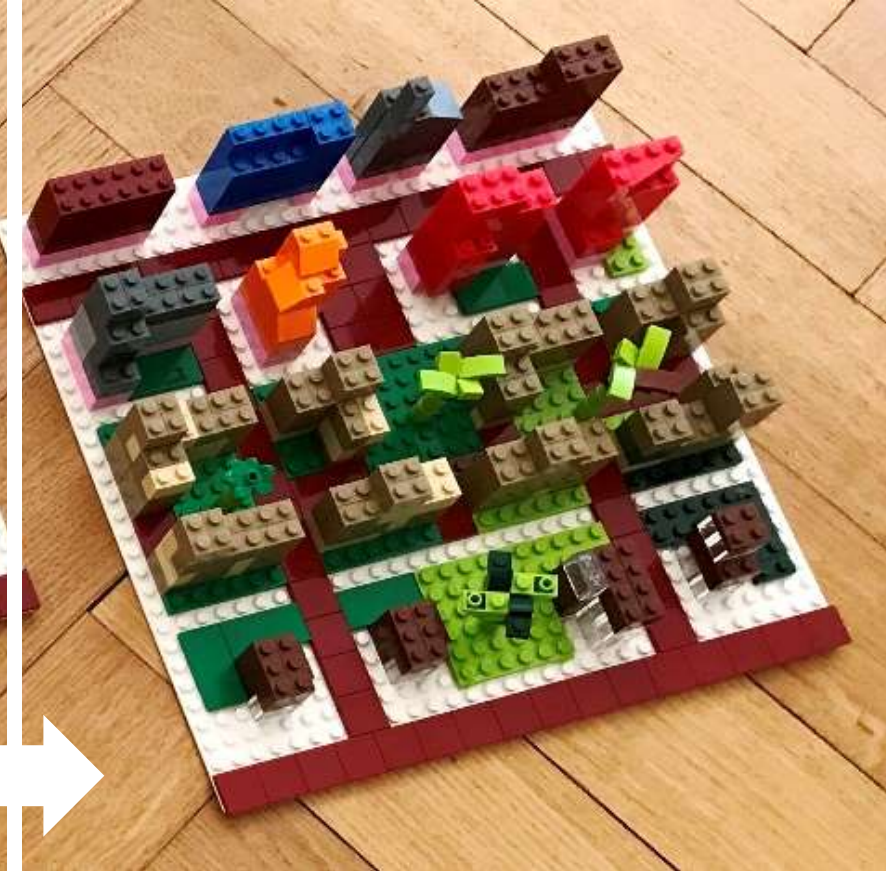
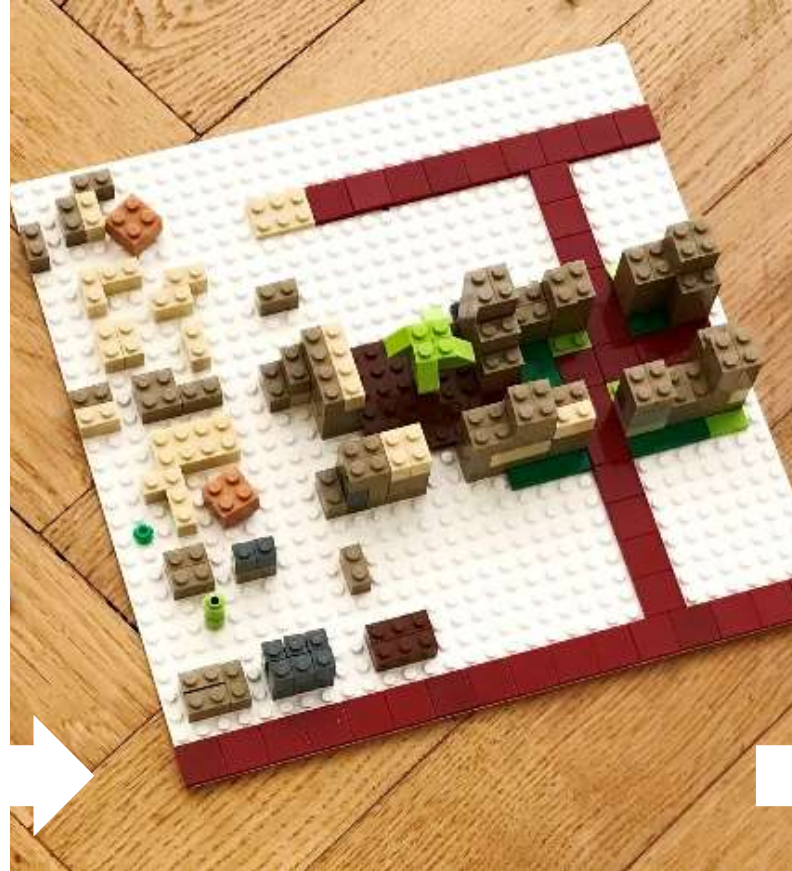


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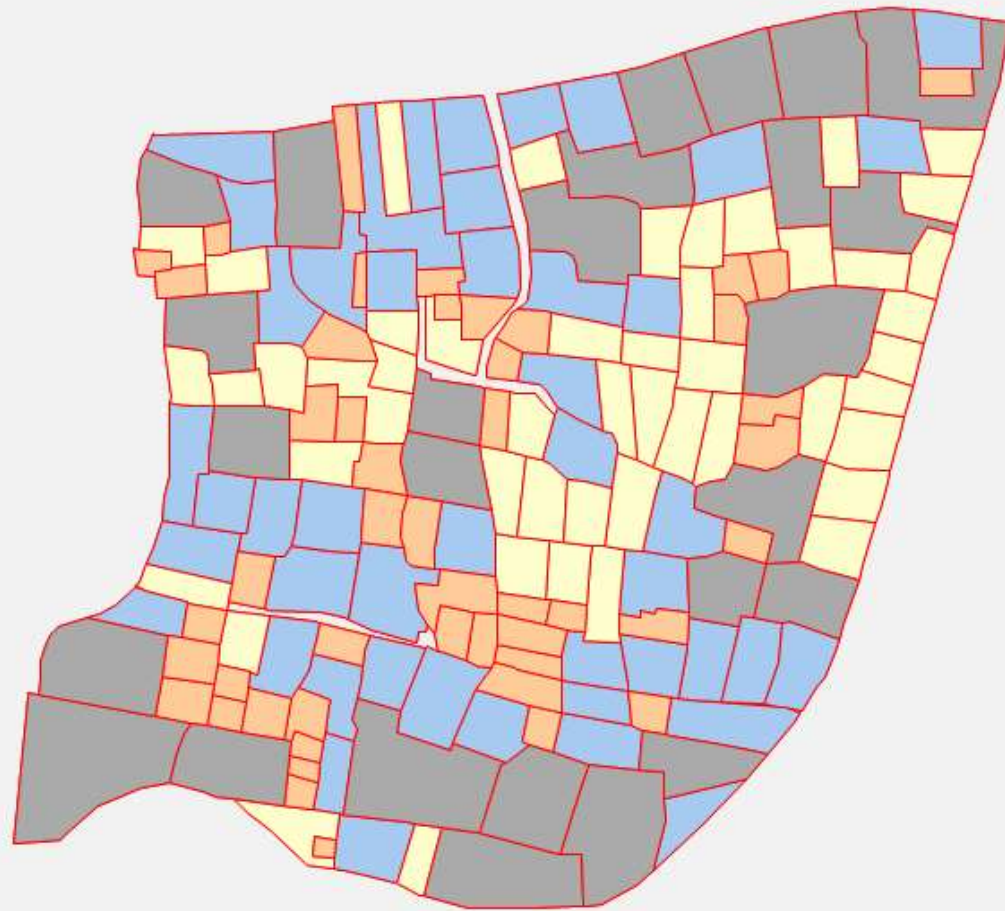
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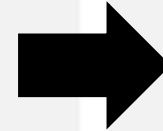
DEMO-BLOCKS AND NEIGHBOURHOOD MODELS



THE CURRENT SLUM PATTERN



DENSIFIED AFFORDABLE NEIGHBOURHOOD



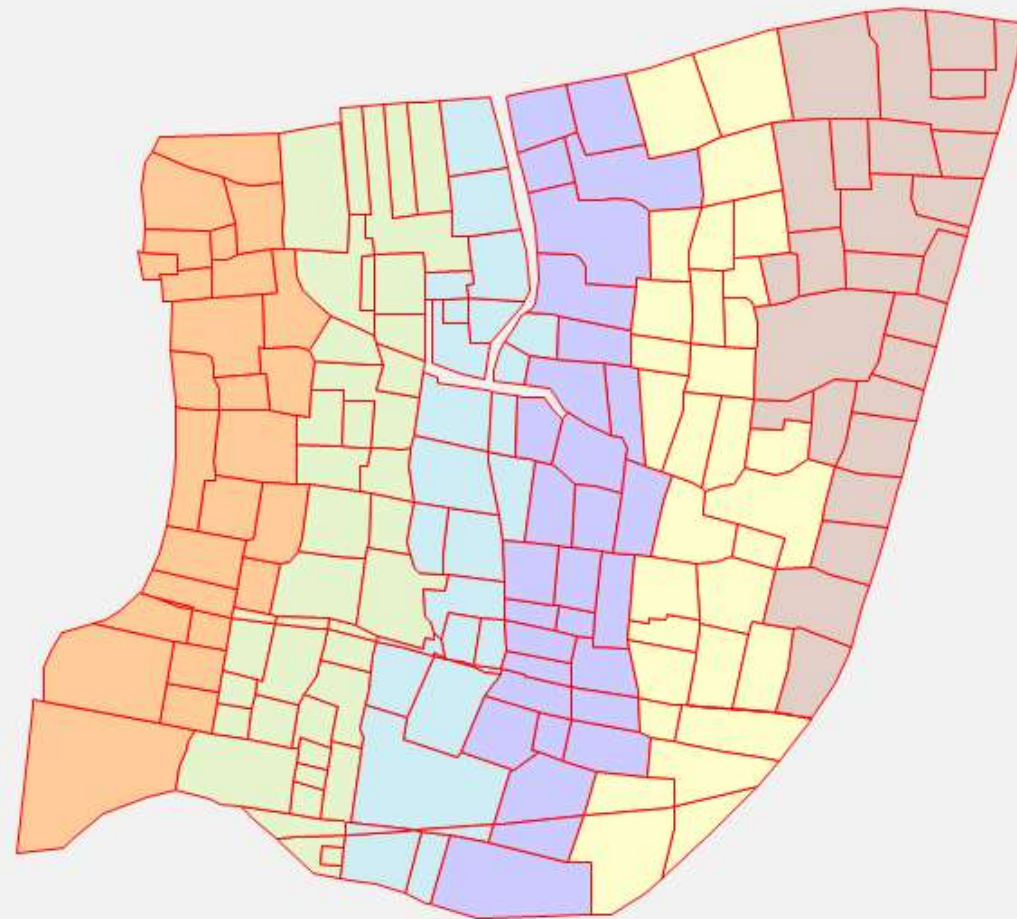
DESIGNING A PLOT REDISTRIBUTING PROCESS

COOPERATIVE OWNED HOUSING BLOCKS



MINIMUM PROJECT SIZE :
2-3 BUILDINGS CREATING A SELF SUSTAINABLE
HOUSING BLOCK A MARKETABLE “ADDRESS”

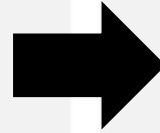
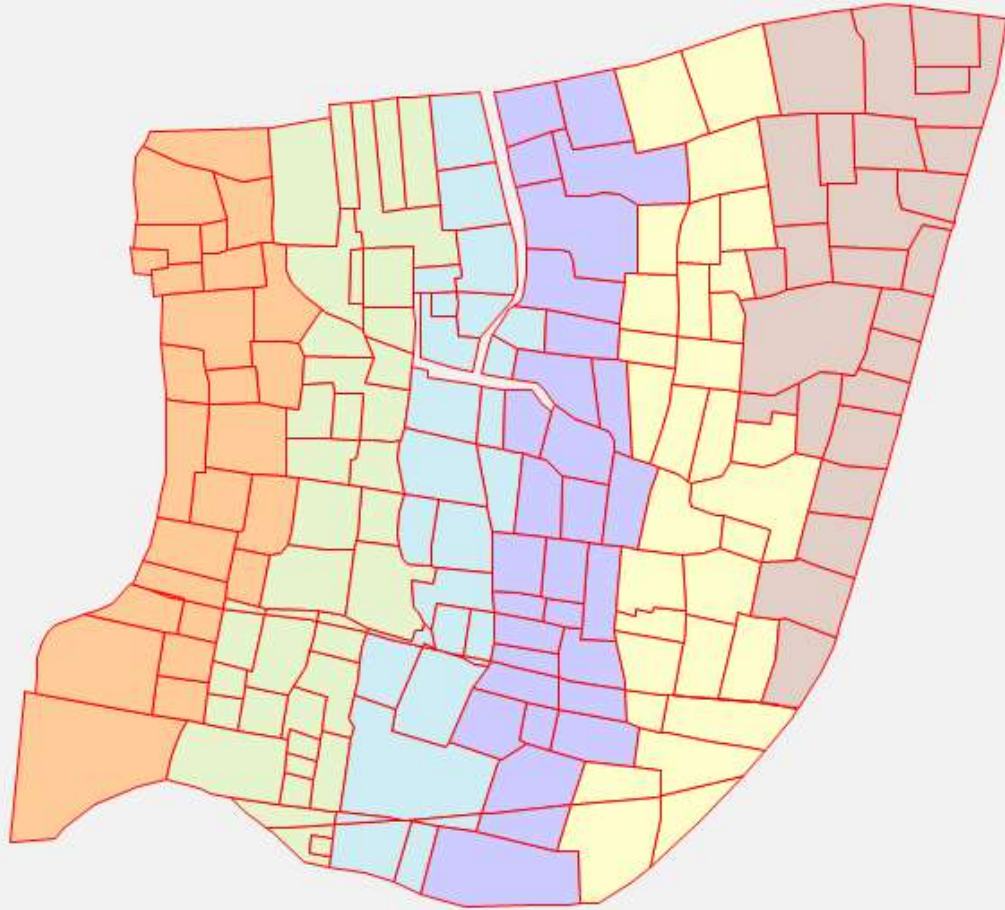
IDEAL NEIGHBOURHOOD SUBDIVISION



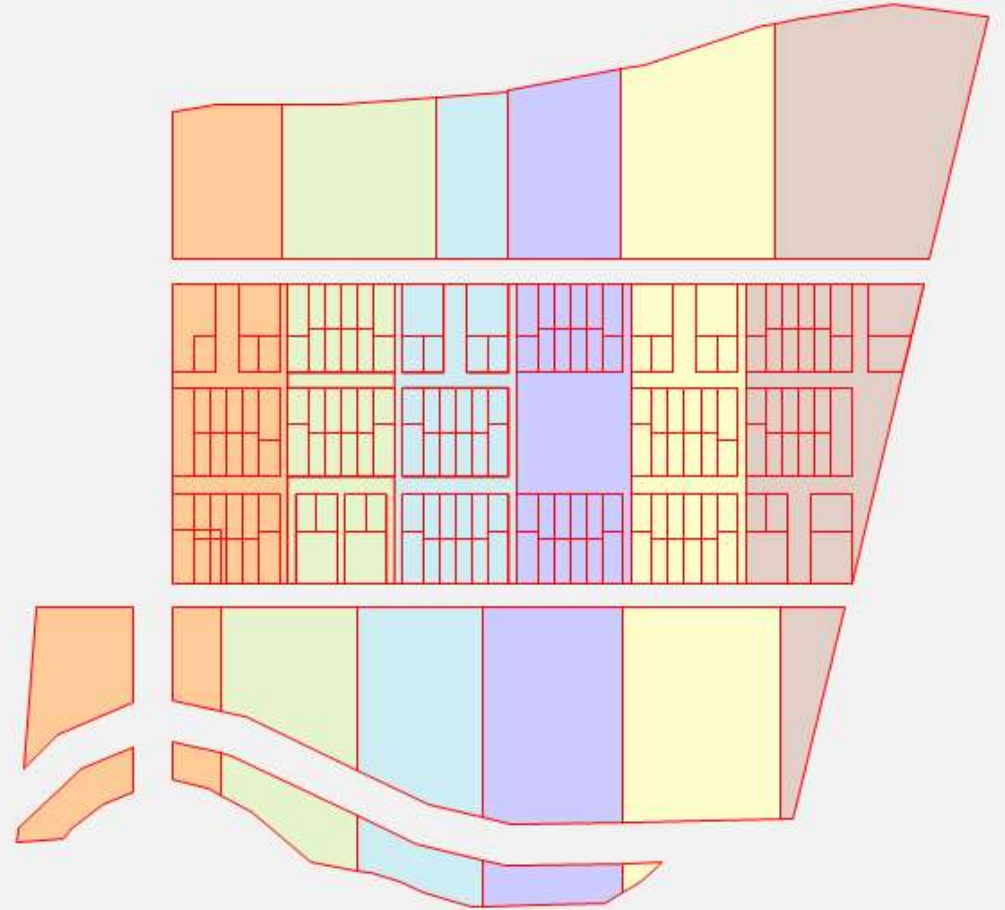
SMALLEST POSSIBLE HOUSING COOPERTIVE :
• >70 DWELLINGS (MIN. SIZE FOR WB FUND)
• +/- 30 HOME-OWNERS / PLOT-OWNERS

WHAT IS THE MOST SUITABLE PROJECT SIZE ?

COOPERATIVES BEFORE THE REPLOTING



COOPERATIVES AFTER REPLOTING



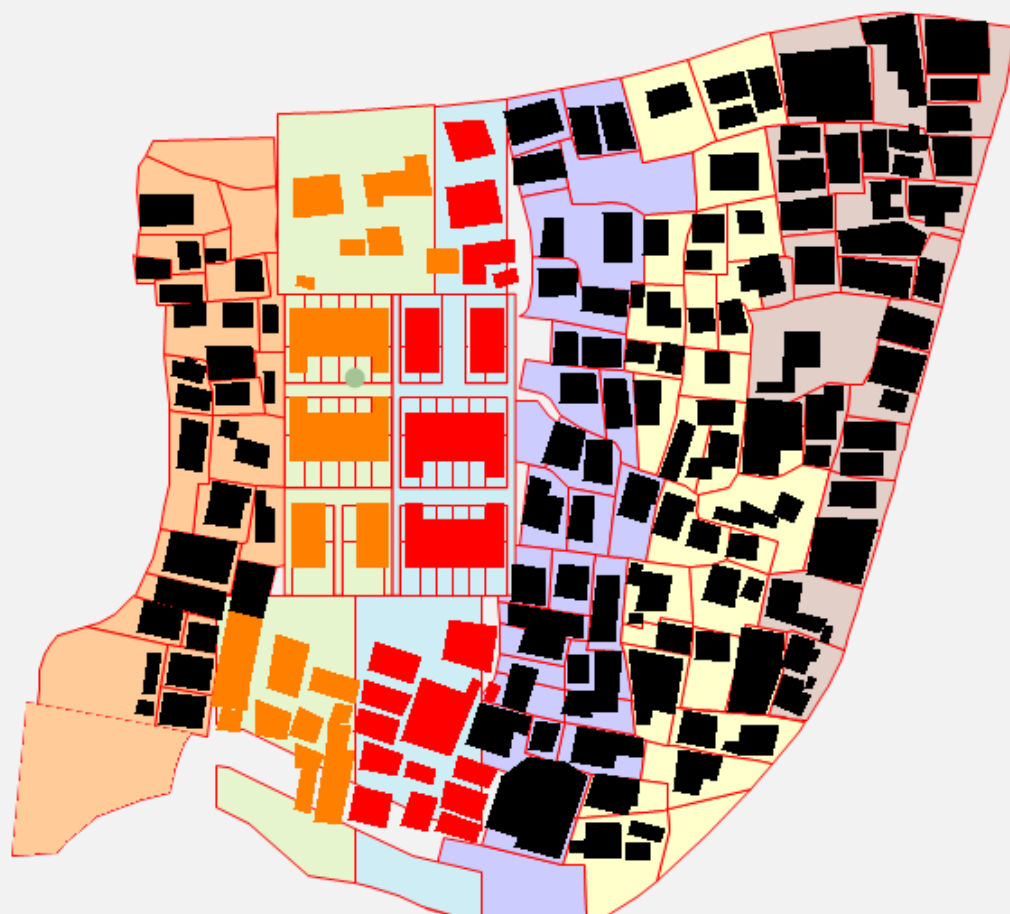
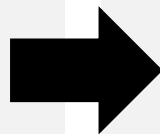
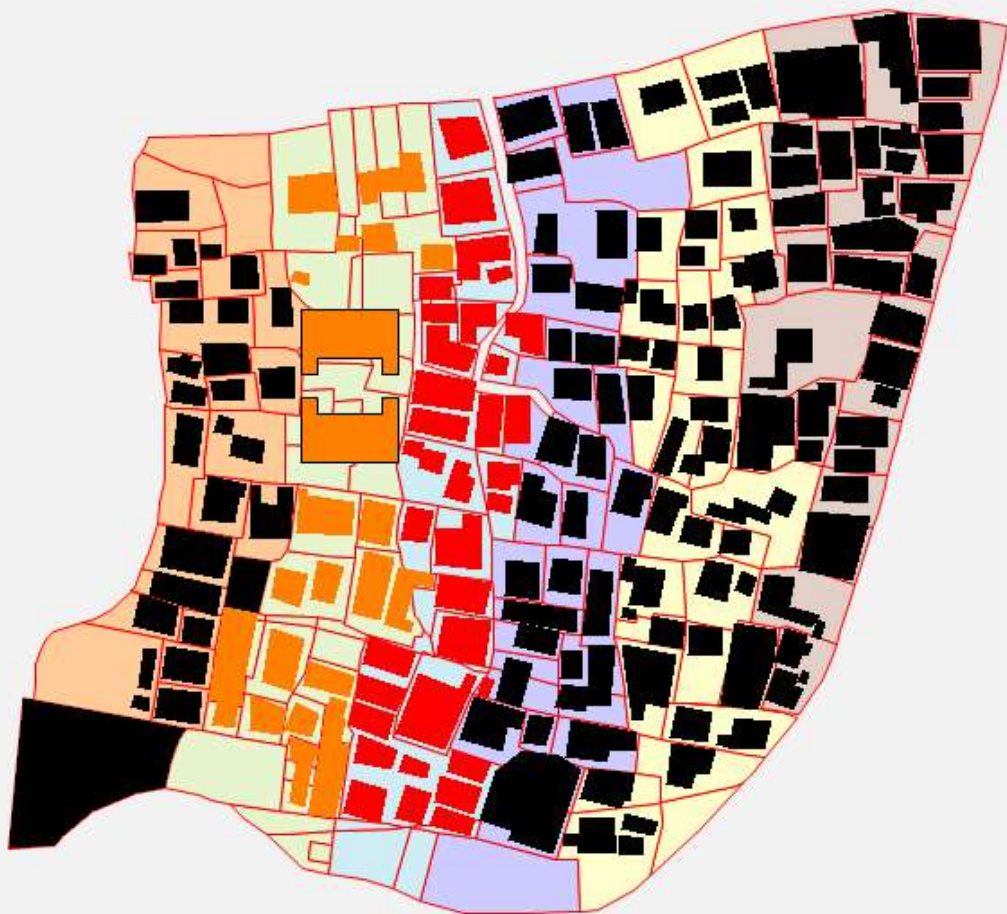
REPLOTTING COOPERATIVE BY COOPERATIVE

THE PILOT COOPERATIVES

THE PILOT SLUM UPGRADING PROJECT

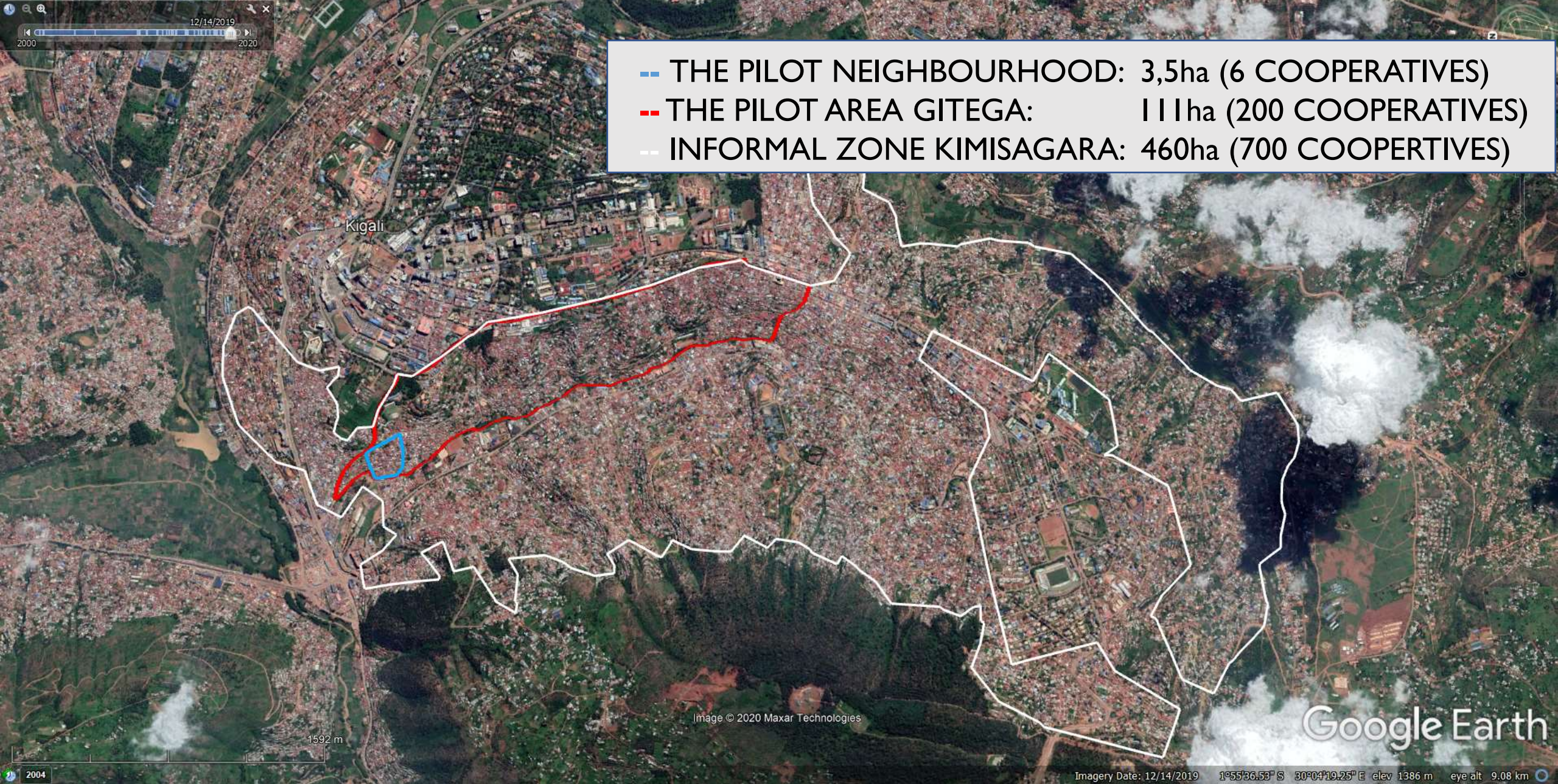


DRAFTING A FIRST HOUSING BLOCK PROJECT



BUILD AND PRESENT THE PILOT PROJECT





THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

10 MINUTES BREAK

GROUP WORK 2

GROUP WORK 2

NEW HOMES FOR AN INFORMAL NEIGHBOURHOOD

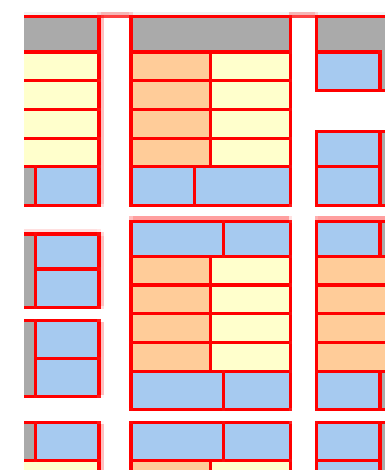
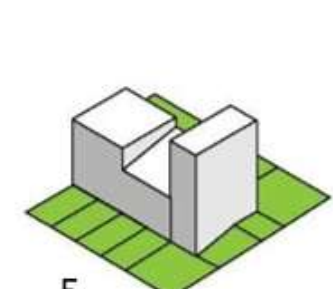
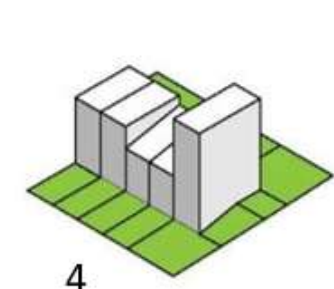
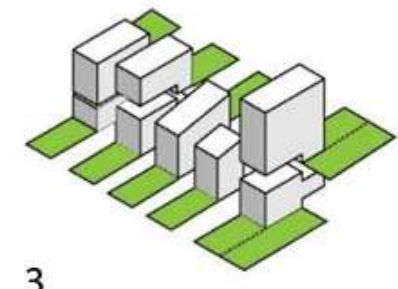
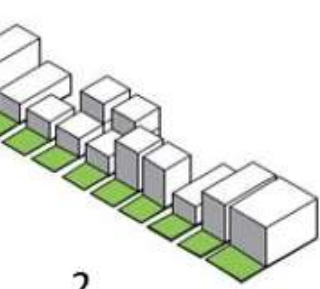
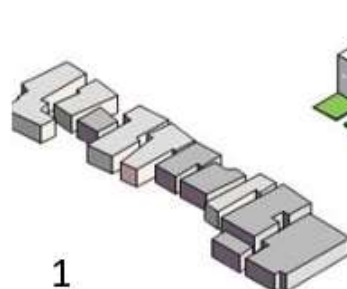
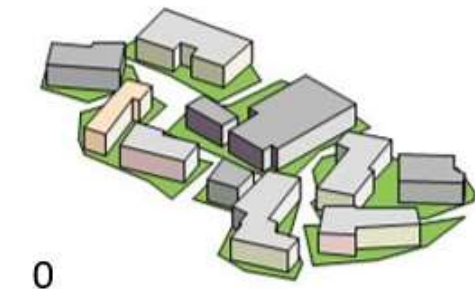
IMAGINE YOU ARE

A GROUP OF NEIGHBOURS IN AN INFORMAL SETTLEMENT

- A FAMILY OF 5 WITH A SUB-TENANT RENTING A STUDIO (80M²)
- A FAMILY OF 4 WITH A TAILOR SHOP (TODAY A MUD-HOUSE 65M²)
- A WELL-OFF FAMILY WITH 4 CHILDREN GARDEN AND CAR (120M², ROAD ACCESS 50M AWAY)
- 2 LOW-INCOME FAMILIES WITH 3 + 2 CHILDREN (TOGETHER 65M²)
- AN OLD COUPLE WITH 2 RENTAL 2-ROOM HOUSES (45M²)

TASK:

DISCUSS ABOUT PROS & CONS AND THE CONDITIONS REQUIRED TO CONVINCE YOU TO JOIN THE HOUSING COOPERATIVE, DEMOLISH YOUR HOUSE AND TO MOVE INTO A JOINT HOUSING BLOCK



...AND NOW? IS THE PROBLEM RESOLVED NOW?

REMEMBER THE QUANTITIES YOU CALCULATED FOR
THE MINISTER

THE VOLUME OF THE CHALLENGE BY 2050

- 5.000.000 URBAN DWELLINGS
- 300.000 EMPLOYMENTS LOST TO THE CEMENT INDUSTRY
- 100.000.000 TREES UNNECESSARILY CUT
- 40.000.000 tCO₂ UNNECESSARILY EMITTED

GREAT LAKES CITIES
8 MILLION INHABITANTS

BUILDING MATERIAL FACTORIES

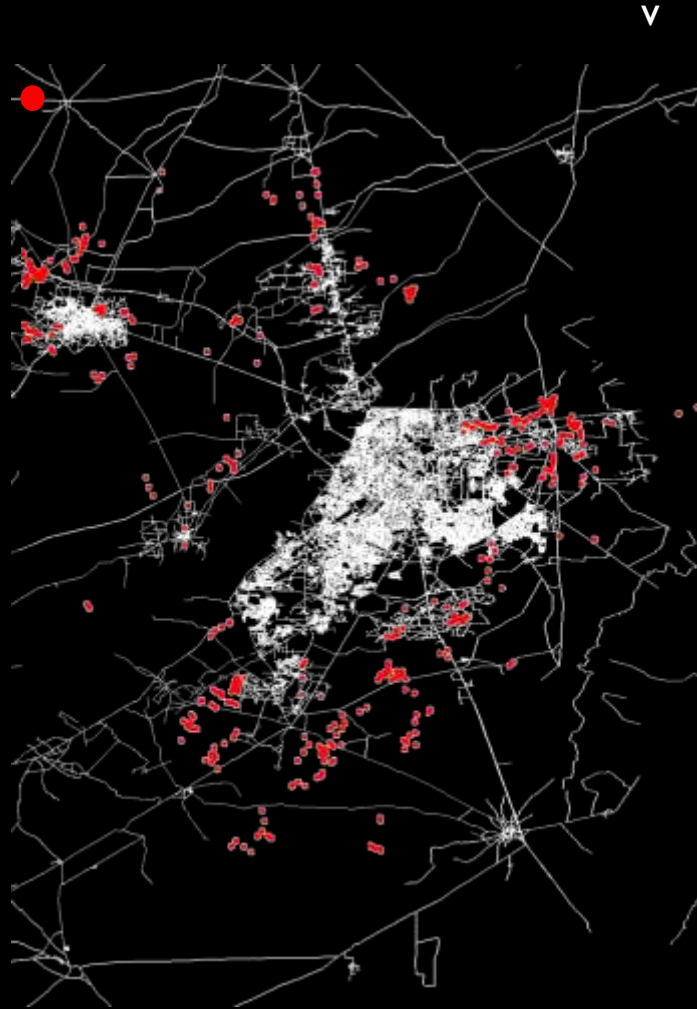
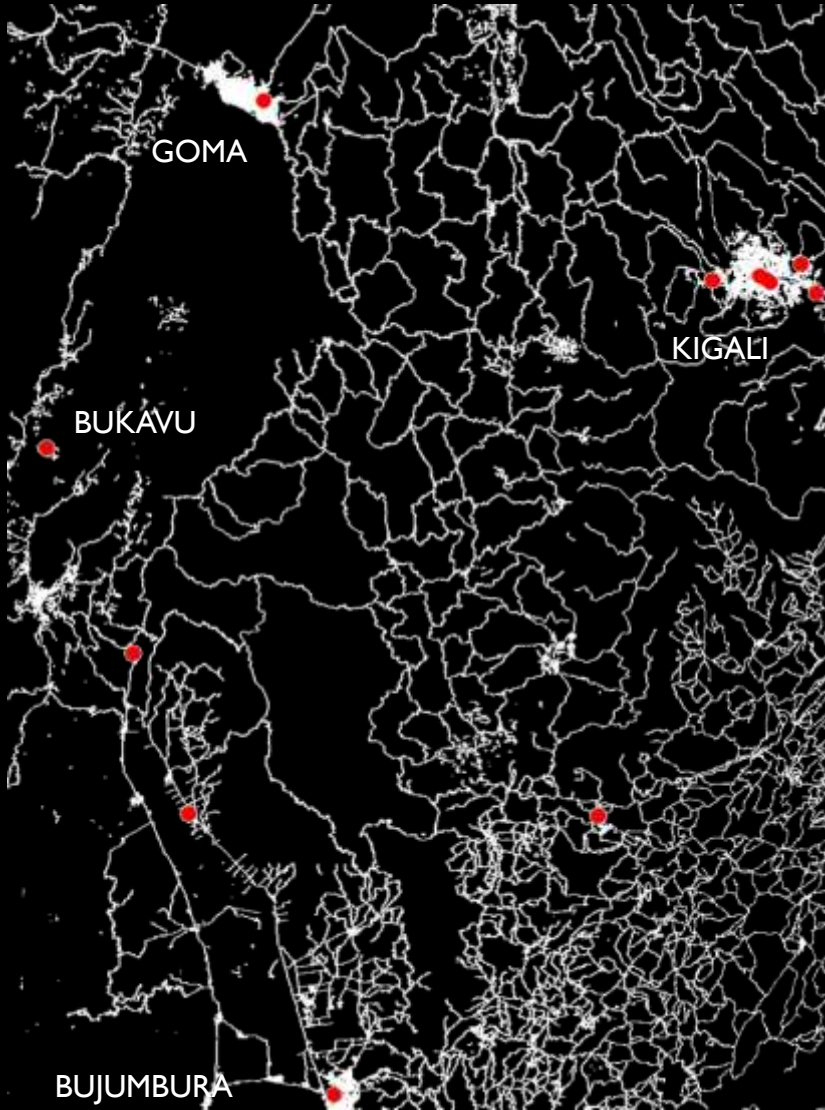
LAHORE
9 MILLION

BRICK FACTORIES IN LAHORE

(PAKISTAN) : 500

BUILD. MAT. FACTORIES IN AFRICA'S

«GREAT LAKES» : 20



NO INDUSTRY FUELING URBAN GROWTH



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PICTURE: A TYPICAL SOUTH ASIAN BRICK FIELD
EACH KILN PRODUCES BRICKS FOR 2-3 HOUSES PER DAY

SKAT CONSULTING INTENSIVELY WORKED ON THE
SUBSTITUTION OF THESE HIGHLY POLLUTING KILNS WITH THE
INTRODUCTION OF ENVIRONMENT FRIENDLY TECHNOLOGIES

BRICK FACTORIES IN LAHORE (PAKISTAN) : 500
BUILD. MAT. FACTORIES IN AFRICA'S «GREAT LAKES» : 20



ASIAN INDUSTRY FUELING URBAN GROWTH



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Buitengoed

FACTORIES THAT FUELED OUR URBANISATION



Koramic

Wienerberger

TODAY'S BRICK FACTORIES



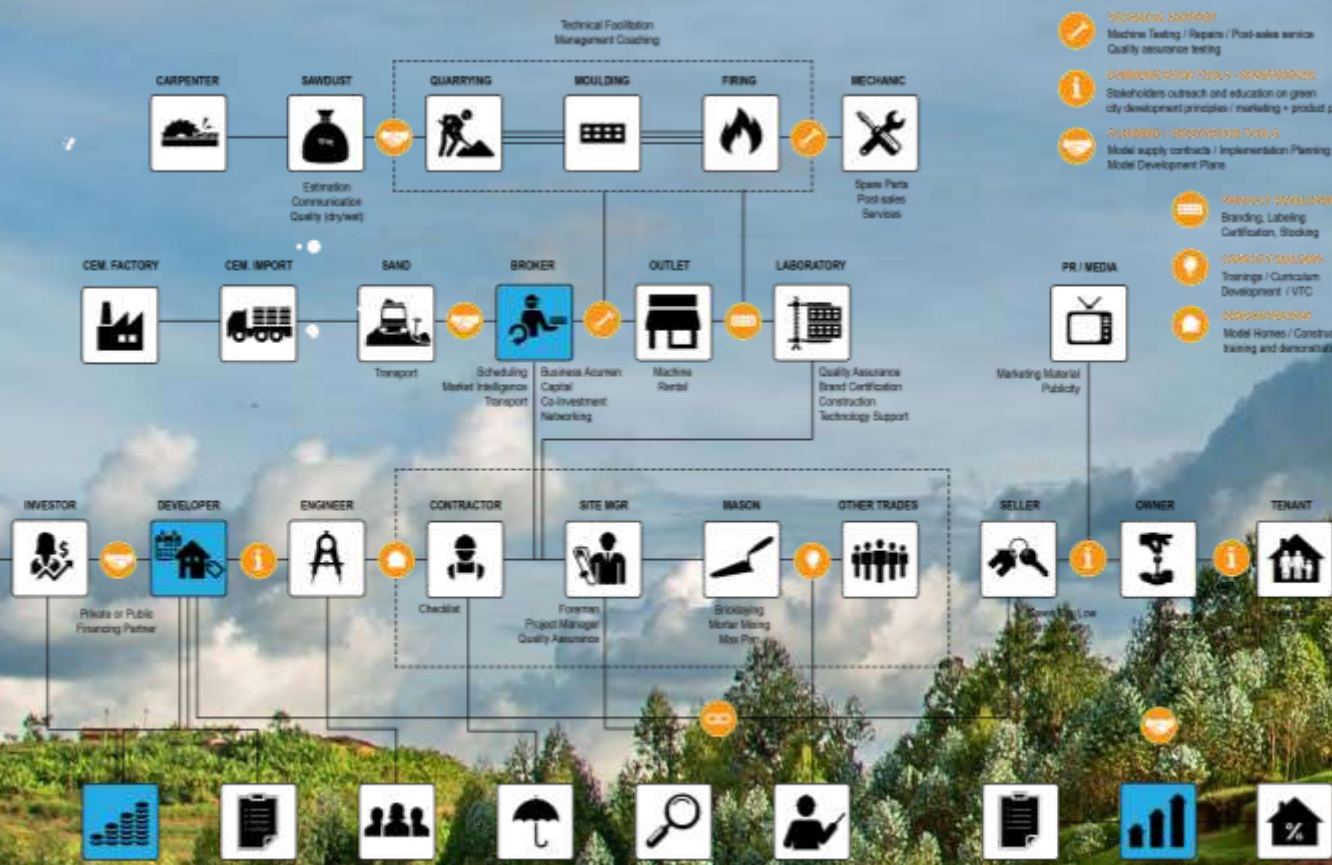
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- TECHNICAL SUPPORT**
 - Machine Testing / Repairs / Post-sales service
 - Quality assurance testing
- COMMUNICATION TOOLS + ORGANIZATION**
 - Stakeholders outreach and education on green city development principles / marketing + product placement
- FINANCED + ADMINISTRATIVE TOOLS**
 - Model supply contracts / Implementation Planning Tool
 - Model Development Plans
- MARKETING TOOLS + SERVICES**
 - Branding, Labeling
 - Certification, Stocking
- COMMUNITY TOOLS + SERVICES**
 - Trainings / Curriculum Development / VTC
- DEVELOPMENT TOOLS + SERVICES**
 - Model Homes / Construction training and demonstration



SUPPLY CHAINS MEETING THE DEMAND

WATER ABSORPTION:
25-30%

COMPRESSIVE
STRENGTH:
2-7MPa



ENERGY LOSS : 80% (4-5MJ/KG)

ANNUAL BRICK AND BLOCK DEMAND BY 2050
>4.000.000.000
WOOD CONSUMPTION
2.000.000 t



A photograph of a traditional brick kiln, a large structure made of bricks with a fire burning inside. The kiln is built from bricks, and the fire is visible through several openings. The interior of the kiln is filled with bricks, and the fire is burning brightly. The structure is built into a hillside, and the ground in front of it is covered with logs and ash.

ENERGY CONSUMPTION : 10-12MJ/BRICK

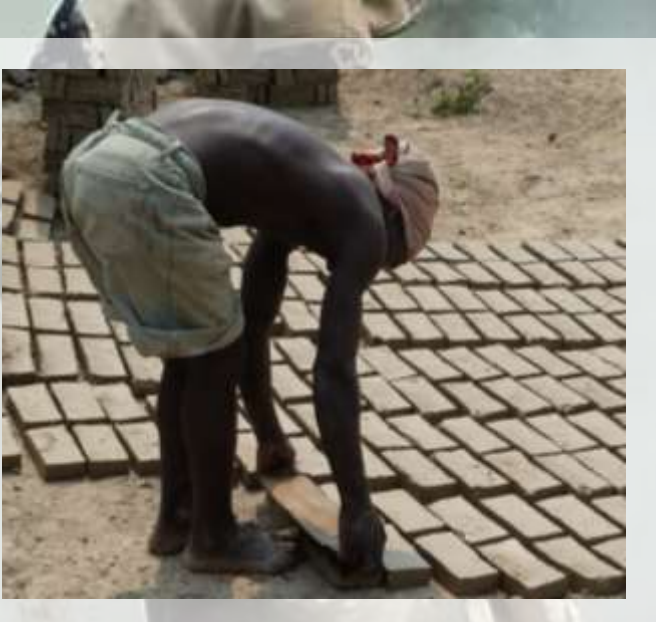
REQUIRED ENERGY: 2-3MJ /BRICK



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WASTING 75% OF THE FUELWOOD'S ENERGY



WATER ABSORPTION:
25-30%

COMPRESSIVE
STRENGTH:
2-7MPa

A single brick is shown, highlighting its texture and color.

ENERGY LOSS : 80% (4-5MJ/KG)

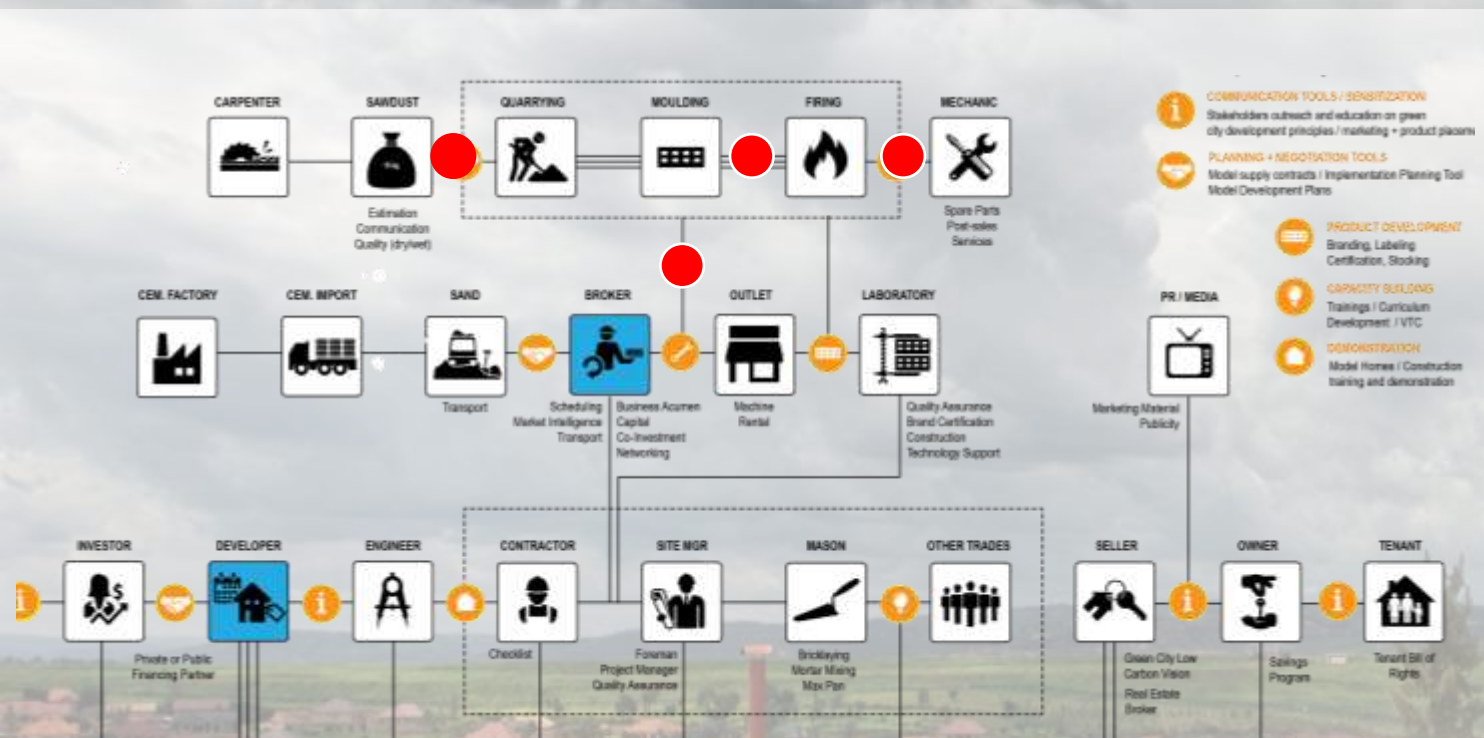


ANNUAL BRICK AND BLOCK DEMAND BY 2035
4.000.000.000

OFFERING POOR WORKING CONDITIONS

TASK 3:

TO TRIGGER HEAVY-DUTY HOUSING SUPPLY CHAINS



OUR SUPPORT:

- LOW-CARBON TECHNOLOGIES FOR LOAD BEARING BRICKS
- MACHINE DESIGNS FOR PRODUCTS REQUIRING LESS CEMENT
- COACHING BRICK MAKERS



CLIMATE-RESPONSIVE BUILDING MATERIALS



INTRODUCING EFFICIENT BIO-WASTE KILNS



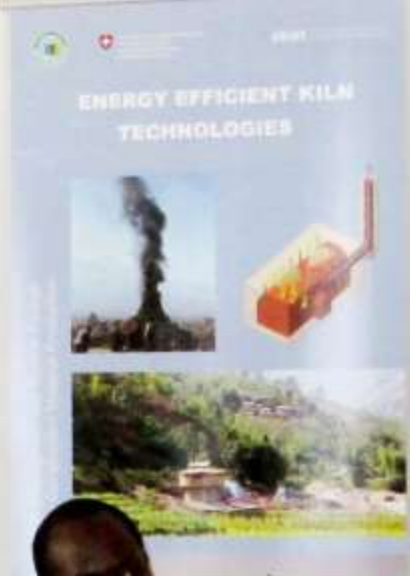
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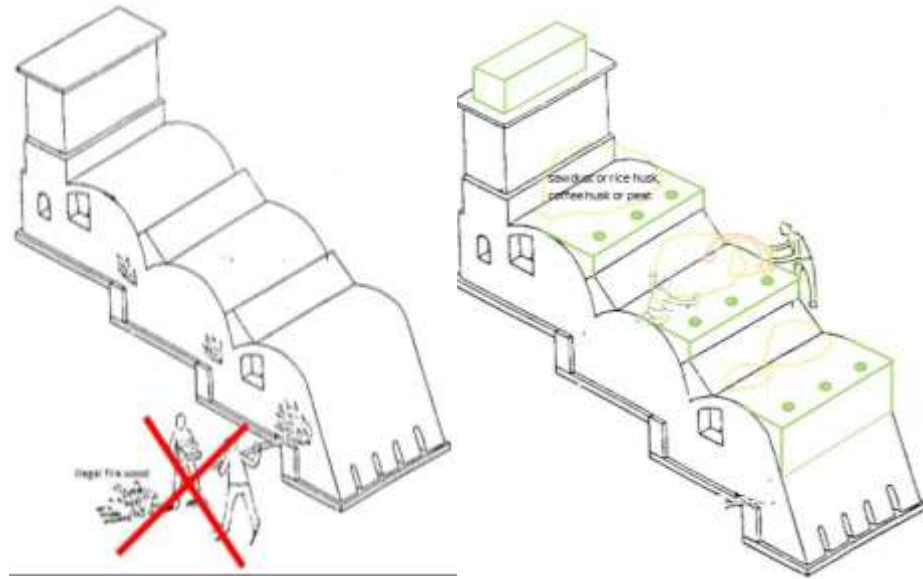


24 x 6 x 10 = 504
4 x 9 x 1 m = 4
10 x 10 x 23 = 230
2 x 2 = 4
504 x 10 = 5040
230 x 10 = 2300
4 x 10 = 40

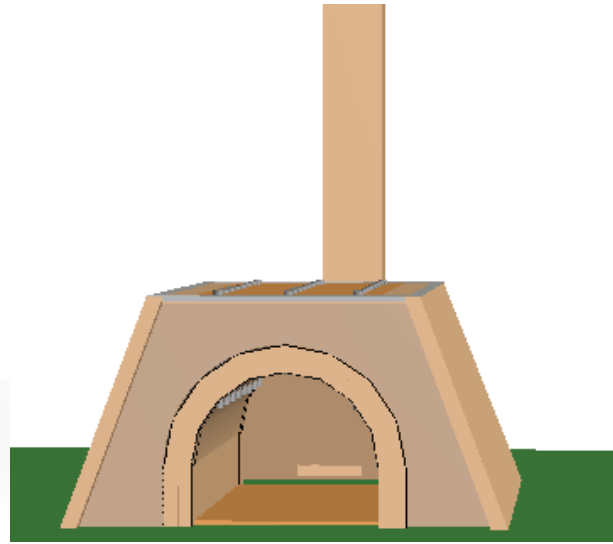
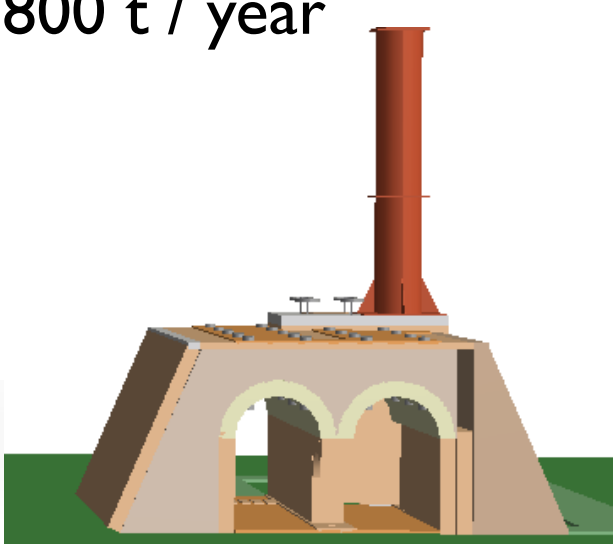


ADVISING ENTREPRENEURS AND AUTHORITIES

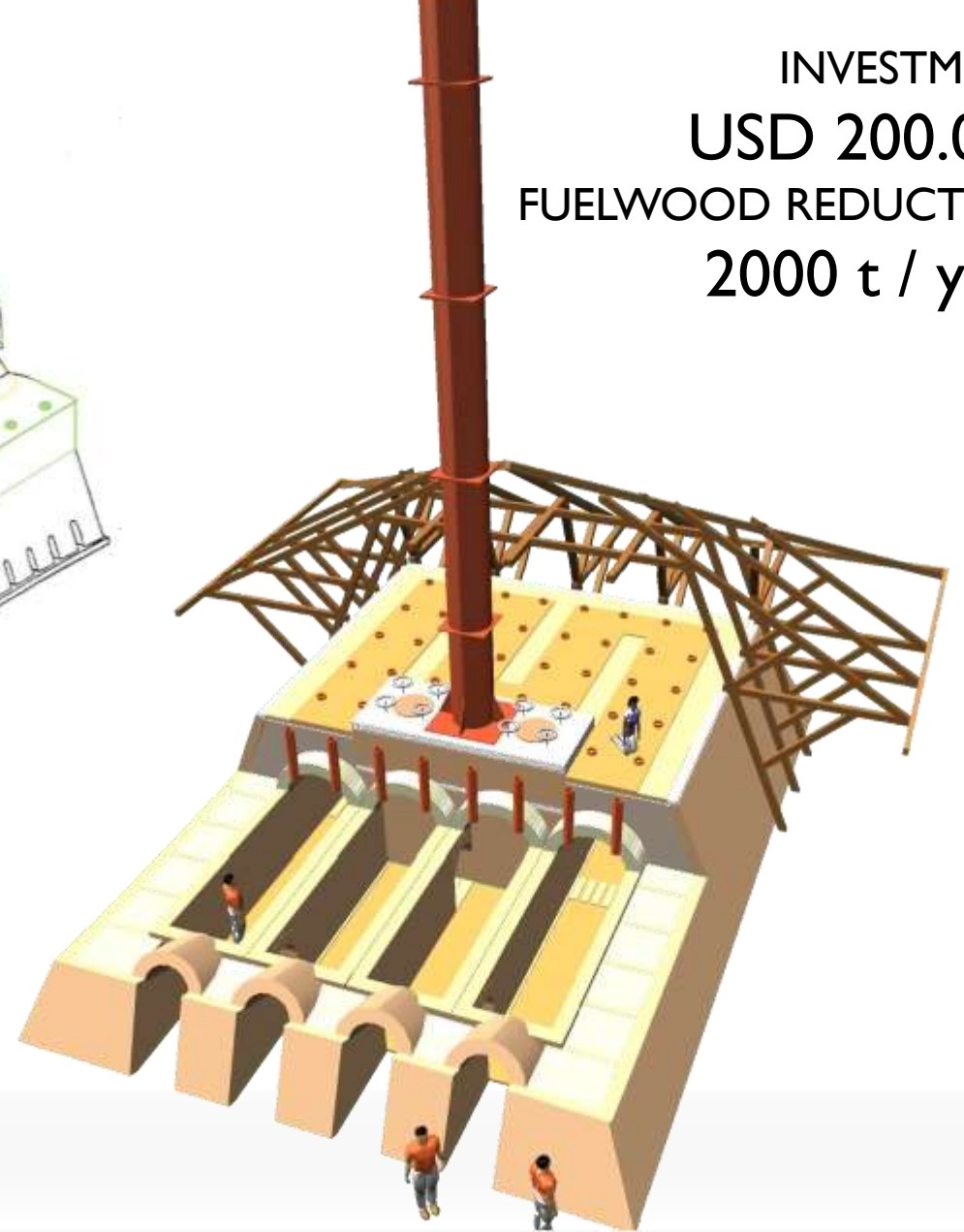
INVESTMENT
USD 3-10.000
FUELWOOD REDUCTION
200 t / year



INVESTMENT
USD 50.000
FUELWOOD REDUCTION
800 t / year



INVESTMENT
USD 200.000
FUELWOOD REDUCTION
2000 t / year



ARTISANAL AND INDUSTRIAL SOLUTIONS



SEMI-MECHANISED BRICK YARD SOLUTIONS



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MANUAL BRICK EXTRUDER
INVESTMENT COSTS USD 2000
= BRICKS FOR 1 HOUSE IN 2 WEEKS

WATER ABSORPTION:
10-15%

COMPRESSIVE
STRENGTH:
5-12 MPa



PERFORATED, LOAD-BEARING, FACING BRICKS

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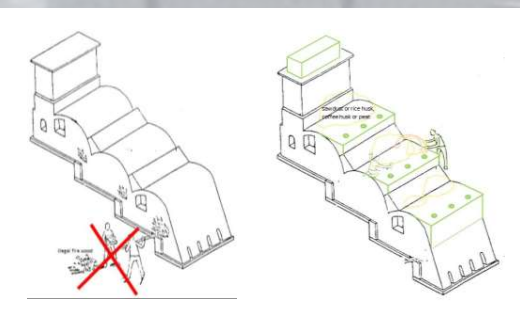
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MANUAL BRICK EXTRUDER
 INVESTMENT COSTS USD 2000
 = BRICKS FOR 1 HOUSE IN 2 WEEKS

WATER ABSORPTION:
 10-15%

COMPRESSIVE
 STRENGTH:
 5-12 MPa



UPGRADE OF TILE KILNS
 FIRE WOOD BIO >> WASTE FUEL



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3%
 MAX MARKET SHARE

UPGRADING EXISTING BRICKYARDS

FACTORIES BY 2035
+1500



WATER ABSORPTION:
10-15%

COMPRESSIVE
STRENGTH:
5-12 MPa



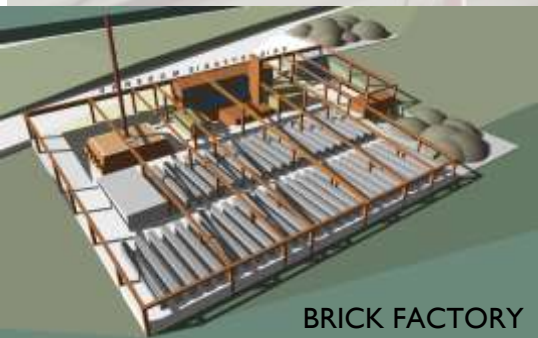
FACILITATING INDUSTRIAL INVESTMENTS



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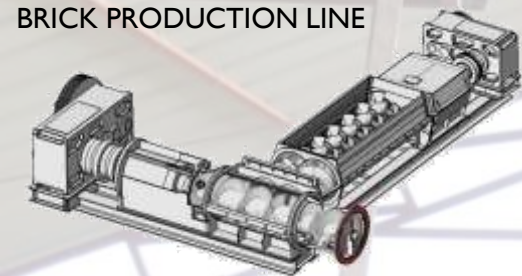
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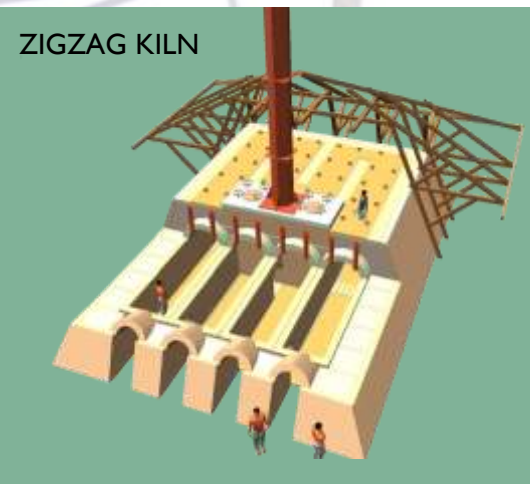


BRICK FACTORY

BRICK PRODUCTION LINE



ZIGZAG KILN

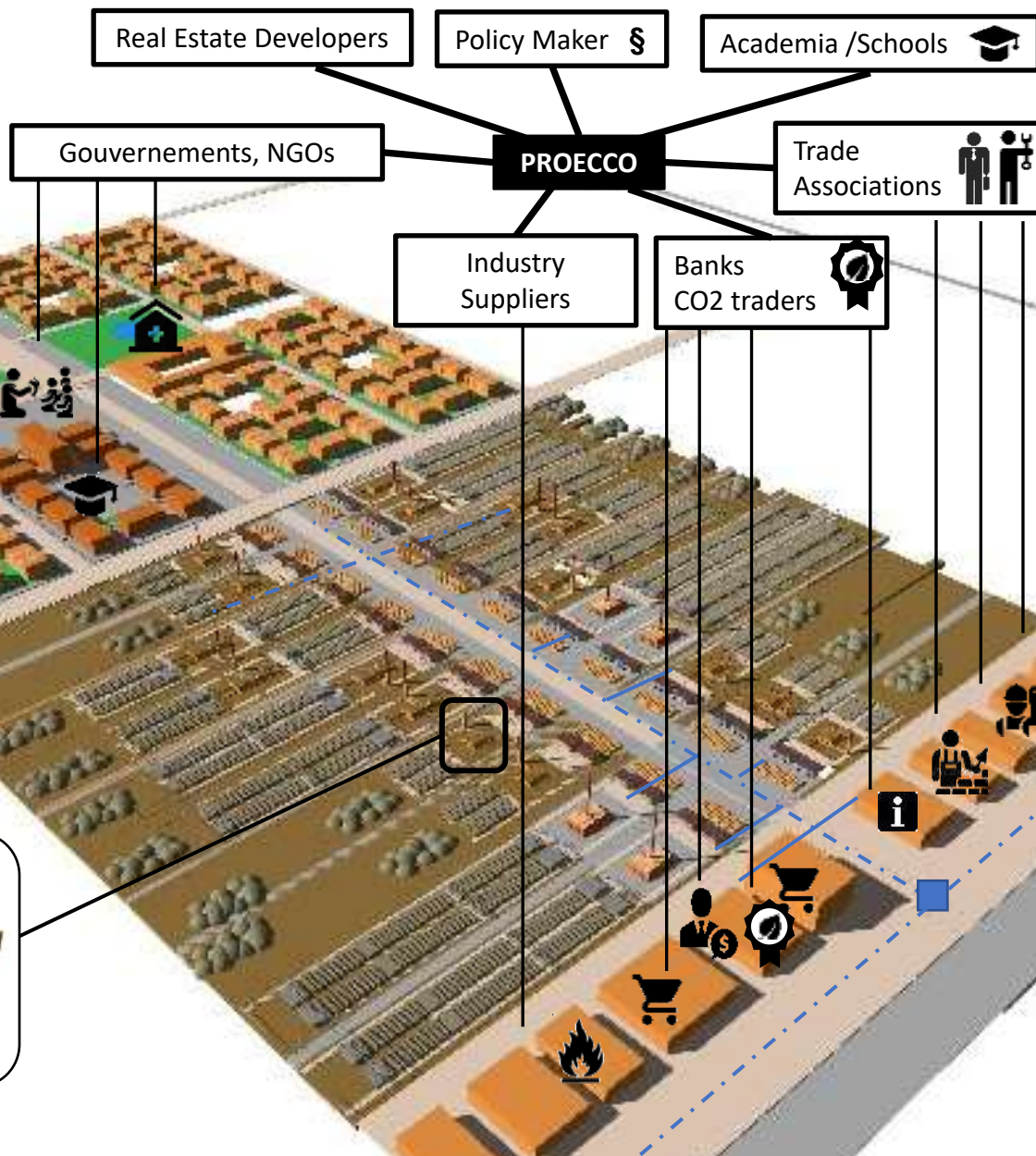
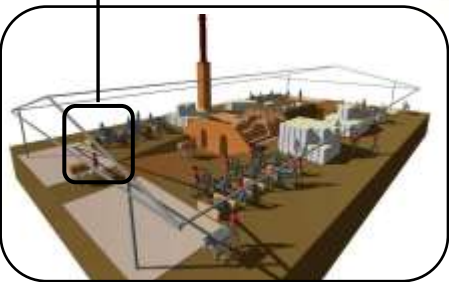


FACTORIES PER YEAR
+30

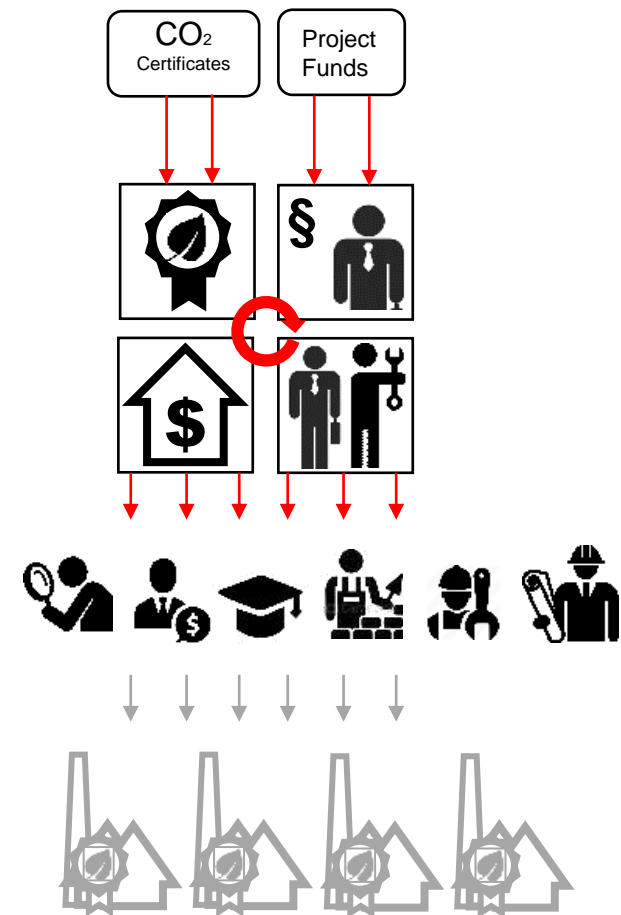


JUMP-START FACTORY CONSTRUCTION FIRMS

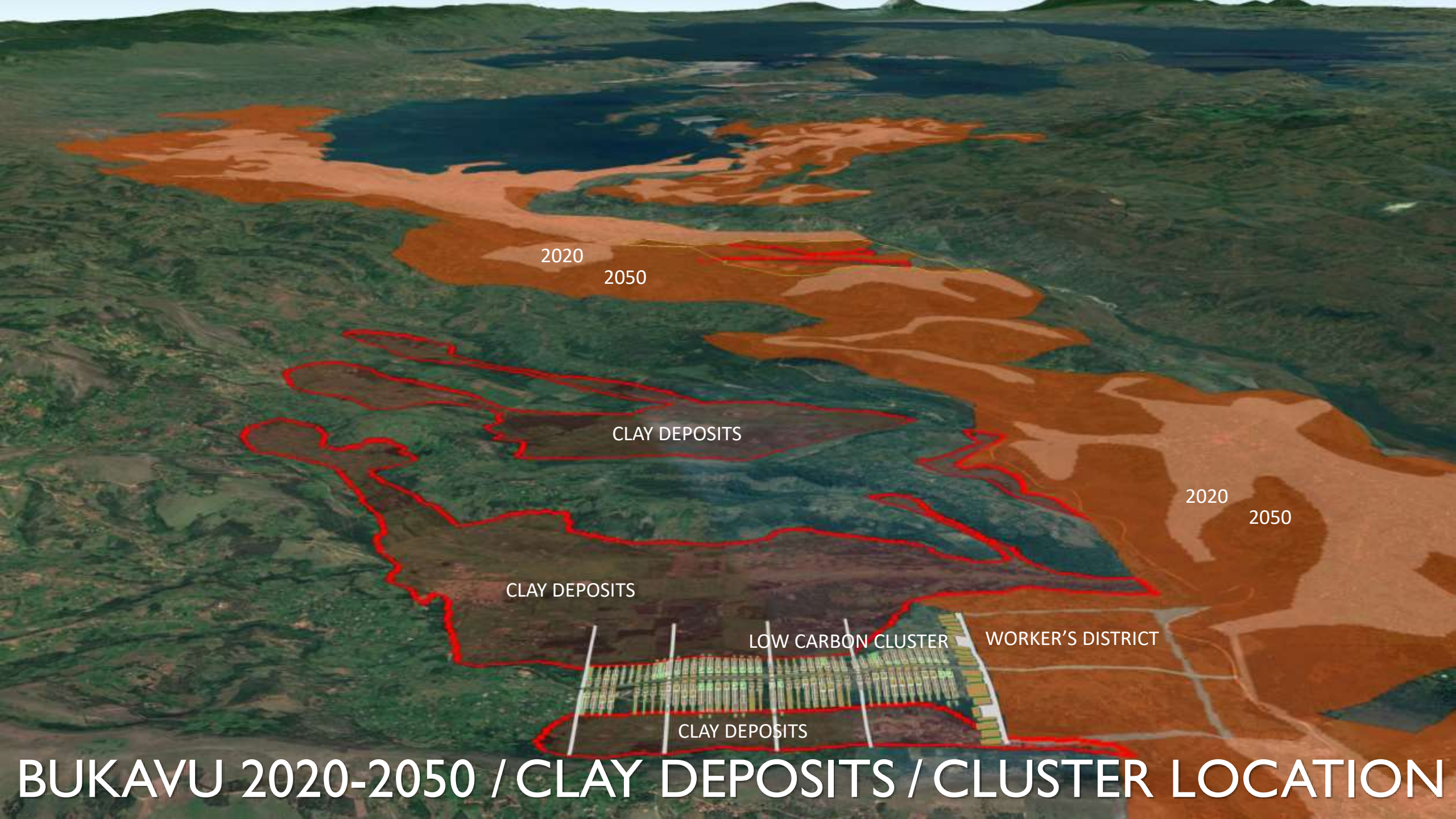




Minus 30-80.000 tCO₂/year



CO₂-CERTIFIED BRICKMAKING CLUSTERS



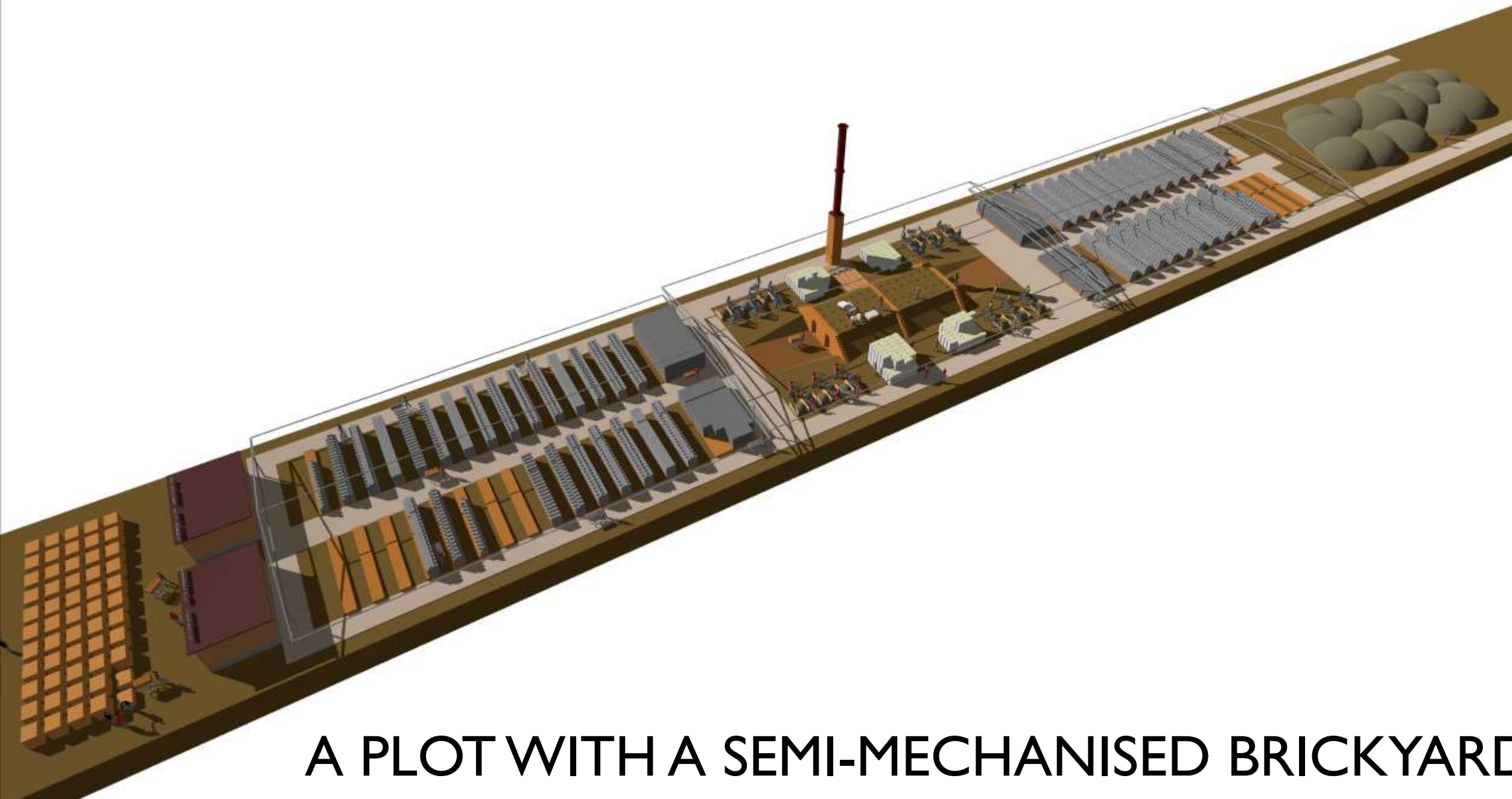
BUKAVU 2020-2050 / CLAY DEPOSITS / CLUSTER LOCATION



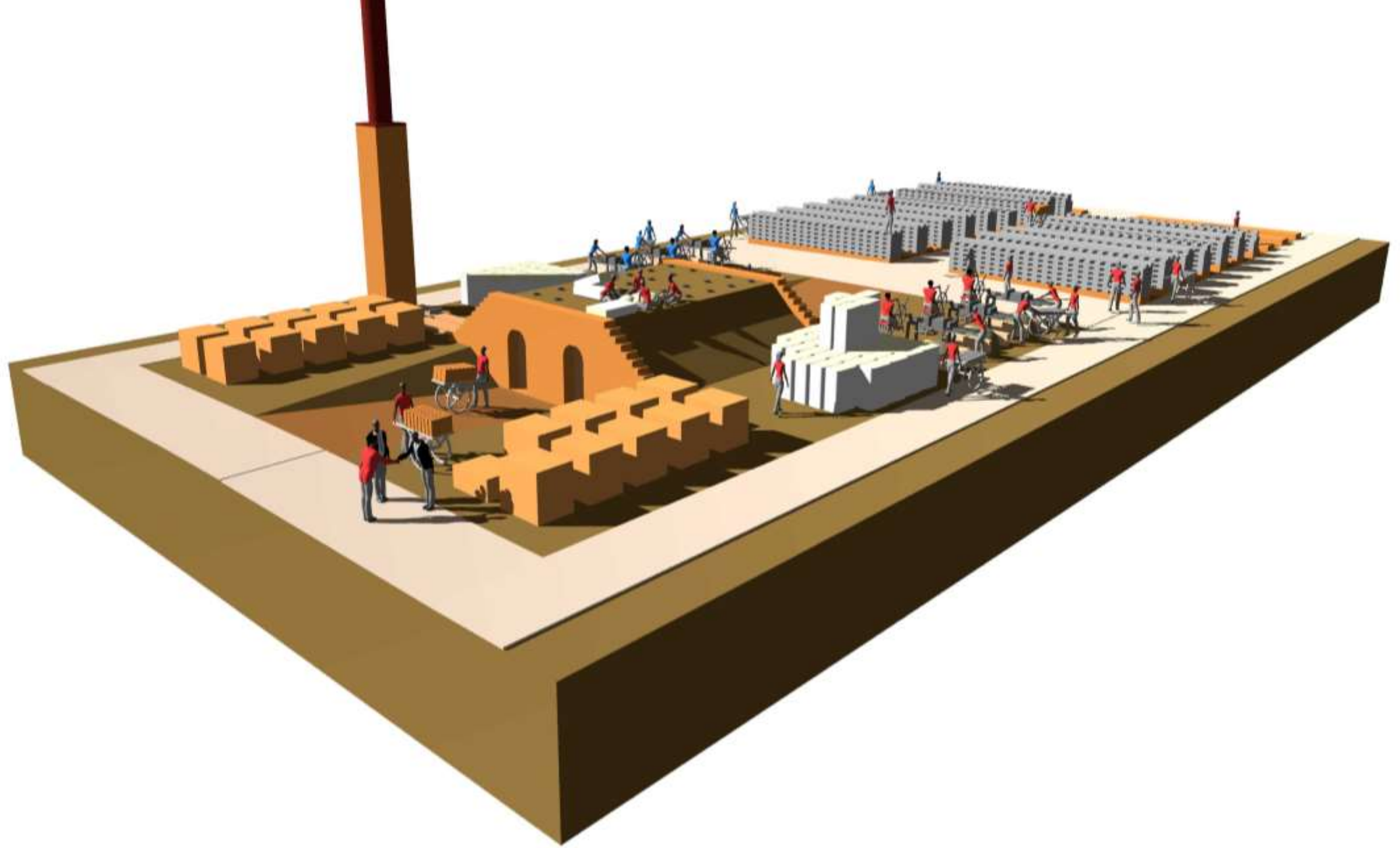
A LOW-CARBON CLUSTER INCL. THE WORKERS' DISTRICT



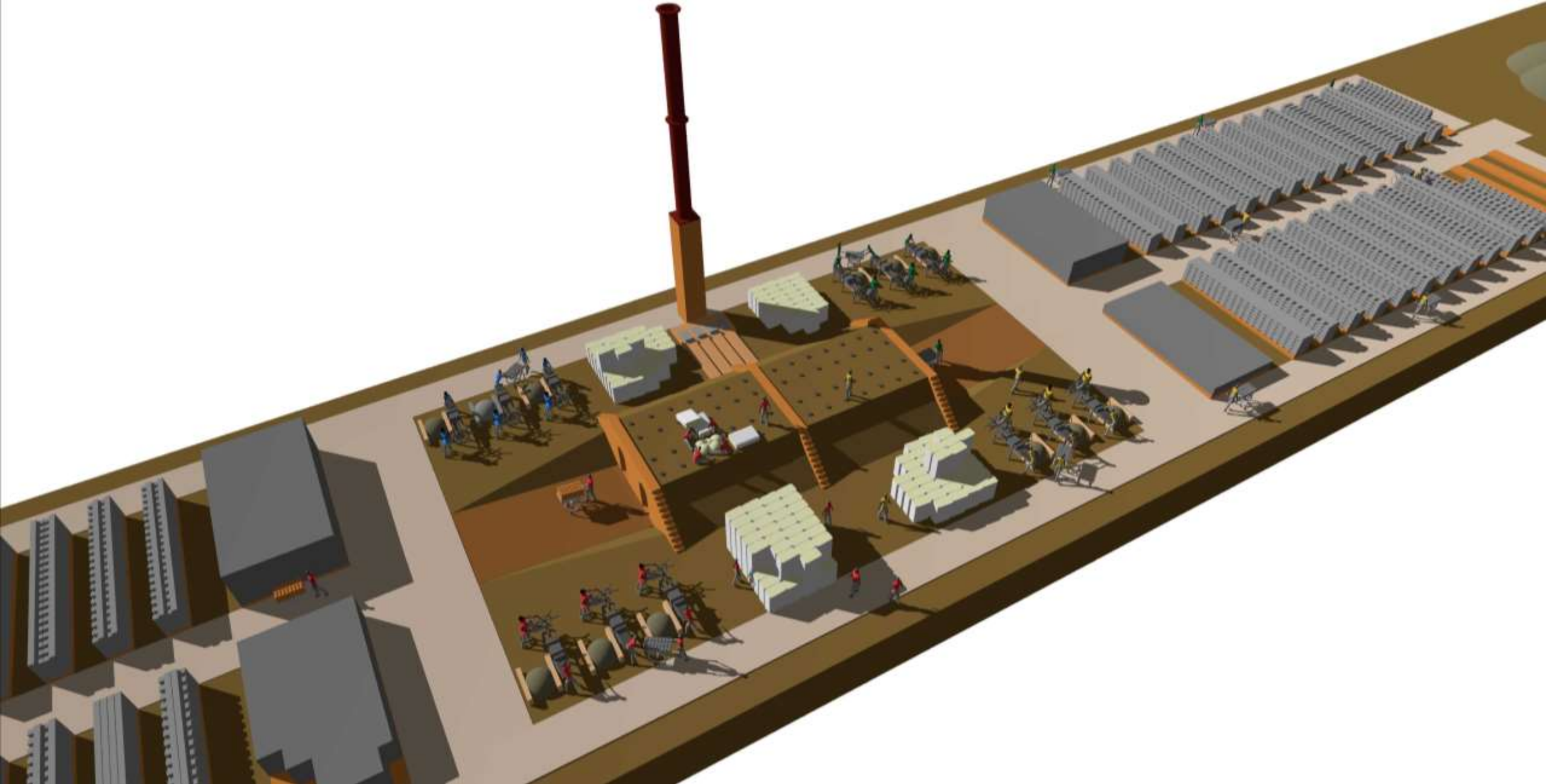
BUKAVU 2020-2050 / CLAY DEPOSITS / CLUSTER LOCATION



A PLOT WITH A SEMI-MECHANISED BRICKYARD



2 TEAMS ESTABLISH A FIRST SMALL ARTISANAL BRICKYARD



FOUR TEAMS SHARE A SEMI-MECHANISED BRICK KILN



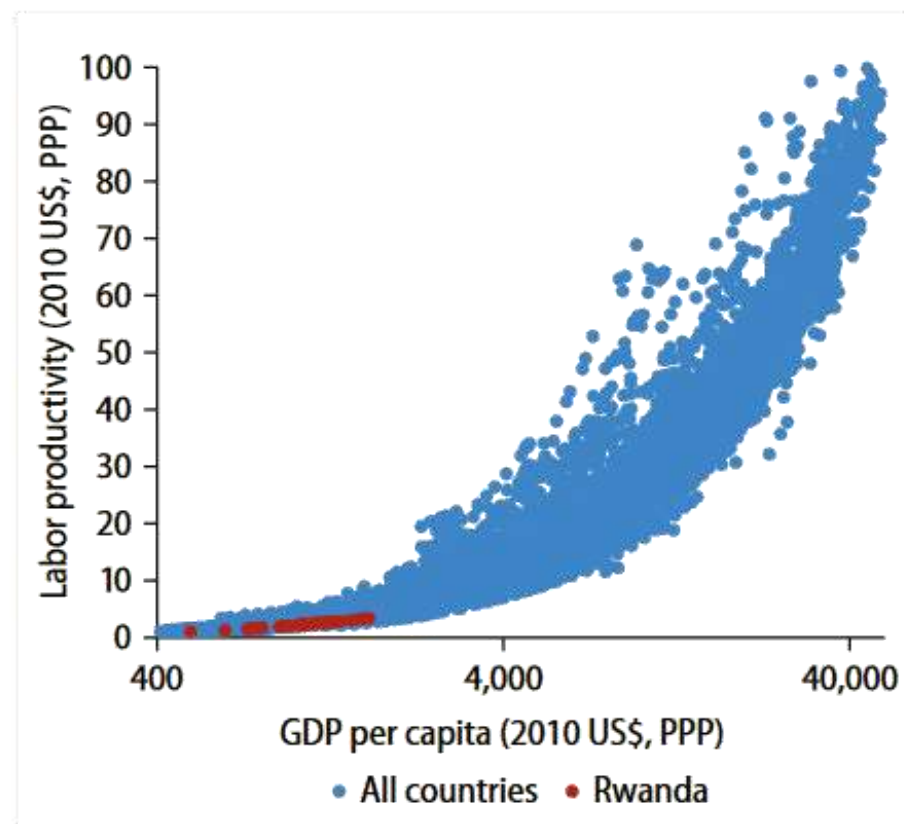
2 TEAMS ESTABLISH A FIRST SMALL ARTISANAL BRICKYARD



THE CLUSTER GROWS FOR 20 YEAR BEFORE RENATURATION

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

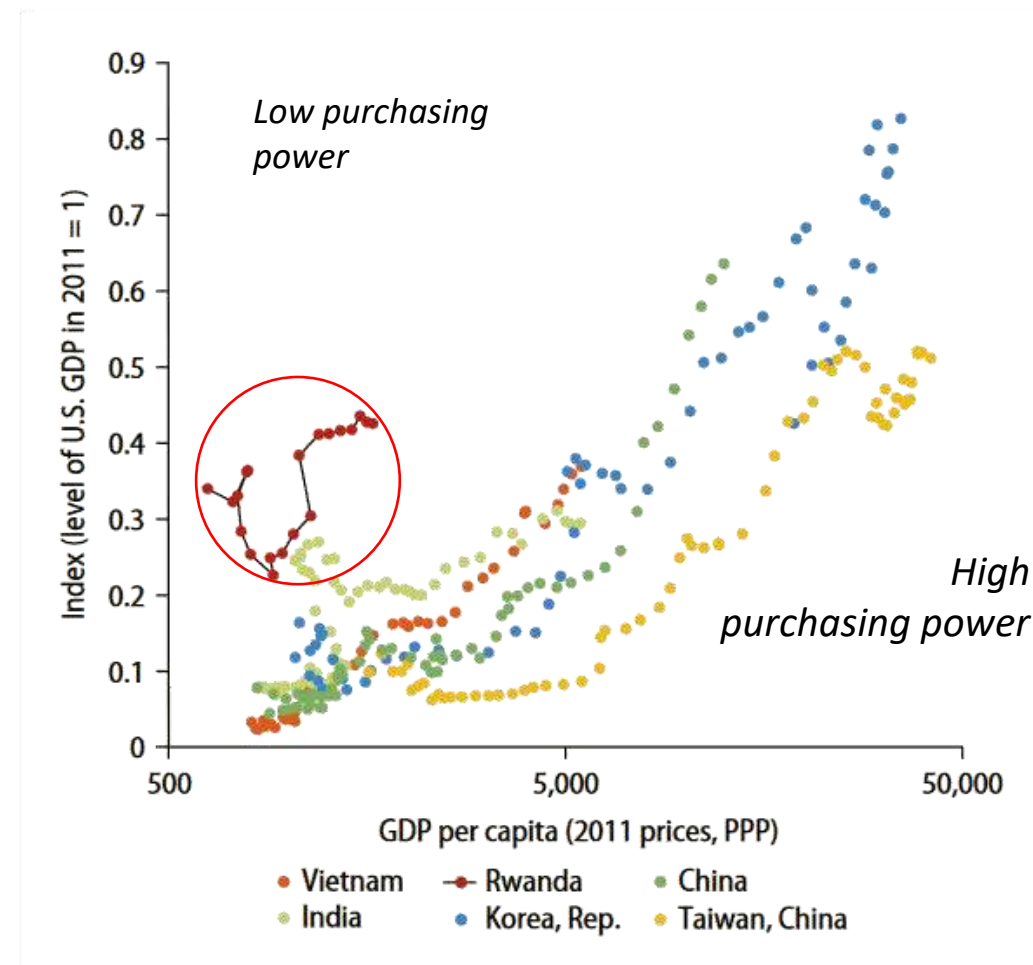
FIGURE 0.7 Labor productivity and GDP per capita in Rwanda and other countries



Source: Calculations based on Penn World Tables 9.0 data (Feenstra, Inklaar, and Timmer 2015).

Note: PPP = purchasing power parity.

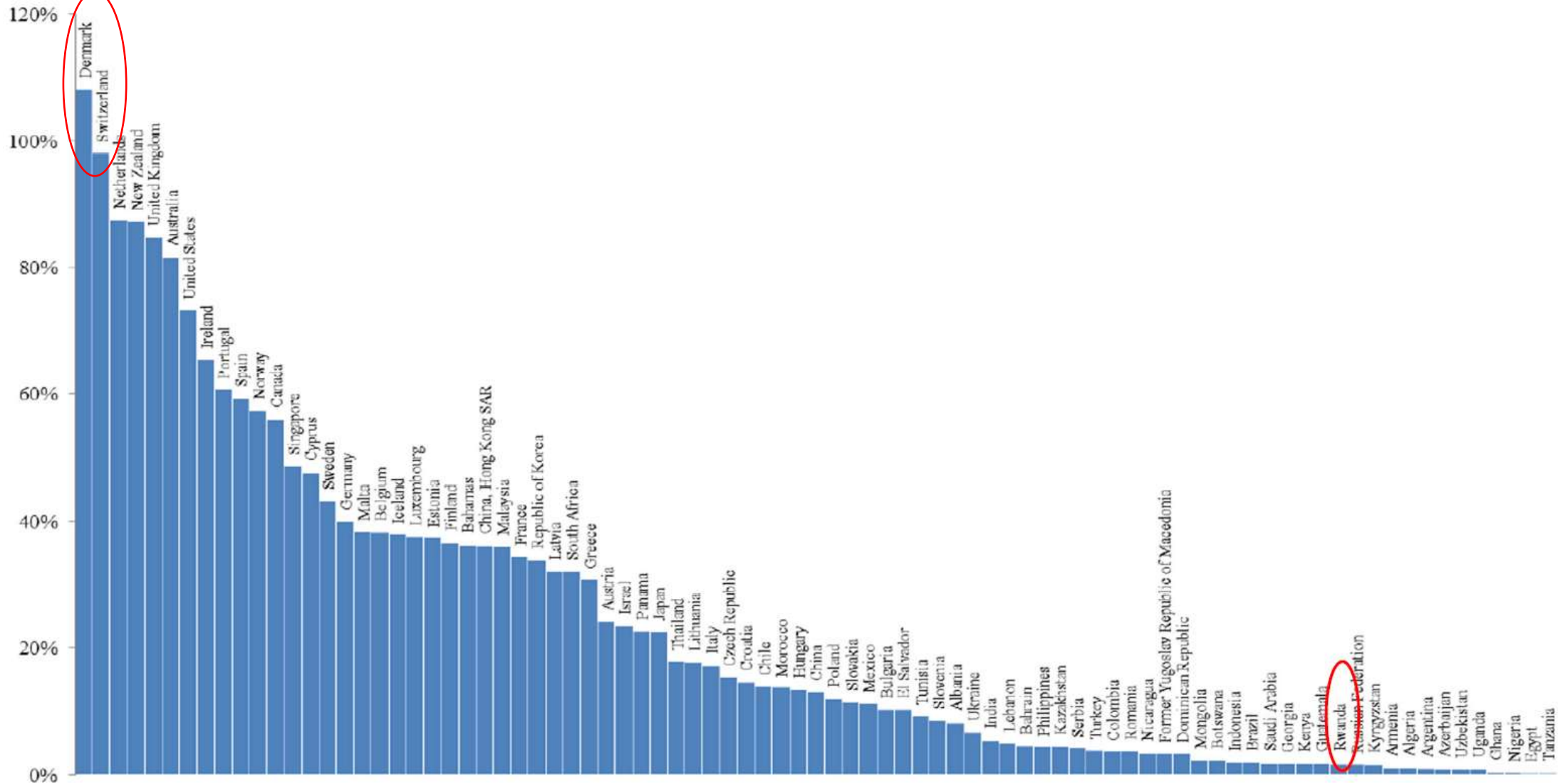
FIGURE 0.10 Price levels and GDP per capita in Rwanda and comparator countries and economies, 2011



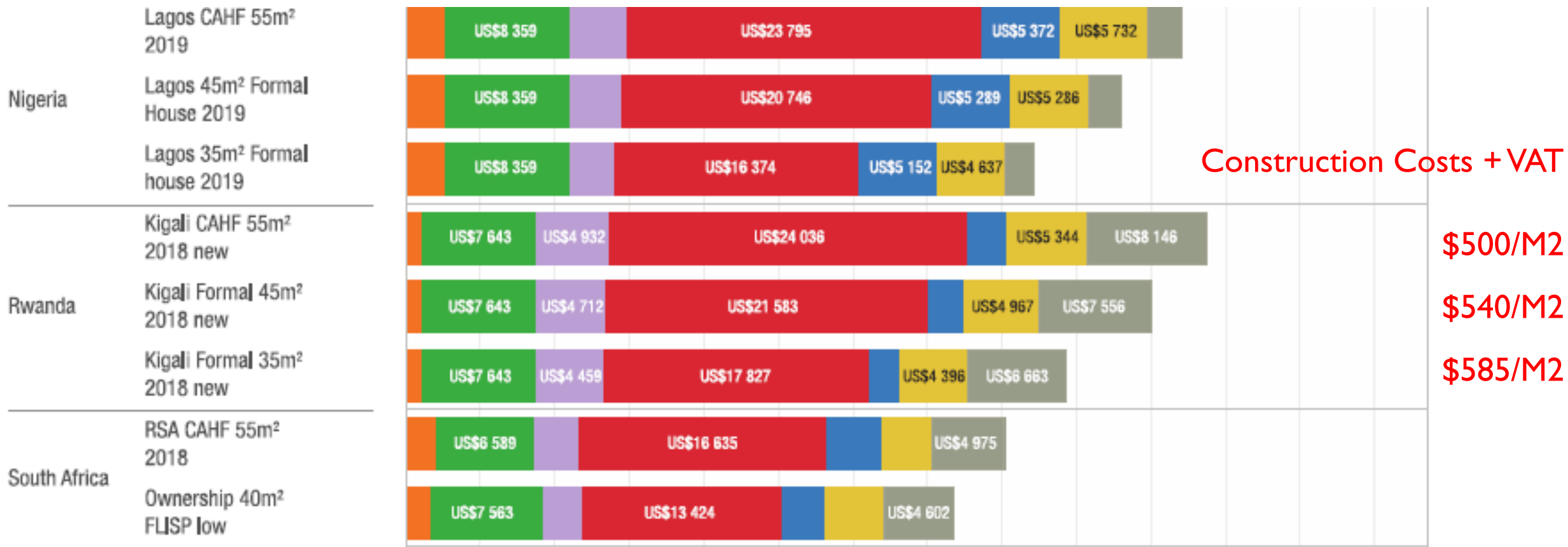
Source: Calculations based on Penn World Tables 9.0 data (Feenstra, Inklaar, and Timmer 2015).

Note: PPP = purchasing power parity.

Figure 1: Mortgage Depth across Countries (2006-2010)



ACCESS TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING FINANCE



- A. Land costs
- B. Infrastructure costs
- C. Compliance costs
- D. Construction costs
- E. Other Development costs
- F. Developer overhead
- G. Value Added / Sales Tax

Cost per accommodation unit US\$

This graph includes the pricing of a 55m2 CAHF house for each of the cities studied. This is a standardised house that we use for benchmarking, based on our original study which surveyed 15 countries. For more details on this house, please visit <http://housingfinanceafrica.org/documents/benchmarking-housing-construction-costs-africa/>



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PRICING OF HOUSING IN 3 AFRICAN COUNTRIES

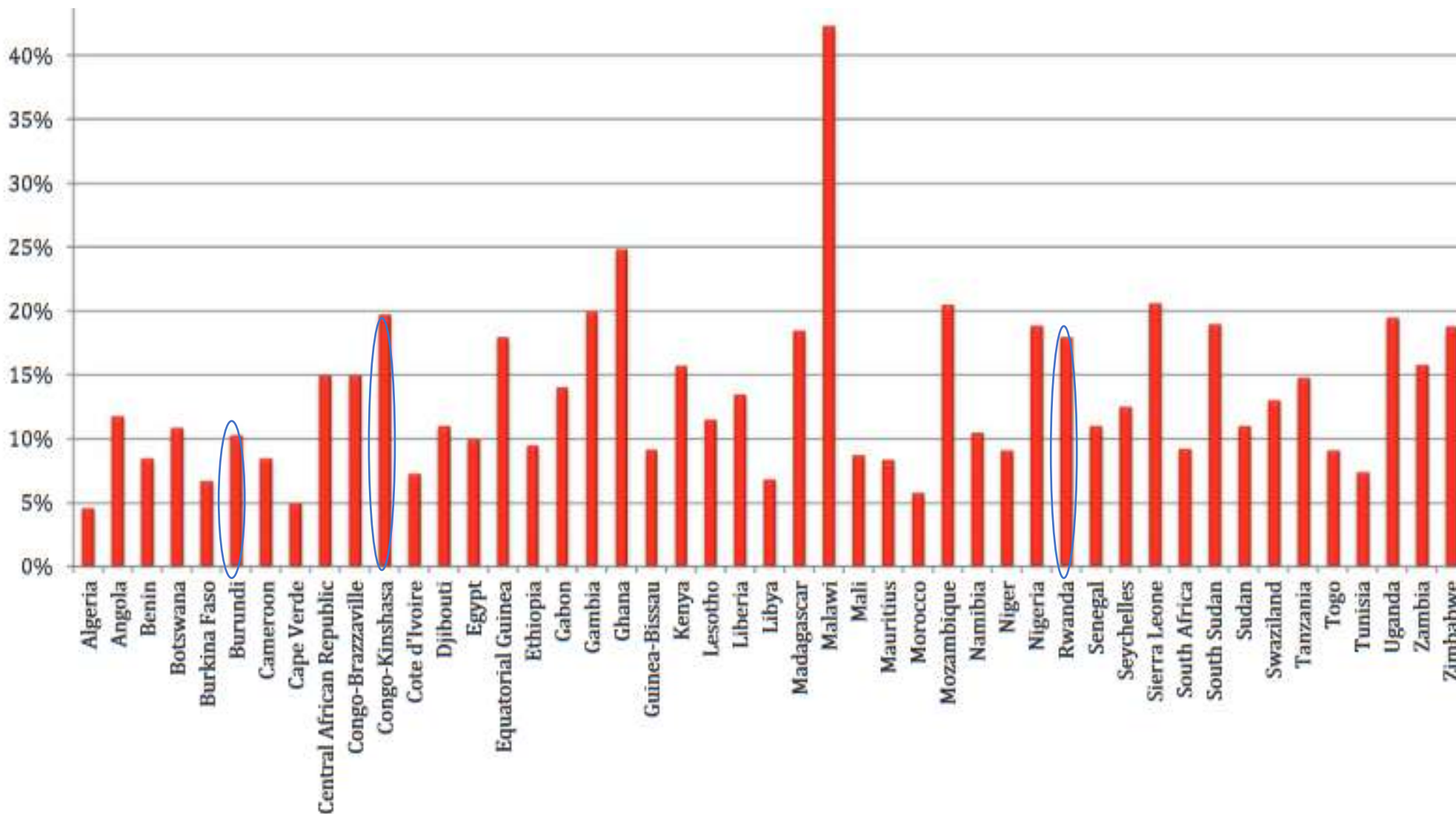
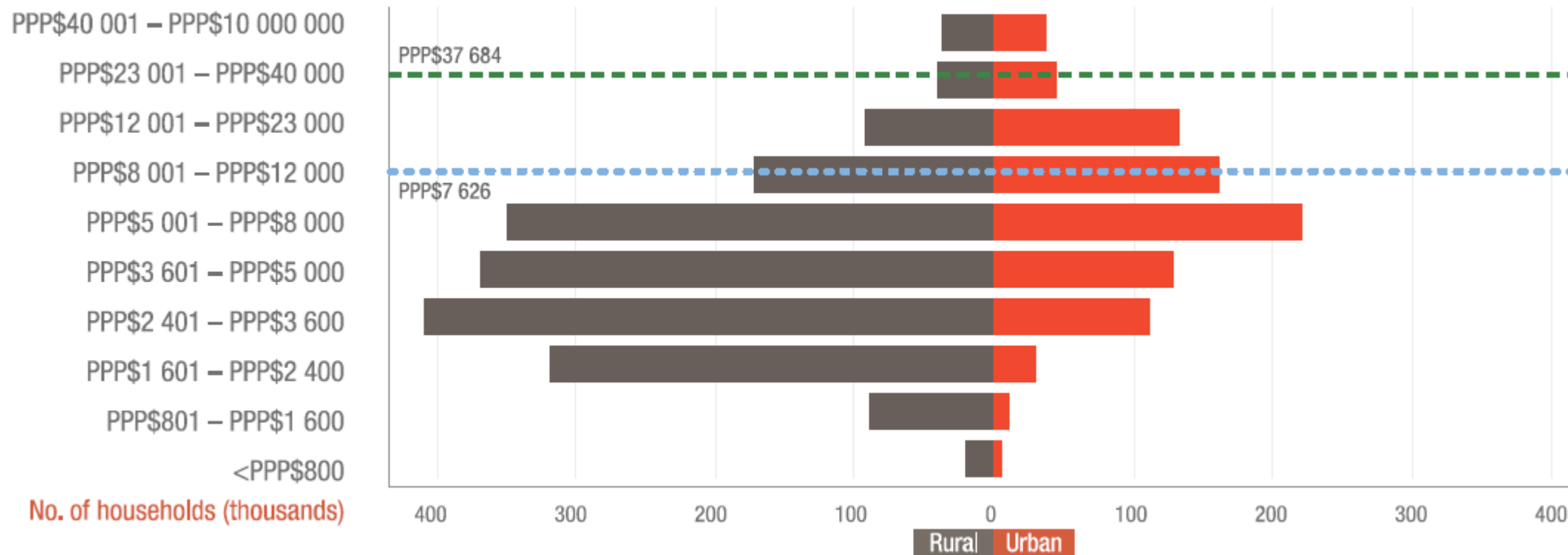


Fig. 1.4 Average mortgage interest rates in selected countries (%) (Sources: Author's analysis, BCEAO, CAHF, Numbeo)

RWANDA

Annual income profile for rural and urban households based on consumption (PPP\$)



- Average annual household income needed for the cheapest newly built house by a formal developer, 2018
- Average annual household income using expenditure, 2018 (PPP\$)